

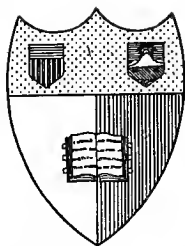
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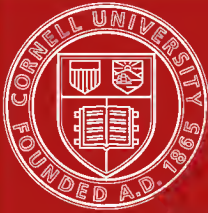
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# ANTHROPOLOGICAL REPORT

ON

## SIERRA LEONE.

BY

NORTHCOTE W. THOMAS, M.A., F.R.A.I.,  
GOVERNMENT ANTHROPOLOGIST.

PART II.

# TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

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## PREFACE.

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THIS dictionary is founded in part on my own stories and collections, in part on unpublished MSS. by Sehlenker and Knödler, for the loan of which I am indebted to the authorities of the Church Missionary Society. It has been impossible to revise the whole of the data with a native; there are, therefore, certain omissions, and, in particular, many homonyms which further knowledge would show to be distinguished either by length of vowel, quality of vowel, or tone.

N. W. THOMAS.

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## PHONETIC SYSTEM.

### CONSONANTS.

b.	ir, long held out n.
ɸ, resembles gb; with glottal stop; often means p̣.	p.
d.	r, flap r as in <i>run</i> .
f.	r̄, rolled r.
ɸ, bilabial.	s.
h (rare).	š, fricative, as in <i>show</i> .
k.	t, postdental, unexploded; resembles English th in sound.
ḳ = kw.	
l.	ṭ (tš), retroflex t, often heard as tr, or č.
m.	
n.	w.
ñ, velar nasal, as in <i>sing</i> .	y.

### VOWELS.

a, father.	i, cat.
a, forward a.	i, bit.
ə, the (before consonant).	i, very short i.
ʌ, but.	o, so; closed o.
e, may; closed e.	o, all, pot.
e, very close e.	u, fool.
e, let.	u, full.

### DIPHTHONGS.

ai.	qi, oi.
au.	ui.
ei.	oi.

Sounds as in S. English, except where otherwise noted.

### TONES.

ˈ high; ˘ low; ˉ falsetto (long).

A few words are spoken in falsetto and the syllable is then very long.



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## ABBREVIATIONS.

obs. = obsolete.

S. = Sanda Timne.

L. = Lower Timne.

intr. = intransitive.

act. = active.

adj. = adjective.

tr. = transitive.

K. = Kwia dialect.

( ) indicates (1) an optional letter or word, or an alternative form of a noun (2) the verb used with a noun.

imp. = impersonal.

pl. = plural.

pers. = person.

**TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.**



## TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

(a) Nouns are classified under roots, *i.e.*, prefixes are discarded and the first *consonant* decides the place of the noun in alphabetical arrangement.

Thus kə-ləŋ will be found under ləŋ.

(b) But monosyllables (non-separable prefixes) are arranged under the first letter, which is necessarily a vowel.

(c) Foreign forms and

(d) Words of uncertain or anomalous form, *e.g.*, yet, are placed alphabetically.

Look for words in a after removing second prefix, *e.g.*, akə-bali under bali.

(e) After each noun is given the plural prefix, where it was ascertained. Where a second plural form is given to the name of a tree, it is the name of the fruit.

Verbs and adjectives are printed without prefix; search must be made under the prefix letter of noun for corresponding adjective or verb, *e.g.*, mŋŋ appears as a noun under o, as an adjective under m.

### A.

a, indefinite prefix, a set, a house,

a, preformative (emphatic) prefix, akəŋt, the stick.

a, suffix; a form of aŋ; kia it.

a, at close of a phrase; der ləmp a, come quickly.

a, interrogative particle; mam bəs ano a, why do you dig here? antis a, where is the knife? mŋlŋ kala mbà', how much money have you?

â, oh.

a, they, = ŋa.

- r-a, pl. yet, thing.  
 t-abampər (or kə-tabampər, t-), large red lizard.  
 t-aḅop, small snail.  
 k-ai, t-, salt manufactory.  
 k-ai, t-, monkey species, large red.  
 k-airi, t-, paper.  
 k-ak, t-, gum.  
 k-ək, t-ək, ant.  
 aka, when, the time.  
 aka, which.  
 k-ākka, measles (?)  
 r-aka (see yet).  
 r-aka, (some)thing.  
 r-aka, honeycomb.  
 k-ākka, t-, iron for securing prisoner to a block.  
 t-ale, bad luck.  
 k-ali, t-, melon.  
 s-alkəne (from Arabic), praying field.  
 k-am, camwood.  
 k-ama, t-, king's house.  
 k-amaj, t-a-, bee.  
 r-amai, honey.  
 k-amakəmta, t-, stomach.  
 m-āməl, madness.  
 ami, my.  
 m-amo, thanks, bravo.  
 amu, thy.  
 an, they; anṭik andir dis, the strangers arrived yesterday.  
 ane, there.  
 anean, these ones.  
 anlə, four.  
 anqru, in this world.  
 k-ansoñ, violence.  
 m-anṭ, fruit.  
 m-anṭ, water, tide, juice.  
 manṭ ma manqno (?) , whey.  
 mantəs, saliva.



- nan̄t, fire  
 m-an̄t, tears.  
 n̄-an̄t, (pl.) yin̄t, tree.  
 anu, your.  
 aña, who (pl.)  
 aña robañ, inland people.  
 aña roman̄t, coast people.  
 añañ, then.  
 s-añba, drum.  
 k-añk, t̄-, ant lion.  
 k-añkobe, t̄-, vulture (?)  
 y-añyañ, cowdung.  
 k-ar, t̄-, head louse.  
 k-ara(?), yard.  
 k-āra, t̄-, or a-kara, indigo.  
 n̄-āra, t̄-, door.  
 s-ara(?), corpse.  
 k-āraf̄e, t̄-, gag.  
 arañ, that; araf̄qi arañ, that evening.  
 arañ, both.  
 k-arañ, t̄-, fireplace.  
 d-ar̄en, r-, rainy season.  
 k-ārañ, t̄-, fireplace.  
 are, this.  
 k-arma, farm, prepared but not sown, unfinished house.  
 k-ar̄ō, t̄-, bowl (wood).  
 m-ār̄ō, fat.  
 r-āsa, m-, breast.  
 n̄-āsa, m-, udder.  
 m-asa, milk (woman's), (goat's).  
 k-asañk̄e t̄-, cloth used for burial.  
 k-aš̄i, t̄-, breach of law, fine.  
 asu, our.  
 k-at̄ek, t̄o-, foot—  
     kat̄ek̄tin, barefoot.  
 ka-t̄ek̄ kobai, king's staff.  
 s-atka (Arabic), sacrifice.

n-ayal, ṭ-, antelope.

r-əfa, s-, army.

r-əfa, war.

s-əka, sauce.

k-əla, p-, rice.

k-ələpət ṭ-, brand, firestick.

əm, ən, thou; əndira i, did you sleep?

k-ələma, ṭə-, (?) *hippotragus*.

r-əmai, honey.

k-əmpti, small prawn.

s-əni, pity.

s-əni, acidity.

k-ənṭ, ṭ-, felled tree, log, stake, stalk (flower); o yira  
rokənṭ, she is in labour (a frame of sticks is used).

k-ənṭ kafera, ṭ-, drum stick.

k-ənṭ, ṭ-, language.

k-ənta, s-, ṭ-, mangrove bee.

r-ənta, n-, pulse.

r-ənta, ṇ-, sinew.

r-ənta, n-, vein, artery.

r-ənta, n-, yaws on the feet, swellings on hands and feet.

m-əntəl, sandfly (?)

s-ənkasəṭ, shrew.

k-ənkəl, ṭ-, tornado.

k-ər, ṭ-, mistress of a house.

k-ərəṇ, ṭ-, hearth.

## B.

b á, have.

— abai, be partial.

— abəla, be untruthful.

— afela, desire.

— afəne, smell bad.

— akəntlə, have a sprain.

- bá alopən̄, have a defect.  
 — amera, have sense.  
 — amera ab̄qli, have a good memory.  
 — amera arakət, have an open mind.  
 — amera fəl fəl, be fickle.  
 — amera fera, be upright.  
 — amera fi, be dull.  
 — amera ronkət, he was in a bad temper.  
 — amera apure, keep a woman.  
 — dim rin, agree.  
 — dor, be hungry.  
 — efor̄əkəpəl, suffer from cataract.  
 — efor emara, be covetous.  
 — ɛnɛn, be sociable, be at home.  
 — ikwea, be knock-kneed.  
 — iṭək, be luxurious.  
 — kanəpi, be obstinate.  
 — kan̄sən̄, be violent.  
 — kaṭək, be knock-kneed.  
 — kədīra, be fond of sleep.  
 — kəfi, have to die.  
 — ken̄api, be obstinate.  
 — kən̄ək̄, be a "watchpot."  
 — kesañ kəlomp̄i, be an orator.  
 — kesañ mərəñ, be unreliable.  
 — kətensa, be parsimonious.  
 — kəṭuṭ, be jealous.  
 — kəwət̄, be unchaste.  
 — kəwqya, be unchaste (woman).  
 — kor, be pregnant.  
 — mabai, be angry.  
 — mabət, be a cripple.  
 — mabqne, be glad.  
 — mal̄āp, be ashamed.  
 — mamari, be right.  
 — mani, be avaricious.  
 — mapoi poi, be delicate.

- bá mapora, be spotted.  
 — maro maro, be insincere.  
 — matak, be a gourmand.  
 — mayqi, have dirty habits.  
 — miyo, be at a loss.  
 — monę, be contrite.  
 — moto, be officious.  
 — ñańs, be apt to bite.  
 — rabomp, be headman.  
 — rabomp, be the cause of.  
 — radir, be stingy.  
 — rafem, be sociable.  
 — ratakle, be lazy.  
 — raţon ka... be half of..  
 — royiba, have with one.  
 — səni, be sorry for.  
 — soli, be anxious.  
 — tǎle, be unlucky.  
 — ţǎbǎţę, be tongue-tied.  
 — ţei, matter, concern.  
 — ţei, be ready to annoy.  
 — ţi, be the reason.  
 — ţor, be in ear (rice).  
 ba, have, contain, must.  
 baţi, be the reason; riań ria baţi, that is the reason.

For adjectives compounded with ba, see the second word of the compound.

- bakaţuţ, envious.  
 bakərane, niggardly.  
 bamalap, bashful.  
 bamasqt, clever.  
 bamabqne, cheerful.  
 banǎfa, beneficial.  
 bá (as have), belong.  
 ba, lay (fowl).  
 ba (imp.), there is.

- baf, brush farm.  
 bahę, be without.  
 bahę mqlq mbaki (obs.), cheap.  
 bąit, bet.  
 a-babileplep, bird species.  
 kə-bafęfę, ɬə-, insect species.  
 a-bafta, ɛ-, armpit.  
 bafu (*i.e.*, get new? farm), April.  
 o-bąi a-, chief.  
 bak, baki, be hard, firm—  
     mare ma bakmi, I feel sleepy, overcome.  
     q-bakikq, he is sick.  
 kə-bak, age.  
 kə-bak, ɬə-, axe.  
 bak, old.  
 bąka, grow in.  
 bąka, embark.  
 a-bąka, ɛ-, early breakfast (rice boiled very soft) taken by one  
     going to work.  
 bakayosane, lively.  
 bąkər, strong, firm.  
 bąkər, hold, be firm.  
 bąkəranę, be numb.  
 bakəs, encourage, refresh, cause to grow.  
 bąkəsne, feign old age.  
 kə-bakęɬ, ramrod.  
 kə-bąkę, wharf, harbour.  
 bakhę, abort.  
 baki, make strong—  
     baki rabomp, to be obstinate.  
     baki rafqr, to be hard-hearted.  
 baki (see bak), suffice (for).  
 baki, hard, difficult, strong, old, sad, rough, etc.  
 bakikəbut (strong heart), brave.  
 baki madqr, strong.  
 bakęfor, bold.  
 baki rabomp, obstinate.

- o-baki, am-, ancestor.  
 q-baki, headman.  
 rə-bakɪ (be older than), birthright (?).  
 ra-baki, old age.  
 bakia, unload...for...  
 bakranɛ, be greedy.  
 baksər, confirm, make strong.  
 bal, drive.  
 bal, give (woman) in marriage.  
 bal, be like, liken to.  
 balbal, chase.  
 kə-bal, t̪ə-, rival.  
 kə-bal, palaver on account of adultery.  
 bala rə- (ro), be married (of woman) to.  
 kə-balai, t̪ə-, basket.  
 ba lanɛ, look like.  
 bələk bələk, smooth and hard; noise of swallowing.  
 balbal, run after.  
 balər, help (*e.g.*, with burial).  
 kə-bali, t̪ə-, rank, line, company.  
 bəlia, be beautiful.  
 belma, compliment.  
 a-balma, ɛ-, dagger.  
 baluñ baluñ, thin.  
 bamba (from Susu), carry on back (child).  
 a-bamp, ɛ-, bird.  
 a-bamp ña-bom (pl.) ɛ-...ya-, swallow (bird).  
 o-bamp, e- (i-, ma-), tree with black edible seeds.  
 bəna, big.  
 a-bəna, ɛ-, banana.  
 kə-bana (no pl.), cowpox.  
 bananɛ, take along with.  
 banɛ, have...against each other.  
 ka-bane, wonderful.  
 bani, redeem.  
 i-bani (or a), ma-, amulet.  
 bansa, cause pain—  
     iɣpə bansamu, I cause you pain.

bant, bring.

kə-bant, ʈə-, bone; — məsməs, cartilage; — kaʈqən, spine.

a-banta, ɛ-, long row of reaped rice on sticks; stack.

o-banta, "tree" for stacking rice.

bañ, fetch, take.

bañ, be hot, strong (wine), wild, ache, pain.

bañ (nes), give (name).

bañ, angry, strong, hot, sharp, wild.

bəñ, acid, sour.

bàñ, firmly.

o-bǎñ, ʈə-, buffalo.

o-bañ, pain.

kə-bañ, sea.

ro-bǎñ, anger.

bəña, give handful (of rice).

a-bəña, ɛ-, mouthful.

a-bañfanu, bag.

a-bańk, ʈə-, ɛ-, fish fence.

kə-bańk, ʈə-, thorn, spur, catch.

a-bańka, ɛ-, stockade, inner war fence.

kə-bańka, ʈə-, farm hut (larger than a bóm).

kə-bańka, halo, annular eclipse (?).

bańkele, February.

bańkli, roll (as cask).

bańkʈi, disturb.

bańsa, be angry, roar (sea).

bańyo, sell (by auction).

kə-bəp, ʈə-, axe.

bəpəsá, cling.

bar, clear a farm.

bar, pretend to have.

bar, turn.

bar, add, continue—

qbar kq sap kqbana, he kept flogging his child.

barlæser, make worse—

qbar kælæsər anset, he spoiled the house still more.

a-bar, ɛ-, hawk (chicken).

- a-bar, ɛ-, Mandingo shirt (sleeveless).  
 a-bar, ɛ-, plot (in farm).  
 a-bar, ɛ-, bar (1/-).  
 kə-bar, t̥ə-, gap in front teeth.  
 b̥ara, far away.  
 a-b̥ara, t̥ə-, foreign country.  
 o-b̥ara kapoto, t̥ə-, kokonut.  
 b̥aranɛ, be stiff, join.  
 a-b̥araɲ, ɛ-, ladder.  
 a-barbaroɲ, ɛ-, jar (earthen, with handle).  
 a-bare, ɛ, court house.  
 a-b̥arɛ, the species.  
 a-bari, ordeal water.  
 kə-bari, t̥ə-, twin; kə-bari wɔɲ, he is a twin; t̥əbari  
     ɲaɲ, they are twins.  
 o-b̥arin (from Mandingo), father's brother.  
 barɛ, increase (into), wax (moon), join (tr.).  
 a-baruɲk, ma-, swallow.  
 kə-bas, t̥ə-, winged ant.  
 kə-b̥asa, bowl (K.).  
 bas̥ər, parch.  
 b̥as̥ər, continue, persevere, be diligent.  
 baɲ, quite.  
 a-baɲ ɛ-, young palm tree.  
 a-baɲ, ɛ-, boil (not painful).  
 a-bat, ɛ-, swamp (for rice planting).  
 kə-bat, t̥ə-, stream.  
 a-batá, mat.  
 i-baɲa (or a-), ma- (or ɛ-), pangolin.  
 a-baɲaɲka, ɛ-, cassava (grown near water).  
 a-baɲanke, ma-, stud.  
 kə-baɲanke, t̥ə-, firefly.  
 o-baɲɛ, a-, beloved wife (Susu word).  
 kə-bateboɲklo, t̥ə-, tadpole.  
 batɲa, encase.  
 b̥əbiɲ, be heavy.  
 b̥əf, (see baf).



- bəf bəf, soft, not stony.  
 kə-bəf (pl. t̪ə-bəf), farming season, rushing farm.  
 a-bəf, farmer.  
 bəflaŋ, roll and get dirty.  
 bəfle, be mealy.  
 bək, meet.  
 bək, forbidden (road).  
 i-bək, ma-, part, piece.  
 kə-bəki, mange.  
 kə-bəl, t̪ə-, kennel (?).  
 bəm, powder coarse meal.  
 kə-bənbaŋ, t̪ə-, collar-bone.  
 a-bəntfər, rash (noun).  
 a-bəŋkabəŋk, fish species.  
 kə-bənkəl, t̪ə-, spleen, enlargement of the spleen.  
 am-bənkələn, beetle.  
 a-bəŋki, t̪ə-, heap, threshed rice, receptacle for ditto.  
 a-bənta, ɕ-, bow.  
 a-bənta Farəma, rainbow.  
 i-bənta (or a-), a fruit used as a medicine for heart-  
 burn.  
 a-bəntfər, ɕ-, slight swelling.  
 bəntəs (?), repeat.  
 kə-bənti, t̪ə-, cage (round or square).  
 bəp, meet, overtake, find.  
 bəp, thatch.  
 bəpər, be present.  
 bəpər, present.  
 bəpər hɕ, absent (1st p.).  
 katɪ bəpər, absent (of another).  
 bəpəsai, sit on.  
 bər, all, whole.  
 bər, quite, altogether, at all.  
 bərma, bore.  
 a-bərma, ɕ-, gimlet.  
 bət, span, measure.  
 bət, seize, arrest.

bət, early.

ma-bət, mutilation (loss of limb).

ra-bət or kə-, morning.

bəʔa (?), arrest.

bəʔak, arrest.

bətəbət, early.

ra-bətka, ʔə-, heel, butt.

bəʔo, be round, come, go round.

be, arrive, reach, amount to, be worth; usually with negative—

apəla pəbehe, the rice is not enough.

be, if.

be pəyi, if.

a-bəble, ɛ-, fat old she-goat.

bəʔət, console, caress, soothe, pat.

bəʔu bəʔu, be over-ripe.

behe, be deficient, not be a match for.

bəi, belch.

a-bei, e- (or kə-, ʔə-), "locust-tree" and its fruit.

rə-bei, ʔə-, debt.

q-rəbei, a-ʔə-, debtor, creditor.

bek, beki, reach, be fit, convenient, sufficient, deserve—

bek rəqkq, to reach one's destination.

a-bek (? English), bag.

kə-bek, sufficiency.

bəká, something unpleasant—

q-beka mirim, he used language to me.

beka, call, tell—

beka wuni rayem, accuse a person of lying.

bəká', amount to, be worth.

beka (imp.), amount to.

beka aŋɛsəm, breathe freely.

beka raʔqŋ, half way.

bekaŋ, be a match.

béki, be fit for, work, enough for, suffice (imp.).

bəkí, enough, fit, proper, worth.

a-bel, dross (of iron).

kə-bel, ʔə-, corpse.

- kə-bel, t̄ə-, palm-nut (with pericarp).  
 bela, reach.  
 a-bəla, ɛ-, sail.  
 i-bela (or a-), ma-, tomato, bitter.  
 belanɛ, boast, be ambitious.  
 a-belañ, ɛ-, fish species.  
 kə-bələñ, t̄ə-, side, region, direction, party.  
 bəli, break through, dig through.  
 bəm, quite.  
 a-bem, ɛ-, part, piece, share.  
 ra-bem, t̄ə-, giant rat.  
 u-bəmba, a-, sir (title of respect for old man).  
 am-bəmba, ancestors.  
 kə-bembe, t̄ə-, net.  
 bəmpa, brew, make, do, sacrifice to krifi, repair, trim,  
     soothe, circumcise (from Bullom), keep clean.  
 bəmpa amera, get a mind.  
 bəmpa bəmpa, trim (hair).  
 bəmpa t̄ei, be ready to serve, make good.  
 a-bəna (or i-), ma-, squirrel species.  
 bənɛ, keep, take care of, bury, preserve—  
     bənɛ ka amera, remember, keep in mind.  
 kəbənɛ, t̄ə-, burial.  
 ɛ-bənɛ (ɛyɛt̄), stores.  
 o-bənɛ, store.  
 bənɛnɛ, prepare, make ready.  
 bən t̄, hinder, forbid, refuse to give, keep back.  
 a-bəntəl, ɛ-, sherd.  
 bəntəs, look carefully.  
 bəntɛ bəntɛ, be flat, flattened.  
 a-bəntɛ, ɛ-, small frog.  
 kə-bente (ñ), t̄ə-, loom.  
 bəntnɛ, detain (property).  
 a-bəntɔ, ɛ-, bier.  
 kə-benu, t̄ə-, raft.  
 bən, happen.  
 a-beñ, ɛ-, board.

bəña, dislike—

ñ bəñami, you dislike me.

ra-beña, na-, bush-rope, strip of cloth, current, line of froth.

bəñanə (imp.), happen.

bəñanə, meet by chance, befall, get by chance, coincide, happen—

ṭai ṭa bəñane, these (two) things meet.

kə-bəñane, chance.

kə-bəñkəl, ṭə-, side.

a-bəñkia, boy.

a-bəñkila, ma-, piece (wood or metal).

bəñkiṣa, shout.

kə-bəñkle, ṭə-, winged ants that have lost their wings.

bəñkra, chirp.

kə-bep, ṭə-, spoon, shoulder-blade.

bepi, when, if.

bər, draw (palm wine); give present to parents for betrothal.

ber, come upon, come into one's mind.

ber, lodge.

kə-ber, ṭə-, task, share, part.

ma-ber, liquor, gift.

bera, lodge (act.).

bəra, engage (wife) for another.

u-bəra, a-, female.

ma-bəra, vulva.

o-bəra ofat, young girl.

o-bəra (wat) ofat, betrothed girl.

a-bəñə, ə-, stones for divination.

a-berkat, ə-, basin.

kə-berke, tə-, "hamper" (of cane), long basket.

bes, change house.

bəs, dig.

a-bəsə, prayer enclosure, square of logs for ritual purposes.

bət, be sullen.

bət, sob.

- bəʔ, suck, absorb.  
 a-bəʔ, ɛ-, shell of palm nut.  
 a-bet, ɛ, rush from which hats are made.  
 kə-bəʔ, ʔə-, hen.  
 ra-bəʔ, na-, plait (straw).  
 a-bəʔa, ɛ- (? aʔəʔa), skin of fruit sucked dry.  
 bəʔəla, dirty (of cloth used so long that it cannot be washed  
 clean).  
 ʔa-bəʔə, stuttering.  
 a-betieli, ɛ-, circumciser.  
 bəʔla, spoiled (as cloth).  
 bəʔləs, stain.  
 bi, be dark, cloudy, misty, black.  
 bi, dark, cloudy, hazy, black.  
 a-bí, ɛ-, hole.  
 kə-bi, mist.  
 o-bi, kə-bi, blackness.  
 bia, make dark, get dark.  
 kə-bia, ʔə-, channel.  
 bias, go on a journey.  
 a-biãs, ɛ-, journey.  
 a-bil, ʔə-, ɛ-, canoe.  
 am-bil arua-, shuttle.  
 a-bila, e-, long gown (with sleeves).  
 a-bilañ, fish species.  
 biliñ, bridge.  
 a-bilin, ɛ-, mud seat, mud floor (upper story).  
 a-bilo, ɛ-, worm.  
 bim, red.  
 ra-bim, ʔə-, porpoise.  
 kə-binta, ʔə-, shield.  
 a-bintayi, rheumatism.  
 a-bintq, ɛ-, bier.  
 a-bin, ɛ-, board.  
 kə-bip, ʔə-, spoon.  
 bir, be blackish.  
 bir, darkish, get dark; kom kabir, it looked like rain.

- birqñ, circumsise.  
 bis, bisa, dye, blacken.  
 a-bis, q, dyed cloth.  
 i-bis (a), ma- (kə-, t̄ə-), yellow "plum"; hog plum (*spondias myrobalanus*).  
 o-bitañ, a-, son-in-law (Susu word).  
 a-bitañ, son's wife's parents.  
 bitì, be black.  
 a-bitìñ, e-, drum.  
 a-bĩtra, q-, bottle.  
 bo, boi, be fat, get fat; be fertile (soil).  
 bq, be (engaged in)—  
     qbqna der, he was coming.  
     qbq yq mapant, he was doing work.  
 bq, trust, lend, borrow, take on credit.  
 bq (raka ka...)—(...raka), borrow, lend.  
 bq, then—  
     bqna, to-day (past time).  
     bqtete, just now.  
 a-bo, t̄ə-, antelope, "bush goat."  
 kə-bđ, t̄ə-, cake.  
 boba, glimpse.  
 bobo, be dumb (from birth).  
 a-bqbqma, scurvy.  
 a-bof, ma-, blister (from heat).  
 i-bof, ma-, blister.  
 kə-bof, dust (earth in the street).  
 bofla, make dirty.  
 boflanq, wallow in (dirt).  
 kə-bqfqli, t̄ə-, yolk of egg.  
 ka-bofto, calf (of leg); muscles of upper arm.  
 q-bqfto, fist, upper arm.  
 bęftər, strike with fist.  
 boi, be fat.  
 bqi, soak, sink (tide).  
 boi, fat.  
 a-bqi (? boy), q-, servant.

- ma-bōj, low tide.  
 boia, be inflamed, swell.  
 a-bq̄iq, ɛ-, piece (from wall).  
 boisa, swell (intr.), soak (tr.).  
 bók, bemoan, mourn, bleat, bellow, low, perform burial  
     ceremonies.  
 a-bok, ɛ-, snake, intestinal worm.  
 ra-bq̄k, t̄ə-, vulva; also, curse to woman.  
 boka šq̄na, Jupiter.  
 q̄-bokã, ɛ-, cutlass, matchet.  
 a-bq̄kɛ, ɛ-, tumour in groin.  
 a-bokəl, ɛ-, vat.  
 bokər, cry over (person near death).  
 bokət, be muddy.  
 a-bq̄ko, e-, potato (red skin).  
 kə-bq̄kqlma, t̄ə-, chief's staff.  
 bokta, make muddy.  
 bql, be far, long, tall, make long, grow.  
 bql, bqli, far.  
 a-bql, ɛ-, pot.  
 t̄ə-bol, crawl-crawl.  
 kə-bql (no pl.), length.  
 a-bqla, ɛ-, virgin money.  
 a-bola, deep water.  
 kə-bqla, t̄ə-, shell fish, mussel.  
 bolanɛ, wallow in (mud).  
 bqlanɛ, be far from, avoid.  
 a-bq̄le, e-, swollen glands.  
 o-boləm, a-, Bullom man.  
 bqlirokqm, high.  
 a-bðlo, ɛ-, throat.  
 o-bolðmba, a-, head doctor, diviner.  
 bqlqn, deep.  
 bqlq̄ñ sirq̄ñ, very deep—  
     kaləm̄p̄ ake kq̄bqlq̄ñ sirq̄ñ, this well is very deep.  
 bqlq̄ñ, be deep.  
 bqlq̄ñs, deepen.

- bqm, defaecate (child).  
 bom, woman, female (human).  
 bom, old, "grand" (father).  
 a-bom, ɛ-, sheath.  
 q-bom, a-, old woman, madam.  
 boma, be sick (chronic).  
 kə-boma, t̥ə-, grave.  
 u-boma, a-, sick man.  
 a-bombo, e-, labia.  
 kə-bombo, smallpox.  
 bqmər, damp.  
 bqməs, have diarrhœa.  
 kà-bqməs maʔir, dysentery.  
 a-bombila, shell, husk (egg, kola).  
 bomña, womankind.  
 a-bomp, ɛ-, cape, land (regarded as property).  
 ra-bomp, t̥ə-, head, top, cause, management.  
 bompər, join together.  
 a-bompqr̥, ɛ- (eldest), first wife of chief.  
 a-bompq̥s̥, ɛ- (cash-keeper), second wife (of chief) in  
     Romɛnde.  
 ma-bomta, hint.  
 a-bomʔei, fly species.  
 a-bomʔuru, crab (salt water).  
 a-bqmum, ɛ-, hut.  
 rə-bon, t̥ə- (or rabon), river.  
 bqna, borrow for each other.  
 a-bona', ɛ-, family, clan.  
 bonda, be large.  
 ka-bonda, build, size, bulk, big.  
 bondəs, enlarge.  
 bqñé, move (self or object), pulse.  
 bqñè (imp.), gladden (with two objects)—  
     iyq pə bqñèkq, I make him glad.  
 a-bqñè, joy.  
 bonəs, blunt.  
 bons, blunt.



- a-bonšon, e-, subdivision of the clan, crowd.  
 bonṭ, mention, pronounce, smell.  
 a-bqṇṭ (or i-), ma-, smell.  
 kə-bont, ṭə-, navel, cord.  
 bonta, indirect.  
 a-bont bonta, ɛ-, pimple.  
 bonṭəs, call over (names).  
 kə-bontila, plant species.  
 bontña, tread mud.  
 bqṇṭña, pour away.  
 boṇ, dig, till, trench.  
 boṇ, blunt.  
 a-bqṇ, ɛ-, crest of feathers, knob, tassel, headman.  
 ra-boṇ, ṭə-, river.  
 kə-boṇ, e-, ṭə- (? b), ground-nut farm.  
 kə-boṇ, ṭə-, narrow-mouthed vessel.  
 o-boṇ, trench.  
 bqṇa, favour.  
 a-bqṇa, ɛ-, favour.  
 boṇk boṇk, be convex.  
 a-boṇk, ɛ-, block (chopping).  
 i-bqṇk, ma-, kidney.  
 a-boṇka, e-, pool, pond, lake.  
 a-boṇka, e-, ma-, scar, defect.  
 i-bqṇka, ma-, vice, sickness that man hides.  
 a-boṇkaṇ bqrḃqr, maṣon wasp (the same as kqṇkq-  
     bqyq).  
 bqṇke, yellow.  
 a-bqṇke, disease, jaundice.  
 ma-bqṇq, gold.  
 m-bqṇqlq, insect species.  
 a-bqṇqlq, ɛ-, beach.  
 a-boṇwara, ɛ-, head wife of king.  
 a-bqpər, ɛ-, leaf.  
 a-bqpər (ak-əla), a green snake (*dryophis fulgida*).  
 bqr, borrow from.  
 bor, shell, husk.

- kə-bqr, t̄ə-, line.  
 kə-bqr, t̄ə-, domestics, household, crew.  
 bqra, be early.  
 bora, be earnest, much, far, very, overdo.  
 bora, wag, shake, touch, beat together, wag tail.  
 kə-bora, t̄ə-, house of mourning.  
 o-bora, a-, widow, widower.  
 a-borana, bell.  
 boranq, move (body).  
 bqr̄kq, barren.  
 m-bqri, comrade.  
 q-bqrkq, a-, girl.  
 ra-bqrko, puberty (in female).  
 a-borñq, ma-, woodpecker.  
 a-boro, q-, dance-hut.  
 a-boro masar, hut for worship of ancestors.  
 a-boruma (carries gown), q-, fourth wife.  
 i-bqrbqra, ma-, dewdrops.  
 a-borq, e-, small mangrove.  
 a-borñq, ma-, woodpecker.  
 a-bqyq, q-, snake species.  
 bqs, lend often.  
 bos, fatten.  
 bos, make (honey).  
 a-bqs, q-, curse.  
 ra-bos, na-, q- (kə-, t̄ə-), calabash plant.  
 ra-bos, shoal of small fish.  
 a-boši, e-, capon.  
 a-boši, e-, present to judge, parents of betrothed, etc.  
 boši, castrate (fowl).  
 boši, break down dam.  
 bōsne, complain, long for, be anxious.  
 bq̄t (imp.), be sweet, good.  
 bq̄thq, be insipid.  
 boṭ, appoint, put—  
 qb̄ai qb̄oṭ kq̄ rabomp ra kapet̄, the king made him  
 headman of the town.

boṭ abi, bore.

— āmera, attend, pay attention, beware.

— amqlq, fix a price.

— atāl, put in order.

— masəm, forbid, tabu.

— kor, impregnate.

— q̄baske, put separate.

-- ri rim, give one's opinion.

— rim riñ, make agreement.

— ronei, put in the sun.

— t̄əber, classify.

— t̄ət̄əp, sort.

— t̄qkq, separate.

— wuni aloma, mark a person.

— nes ña wuni ka maleñ, sing about a person.

kə-bot, t̄ə-, ball, lump, piece, tuft of hair (negro), (in pl.)  
curds.

bqt, dear.

bq̄ta (wuni) abaya, cheat.

bqtər, beloved.

bqtər, love, like.

bq̄təs, behave, take heed.

boṭəs, arrange (papers).

bq̄ti, be pleasant.

bq̄ti, salt, sweet (like sugar), savoury, pleasant.

boṭnç, behave oneself.

bqtq, be slow.

a-boṭo, bag (cloth).

kə-bqtq, t̄ə-, mutual help society.

boya, give.

boya (see boia).

a-boya, e-, abscess.

a-boya, gift.

boyafun, benefactor.

boyātaj, generous.

a-boyaya, ç-. starling.

a-boyemb̄ç (carries shoes), ç-, third wife.

- a-buf, ɛ-, bed of earth, "pene" farm.  
 búkbúk, soft.  
 o-bukbuk, gangrene,  
 bukbu<sup>a</sup>, mortify, gangrene.  
 a-bukɛ, Poro implements.  
 bukɔ, bathe (tr. and intr.), wash.  
 kə-bul, t̪ə-, spine.  
 kə-bul katɔ̃n, t̪-, spine.  
 ǎ-bulmus(u), ɛ-, prayer dress (with hood).  
 buɔɔ, go to farm, work in the farm.  
 kə-buloko, t̪ə-, basket with small mouth.  
 bum, watch over.  
 o-bum, a-, watchman (of farm).  
 a-buma, ɛ-, shoot, leaf (medicine), herbage.  
 bumər, watch over.  
 am-bumbuñ, ɛ-, goose (wild).  
 kə-bumɛt̪, civet (substance).  
 bun, miss, mistake, fail, omit, offend.  
 bun, almost—  
     ɔ̃bun lane, he almost believes.  
 kə-bun, t̪ə-, mistake.  
 bunanɛ, be different.  
 bunanɛ, contrary.  
 bundəs, enlarge.  
 a-bunde, ɛ-, Poro soldier.  
 a-bunt̪, ɛ-, pool.  
 a-bunt, ɛ-, cloud, vapour.  
 a-bunt̪, e-, tuft of hair.  
 a-buñ, ɛ-, brow, forehead.  
 a-buñ (buñkɛñkɛ), grey water-bird.  
 a-buñ, e-, large water-bird.  
 rə-buñ, t̪ə-, river.  
 tə-buñ, fame.  
 buña, kick (?)  
 a-buñk, ma- (or muñk), kidney.  
 kə-bunkañ, t̪ə-, long fowl cage.  
 a-buñko, ropes in roof.

bu p, stink.  
 kə-bu f, t̪ə-, fish species (said to jump).  
 kə-bu p, t̪ə-, corn (foot).  
 bu pi, stink.  
 kə-bu r, t̪ə-, scar.  
 bu rəp(a), be short.  
 bu s, divest, strip, skin.  
 bu rəp (? obs.), short.  
 bu s, abdicate, depose, take off.  
 bu sn̪, give satisfaction for adultery.  
 a-bu t̪, ɣ-, hunchback, hump.  
 kə-bu t, t̪ə-, heart.  
 bu ta, neglect, hinder.  
 a-bu ta, e-, stump (low), trunk (animal).  
 a-bu ti s, ɣ-, jar (stone), pot.  
 a-bu t̪ ŋ, ɣ-, bag, pillow.

ba, answer.  
 ba, very much.  
 kə-ba, t̪ə-, twenty.  
 ba ba n̪, knock against.  
 ba bi n̪, heavily.  
 ba fa t, public.  
 ba fa ta, rove, wander.  
 ba i, castrate, break (glass).  
 ba i ma-ra, spread (as tree).  
 a-ba i, prejudice.  
 (o na) o-ba i, bullock.  
 ba ii, castrate.  
 ba ii, split.  
 o-ba ia (pl. o-ba isa), crack, gap.  
 ba is, tear, split.  
 ba k, roof, cover.  
 ba k, hang.  
 ba k, get rusty.  
 ba k a me ra, hope.

- ma-bak, rust.  
 baka, fasten.  
 a-baka, loud laugh.  
 bakane, compare, be rivals.  
 bakər bakər, be rough (voice).  
 bakəs, complete.  
 bakbak, tremulous.  
 bakə bakə, run all about.  
 baki, take off.  
 bakı, answer, testify.  
 a-baki, oral evidence.  
 bakine, flow.  
 bakta, shake.  
 bal (see bəl), quarrel.  
 bal, "greedy," keep someone out of something.  
 bal, twist on leg (tr.).  
 bal, write.  
 kə-bal, quarrel.  
 kə-bal, t̄ə-, eel (long).  
 a-bala, ɛ-, hotch potch.  
 a-bala, ɛ-, harpoon.  
 b̄alalɛnk̄, asquint.  
 a-balañ, ɛ-, rocky place.  
 baləp, blink.  
 baləp'anıpanıp, blink.  
 balər, quarrel about.  
 kə-balba, t̄ə-, dirt in rice, particle (salt); as adjective  
     coarse.  
 a-balboɥ, bile.  
 a-balboɥ, ɛ-, gall-bladder.  
 a-bale, ɛ-, oil palm (only for wine), very high.  
 bali, arrange in order.  
 bali, row (in a).  
 balian, flat down.  
 a-balisɔ, ɛ-, strip, stripe, line.  
 a-balpa, ɛ-, eyelid.  
 balpər, wink at, make sign with eyes.

- ʔalta, be coarse (sand), be tough (meat).  
 ʔam, sip, nibble.  
 ʔam atqf, creep along the ground (as creeping plant), do well.  
 ʔam mare, doze.  
 ʔama, be exposed.  
 a-ʔama, fish species.  
 ʔamər atqf, do well—  
     qʔamər kq atqf kə sap kq, he flogged him well.  
 ʔaməs, eat (int.).  
 a-ʔamfá, q-, bag.  
 a-ʔampq, q-, fish species.  
 q-ʔana, crust (food burnt in pot).  
 o-ʔanai, rat species.  
 ʔanq, carry (on shoulder).  
 ʔanq, meet.  
 a-ʔanq, q-, meeting.  
 o-ʔanika, part of the Pqro bush.  
 a-ʔannq, district, meeting.  
 ʔans, welcome.  
 ʔansa, spread, put across.  
 ʔanʔ, beat fine (moist substance).  
 ʔant, break, mash, digest.  
 kə-ʔant, ʔə-, procession, bone.  
 ʔanta, strike, flog.  
 ʔantanq, announce.  
 a-ʔanʔani, q-, edge of farm, boundary.  
 ʔantq, be different.  
 ʔantĕ, different.  
 ʔantəq, spread, be known.  
 ʔanti, finish.  
 ma-ʔanti, crumb.  
 ʔantinq, confess.  
 ʔantir, accuse, end (place or time).  
 a-ʔantir, q, accusation, ending of palaver.  
 o-ʔantir, end.  
 ʔantis, be complete.

- ʔantuñ, cut off, chop off, top (branches of standing tree).  
 ʔáñ, lay across, hang.  
 ʔañ, hammer out, make.  
 a-ʔañ, Pqro initiant.  
 kə-ʔañ, a-ʔañ, ordeal by hot iron.  
 a-ʔañ, dry land.  
 ro-ʔañ, on land.  
 kə-ʔañ, ʔə-, rice taken in spoon and given to someone.  
 o-ʔañ, a-, blacksmith.  
 aʔañʔa, fish species.  
 a-ʔǎñfa, ɛ-, wallet.  
 ʔan kəbǎla (come for marriage); ? bride; first star seen  
     in evening, often near the moon.  
 a-ʔańkalo, a form of initiation into Pqro; the house used  
     for it; the initiants.  
 a-ʔańkañ, ɛ-, koko.  
 a-ʔańkəp, ɛ-, kite (bird).  
 ʔañ kəsɛlo, Rokel above Maʔile.  
 ʔańkloñ (səʔ), affectedly.  
 ʔańkloñ, aloud.  
 ma-ʔańko, bird snare.  
 ʔap, patch.  
 ʔap...alol, abuse.  
 ʔap, avoid, pass on one side, deviate from.  
 a-ʔap, ɛ, direction, side, party.  
 ʔapa, put portion aside.  
 a-ʔapa, lay (loom).  
 ʔapnɛ, wander.  
 ʔapnɛ, adhere to.  
 ʔaproñ, March.  
 ʔapsa, spy, listen secretly, adhere.  
 ʔar, bite (snake).  
 kə-ʔara, ʔə-, palm nut (without pericarp).  
 kə-ʔara kapoto, ʔə-, kokonut.  
 kə-ʔara, ? ʔə-, back of neck below nape.  
 ʔaram, bold.  
 ʔarañ, be clear, light, clean (house or vessel).



- ʙarañ, clearly, well.  
 kə-ʙare, fish species.  
 kə-ʙarçn̄, tə-, fish species.  
 a-ʙari, cold.  
 ʙarna, graze.  
 ʙarq, flow down.  
 i-ʙarq, ma-, hatchet.  
 kə-ʙarq, t̄ə-, streamlet.  
 ʙas, distribute (*e.g.*, land), allot.  
 a-ʙas, ma-, share (in working farm).  
 ʙasa, give share of farm work.  
 ʙasa, hang (intr.), hang loose.  
 a-ʙasã, ç (hand)kerchief.  
 a-ʙasañ, t̄ə-, ear of rice, corn.  
 ʙasi, take (in hand), take up.  
 a-ʙašia, ç-, sentinel's post, outer war fence.  
 ʙaski, distinguish.  
 ʙasni, slip off.  
 ʙat, be abundant.  
 ʙat̄, ring bell, knock, strike.  
 ʙatʙatn̄ç, sit with legs stretched out.  
 a-ʙata, ç-, mat.  
 ʙat̄əs, pick up.  
 ʙat̄ç, tie up (in hamper).  
 a-ʙatç, base rings of roof.  
 ʙat ʙat, flat, low ground.  
 ʙat̄i, be jocular.  
 ma-ʙat̄i, fun.  
 ʙati, be plentiful.  
 ʙati ʙatine, cross-legged.  
 ʙatn̄ç, strike (as clock).  
 ʙatq, be late, behind one's time.  
 ʙaço, around.  
 a-ʙatq, ç-, sword.  
 ʙaya, cracked (pottery, iron).  
 a-ʙayaã, ç-, shed (flat roof), camp.  
 ʙayç, give to.

bəf, bark (dog).

a-bəfəl, ɛ-, corn-cob, head of maize.

ɛ-bəfta, empty ears, chaff (from threshing).

bək, close, obstruct.

bək, cut through, decide, govern.

bək eyunka, brag.

bək qşəm, carve (meat).

ke-bək, ra-bəka, government.

bəka, govern, adjudge.

bəkanɛ, govern arbitrarily, be self-willed.

kə-bəkə, tə-, poles in roof radiating from centre pole.

kə-bəkəl, core of a boil.

bəkəs qlqlqlql, chip, cut small.

bəkinɛ, cross (of roads).

bəkta, shake (child) by the arms.

bəl, clean, sweep.

bəl, quarrel.

a-bəla, ɛ-, broom.

bəli, can, be able—

ibəli təkyaqti, I can do this.

bəli (ambora), wash (at the end of mourning), cleanse,  
clean (as knives).

bəli, in a row.

a-bəli, ɛ-, kind of bean (small).

bəm, pound (rice), digest.

bəmm, heavily.

bəma, repent.

bəmər, do too much—

qbəmər kq kəsap, he flogged him too much.

bəmət, blunt.

ma-banq, cramp.

a-bəntən, ɛ-, "piazza."

bənbəlɛ, flow about.

bənkɛ, bənkı, abate—

ibənkı amqlq, I lower the price.

bəp, turn over, upside down.

bəpər, cover.

- a-bəpra, covering.  
 bəpri, uncover.  
 bəpsa, lie on the face.  
 bəs, pick.  
 bət (see bəte), set (trap), tie, trap.  
 bət, middle-sized.  
 bət, span.  
 bət, dip.  
 a-bət, fish species.  
 ma-bət, trap, snare.  
 bəta, take from creek into river.  
 bətər, flow into.  
 bətq (? bətq), go round.  
 kə-be, t̥e-, bracelet.  
 bəba, be exhausted.  
 bəbala, pick (bone).  
 kə-bəbe, handle (of pot).  
 bəp, halfway.  
 a-beka, e-, sickle.  
 bəkane, catch, be in distress.  
 a-bekəm, e-, cheek-bone, spool.  
 a-bel, ma-, bird species (black), "fundi bird."  
 kə-bəl, t̥ə-, palm-nut.  
 a-belañ, e-, hornbill.  
 kà-belañ, kəbənka, thin legs, "calf flat and crooked  
 inside."  
 belbele, cry out.  
 bələn, find by investigating, asking.  
 a-bələn, e-, hair (?).  
 a-bəlìn, e-, ma-, bell.  
 bəmp, short (cut).  
 bən, hatch.  
 bənd, roll (thunder), peal.  
 bəndn'ə, knock oneself accidentally (*e.g.*, in hammering).  
 a-bənə, patch of leucoderma.  
 bənt, scratch, fall on, strike (lightning), roll on.  
 bənta, shine, be bright, emit, make beautiful.

- ḅenta, bright.  
 ḅentəs, recognise.  
 ḅentɛ, be stunted.  
 ma-ḅentɛ, ladder.  
 ɛ-ḅentɛn̄, fish species.  
 ma-ḅenti, current (strong).  
 a-ḅentq, ɛ-, broken thing (canoe or calabash).  
 ḅenya, finish (as canoes by fine work).  
 ḅenya, treat, entertain.  
 ḅɛn̄, ḅɛn̄nɛ, hatch (tr., intr.).  
 ḅɛn̄(a), hate.  
 ḅɛn̄, sound (thunder).  
 ḅeñ, own, very, real.  
 ḅɛn̄ (tqkq), separate (adj.).  
 kə-ḅeñ, ṭə-, armlet, bracelet.  
 o-ḅɛn̄, treeless area.  
 ḅɛn̄a, dislike.  
 mə-ḅɛñ̄a, dislike.  
 o-ḅɛn̄anɛ, a-, enemy.  
 ma-ḅɛn̄anɛ, distress.  
 kə-ḅɛn̄bɛ, ṭə (or ɛ-), pepper.  
 ḅeñba, be restless (at night).  
 ḅɛn̄ḅelɛ, repair.  
 ḅɛn̄ḅɛn̄, enquire, ascertain.  
 ḅɛn̄i, be spotted, speckled.  
 a-ḅɛn̄i, ma-, freckle, spot.  
 ḅɛn̄inɛ, be hot (fire), angry.  
 ḅɛnka, have flat calf.  
 ḅɛnkanɛ, be overladen.  
 i-ḅeñkita, ma-, prices (wood or metal).  
 ḅɛn̄kra, chirp, shout.  
 ḅɛn̄ksa, shout in anger.  
 ḅɛn̄s, mischievous.  
 ḅep, bring up.  
 ḅep, climb.  
 ḅɛp̣ɛr, be high (sun).  
 o-ḅep̣ɛr, a-, staircase.

- Bəpərnə, be high (sun).  
 Bəpət, join lengthways.  
 Bəpra, raise (in rank).  
 Bəptanə, keep close together.  
 Bəpti, separate (act.).  
 Bəpti, narrow.  
 a-bəra, flour.  
 Bəre, by no means.  
 kə-bərka, ṭə-, stilt.  
 Bəs, all night.  
 Bəs pali, night and day.  
 Bət, exact (adj.).  
 a-bət, bench, stool.  
 ra-bət, na-, creeper used as rope; kə-, ṭə-, walking-stick.  
 Bəta, be low water.  
 Bəta, behead.  
 Bətər, cry out against.  
 Bət Bət, mince.  
 Bət Bətnə, sit cross-legged (as Fula do to eat).  
 Bətər, button, close.  
 a-bəte, threshing floor.  
 ɛ-bəte, fetters.  
 Bəti, harass.  
 a-bəti, fish species.  
 Bilitai, capable.  
 bind, warn, threaten.  
 kə-bin, ṭə-, bangle.  
 Biñ, take oath.  
 a-bin, oath.  
 a-binbin, ɛ-, wall of house.  
 Binki, diminish.  
 a-biñkla, ɛ-, big bundle of leaves, grass; apparition.  
 Binkra, shout.  
 Bip, catch (fish, etc.).  
 a-bip, ɛ-, captive.  
 Bipər, spot, stain.  
 Bipər Bipər, be spotted.

- a-biri, scalp with much hair.  
 bisna, hurry (work).  
 ɛ-bit (pl.), dregs (of palm wine), leaven.  
 bibanɛ, declare, confess.  
 bitɪ, trap.  
 kə-bitɪ, t̩ə- (or a-, ma-), cudgel.  
 bɔ́, just, only, but.  
 bo tɔ̀n, it ought to be.  
 a-bob̩ɔ̀la, ɛ-, ant-eater.  
 a-bɔ̀b̩ɔ̀, ɛ-, patella.  
 bɔ̀f, bark (dog).  
 bɔ̀k, grind (blunt or new article), abet.  
 boki, run.  
 bɔ̀l, grind.  
 kə-bɔ̀tɔ̀, t̩ə-, hammer.  
 a-bɔ̀fɔ̀n, tree with low branches and many leaves, hiding-  
     place.  
 kə-bokan, t̩ə-, sugar cane.  
 ɔ̀-ɔ̀kəl, a-, ankle.  
 ra-bɔ̀kɔ̀t, n-, hip.  
 bɔ̀la, rub, powder.  
 kə-bolan, t̩ə-, roll of clay for making pot.  
 kə-bolko, t̩ə-, basket (of bamboo, smeared with cowdung).  
 a-b̩ɔ̀lkɔ̀nt, t̩ə-, elbow.  
 kə-bom, t̩ə-, beam, hut (in farm); in pl. hamlet.  
 boma, starve.  
 b̩mpa, heap up.  
 bon, touch.  
 bon, grind.  
 bɔ̀ni, besiege.  
 kə-bɔ̀ni, t̩ə-, cork-wood hut (for war).  
 bɔ̀ni bɔ̀ni, smooth.  
 ɔ̀-ɔ̀nli, a-, elder.  
 ɔ̀-ɔ̀nɔ̀, a-, fig.  
 a-bɔ̀nt̩, ɛ-, elbow.  
 kə-ɔ̀nt̩, t̩ə-, elbow.  
 bonten, get hard.

- (ɛtɔf) ɛ-bontəi, mud for house.  
 a-bonto, ɛ- (or o-, a-), herald.  
 ɛ-bɔntɔ, peppermint (?), "tea-bush."  
 ma-bontoŋi, rain water (on ground).  
 bɔn, feel (tr).  
 bɔn...sqi, dab.  
 a-bɔn, ɛ-, ground-nut farm.  
 a-bɔn, ma- (nant ama-bɔn), sheaf of rice (small), bunch.  
 i-bɔn, ma-, end (K.)  
 bɔnsane, adult, stubborn.  
 o-bɔnbɛn, desolate place, desolation.  
 a-bɔnbo, ɛ-, pelican, pocket.  
 bɔnɛr, worry.  
 bɔnk, clean (?) cotton.  
 tɛ bɔnk, raw (cotton).  
 bɔnkəl bɔnkəl, be rough (road).  
 kə-bɔnkəl, tɛ-, valley.  
 ʌ-bɔnkɔ, e-, forest.  
 i-bɔnkɔ', ma-, poison (witch's).  
 bɔnkta, be in confusion.  
 ma-bɔnkta, uproar.  
 a-bɔnkɔ, e-, women's house.  
 bɔns, grope, handle.  
 bɔp, turn over.  
 bɔpɛ', have outside removed, take outside off, abrade, be rough.  
 bɔpsɛr, fill in.  
 bɔr (?), be initiated.  
 a-bɔr, ma-, lock.  
 bɔrɛs, only.  
 o-bɔrka, a-, uninitiated person, uncircumcised boy, girl.  
 a-boro, swamp.  
 a-bɔrɔ, e-, *naga hagans* (spitting cobra).  
 bɔs, persuade, tempt, instigate.  
 bɔs, curse—  
     a-bɔsamu, curse you (by old people).  
 bɔsa, scrub.

- (tə) bošə, have diarrhoea.  
 a-bošə, bruise.  
 kə-bošə, diarrhoea.  
 bəsi, abrade, bruise, bring up old palaver.  
 a-bot, ə-, gizzard, goitre.  
 ra-bot, na-, fungus, growing on anthills, etc., with short stem.  
 bət bət, clucking of hen.  
 bət bət, splashing of drops.  
 bəti, pinch.  
 bəti, pluck (fruit), cut off.  
 bətkə, September.  
 bətlə, stunted.  
 bətkə, set trap for.  
 a-bətkə, ə-, wooden "shoe."  
 o-bəto, a-, bruise.  
 a-bətuə, ə-, bubble.  
 bəya, stroke, caress.  
 a-bəyə, ə-, fish, eagle.  
 bəkə, outrun, run about, away.  
 bəki, chew the cud.  
 bəkə, wash.  
 kə-bəkə, tə-, spoon, ladle.  
 a-bəktə, flail (short).  
 bəkti, provoke.  
 a-bəlañ, ə-, whirlpool.  
 bəñ (i), be celebrated.  
 tə-bəñ, lower platform in roof (lit. sticks).  
 kə-bəñ, forehead (?).  
 a-bəñə, ə-, pocket, big.  
 bəñi, illustrious.  
 bəñkli, arouse, put up (game).  
 bərañ, be clear (road).  
 bərañ, flat down.  
 a-bəru, ma-, gadfly.  
 bə(e), dig.  
 bət, be short, abrupt.  
 bət, short, fast (asleep).



Butəs, abbreviate—

i buṭəs ampa, I cut the palaver short.

Butu, have a knot.

a-butu, ma-, lump.

## D.

d, interchangeable with r, da, of (=ra).

a-dalākilāki, ṭə-, fraenum.

damər, heal (tr.).

q-dandəl, basin.

dañko, notice, care for.

a-dara, property.

darən, back.

date, below.

daṭon, among.

de, come (=re).

de, there.

de, really.

də, no, and.

də, no.

dən dən, early.

dər, come—

dər anoset, come into the house (said by one inside).

kə-dər, arrival.

ma-dər, body, skin.

dərodər, anywhere.

di, cheat.

di, eat—

ta di, to eat too much.

q-di, victuals.

q-di, dust, dirt (body or furniture).

dia(nə), eat with—

qdia kaṭa, he eats with his hand.

qdianə wuni, he takes a meal with someone.

dia, it.

kə-dibət, breakfast.

- a-diḅa, ɛ-, head, Bundu woman.  
 dif, tan.  
 dif, be poisonous, kill.  
 dif wuni ma sɔt, assassinate.  
 kə-dif, murder, tanning.  
 difa, kill with.  
 kə-difnɛ suicide (act.).  
 ɔ-difnɛ, a-, suicide (person).  
 diḃm, overgrow, flood, destroy.  
 dima, suffer loss.  
 dima, lost.  
 ka-dima (no pl.), damage, loss.  
 diḃsi, erase, extinguish.  
 a-dina, religion.  
 dinɛ, be corroded.  
 dinnɛ, be lost.  
 diḃnɛ, spare, pass over.  
 diɔ, right, south.  
 an-diɔ, ka-diɔ, south.  
 diɔtalnɛ, bound.  
 diɾ, greedy.  
 kə-diɾ, tɛ-, mortar, gizzard, threshing floor.  
 dira, go to sleep.  
 dira, asleep.  
 ɔ-dira, sleeping place.  
 dira dira, be stale.  
 diɾa fɔklɔ fɔklɔ, be "soft," come slowly.  
 dira(nɛ), coagulate, curdle.  
 dirasnɛ, pretend to sleep.  
 dirəs, put to sleep.  
 dis, feed (act.).  
 diḃs, sleep often, stay long.  
 dis, yesterday.  
 disa, feed . . . for.  
 a-dor, hunger, famine.  
 kə-dɔɾ, tɛ-, omen.  
 dɔɾɛ, four days hence.

kə-dumbu, t̪ə-, baboon, grey.  
 dur(nɛ), rur, spin (self) in, darn.  
 o-dure, a-, citizen, inhabitant.

## E.

e, interrogative with preceding interrogative particle ; fɔ ma  
 nən̩k ɛ, do you not see? ma mə pa e, ye pəyi, you said  
 it as it is.

n-ei, sun as source of heat.

k-ɛ (S.), t̪-, property.

ɛka, pl. of raka, things.

k-ek, t̪-, beard, spider's web.

k-elan̩ta, osprey.

k-ɛleñ, t̪-, Mandingo drum (hollow wood), large.

k-ɛmɛ, t̪-, hundred.

s-ɛmbɛ, authority, show.

n-ɛmi, hammock (old kind).

n-ɛmpina, m-, fungus (edible).

m-enəp, pitel̩ (from ñenəp tree).

k-enda, t̪-, locust seeds prepared for food.

k-ene, p-, coral (?).

k-enɛ (grain), p-ene (pl.), millet (digitaria).

s-enək, stitch (in the side).

k-ɛñ, t̪-, property.

k-ɛñkɛ, gong.

k-ɛñkɛ, t̪-, gong, struck by mawosa.

ñ-és, añ-es (pl. a m-es), name.

r-ɛñ, thunder.

d-ɛr̩ (no pl.), place.

d-ɛr̩sɛt (?), mantrap (war).

ad-ɛr̩t̩la, bazaar.

d-er, s-, face, point.

m-ɛr̩, salt.

w-ɛr (pl. t̪-ɛr), rat.

ow-ɛr kabɔpr (pl. a t̪-ɛr t̪-ɛr bɔpr), rat species.

- ɔw-er ufɔla, mouse species (*crassicaudatus*).  
 ow-er kasɔp, rat species.  
 ow-er aka mɔrmɔra, rat species.  
 ow-er ubein, ʈ-, ʈə-, *arvicanthus striatus*.  
 k-ěra, ʈ- (? ara), message.  
 k-erɛ, kɛra, ʈ-, errand.  
 k-erɛ, ʈ-, bead (threaded).  
 k-erɛ, ʈ-, ground squirrel.  
 k-erɛ, defect.  
 k-erɛ, ʈ-, excuse.  
 k-eren, ʈ-, grass, weeds.  
 n-es, m-, name.  
 m-erɛ, fringe.  
 k-erɛ, ʈ-, whip.  
 k-eʈ, heartburn—  
     ket kəyikɔ, he has heartburn.  
 m-eʈ, time, festival, term for payment (pl. inɛʈ, not used).  
 r-eʈ, s-, sun.  
 r-erɛ, s-, hairy caterpillar.  
 y-eʈ (see raka).  
 k-ětka, ʈ-, lizard (smooth).

## F.

- ɔ-fadɛn, a-, enemy.  
 a-fafa, ɛ-, meeting to take girl from Bundu; ladder, scaffold  
     (for house-building).  
 fai, cut throat.  
 a-faia, water-pot.  
 faik, winnow with fan (kətɛmɛ).  
 fak, drop, let fall.  
 fək, check, stop, dam.  
 fak kəbal, commit adultery.  
 a-făk, ɛ-, fish species.  
 faka . . . abaya, beguile.  
 a-faka, ɛ-, flood-gate.

- fakət, braid, plait (straw).  
 faknɛ, jump (as monkey).  
 fakti, flick off.  
 faktinɛ, rid oneself of.  
 kə-fala, t̪ə-, bamboo basket.  
 falaɳ, live again; they come out of the grave after burial  
 and go to another country; must never see relatives  
 again—if they do, will vanish again and go to another  
 country. Their eyes are turned back. They rub chalk  
 on themselves, and are invisible.  
 falʒ, turn (away) (intr.).  
 falɣ, turn (away) (a.).  
 falɣr̄, fly.  
 falɣra, fly with, blow away.  
 falir̄, flying.  
 falir falir, hover (bird).  
 a-falma, ma-, plate.  
 kə-fāma, t̪ə-, loin-cloth.  
 (abɛra) a-fanɛ, a-, virgin.  
 kə-fānt, t̪ə-, cowry.  
 fanta, entertain.  
 a-fanta, ɛ-, food-supplies (on march).  
 a-faɳka, war-drum.  
 a-fāɳkali, ɛ-, fathom.  
 a-far, ma-, mouse species.  
 a-far a-bani, python.  
 fari, part of the Pqro bush.  
 farki, disgrace.  
 fas, suddenly.  
 na-fas, benefit.  
 fasiṝ, bore through.  
 fat, scrape.  
 fat, betroth.  
 faɖ, come near  
 a-fat, ɛ-, iron.  
 ra-fat, t̪ə-fat, iron.  
 a-fat abɛra, ɛ-, hinge.

- fəʔa, bring near.  
 fəʔanə, get close.  
 o-fəʔanə, a-, neighbour.  
 a-fəʔən, pot.  
 fat fat, scrape, erase.  
 fəʔ fəʔ, get close.  
 fəʔi, be near.  
 fəʔi, close (adv.).  
 fəʔi mɔlɔ, cheap.  
 a-fatla, ə-, angle (obtuse).  
 fau, be pale.  
 fəi, consume (fire).  
 fəi, burn (intr.), be warm, hot.  
 fəi, newly burned, warm.  
 fəia, hot.  
 ka-fəia, heat (of body).  
 fəle fəle, variable.  
 fəl fəl, whirl.  
 fəli, remove (*e.g.*, stick from road).  
 ra-fəli, na-, warp.  
 o-fəm, a-, person.  
 a-fəm (see wuni), people.  
 ra-fəm, civility.  
 kə-fəmək, ʔə-, fungus (big).  
 ma-fənf, contempt, disgrace.  
 kə-fənf, lightness.  
 kə-fəntər, ʔə-, bed.  
 fənta, lie down—  
     ofənta ʔotɔŋ, he is in a hopeless state, he keeps his bed.  
 o-fənta, place to lie down, lair.  
 (amera) fənta, contented.  
 fəntnə, copulate.  
 fənfərəs, make light of.  
 fərən, come up, climb up, copulate (animals, birds), rise  
     (tide).  
 ma-fərən, high tide.  
 a-fərməŋk, ə-, goose (long legged).

- a-fəs, ɛ, moth.  
 fəsi, cross over.  
 fəšia, ferry.  
 fəʃi, near.  
 kə-fəti, tə-, grain, that falls.  
 kə-fəʃi, tə-, grain of cooked rice, crumbs.  
 a fef, air, shame, object of contempt (put air in someone  
     = disgrace, because air is light, and he looks small).  
 a-fɛf atqfl (=slow), breeze.  
 kə-fefina, tə-, harmathan.  
 kə-fek, tə-, pit.  
 a-fɛkət, rapids.  
 fela, desire.  
 a-fela, wish.  
 a-fela tədi, hunger.  
 ka-fena, space, leisure, air.  
 a-fɛne, sour cream, clotted.  
 fɛnne, blow (nose).  
 fɛnta, fade; wither (in sun).  
 fɛnta, crisp.  
 a-fɛntaɪn, ma-, insect (? small wasp).  
 fɛntnɛ, shake hand and snort.  
 a-fɛntəl, castor oil plant.  
 fɛn, blow; play on.  
 fɛn, spout.  
 a-fɛn, small hornet or wasp.  
 a-fɛnfuɪn, ɛ-, albino.  
 a-fɛnk, ɛ-, hole, crevice.  
 a-fɛnku, asthma.  
 fɛr, flog; beat.  
 a-fer, music.  
 fera, clear.  
 fɛra fon, white haired, be.  
 fera naɪn, be moonlight.  
 fɛra, white.  
 a-fera, ɛ-, turkey.  
 a-fɛrɛ, fish species.

- a-feru, millipede.  
 fɛt, be young.  
 a-fɛt, see wat (wahɛt ? = wanfet), child (small).  
 fetər, make white; cleanse (ceremonially).  
 fɛtəs, treat like a child.  
 fetəsne, feign youth.  
 fɛtla, blow up (fire).  
 fɛu, altogether; no.  
 fi, be dead.  
 (nɔf) fi, be in the last quarter (moon).  
 fi arɔn dafinɔ, die happy.  
 ɤ-fi, ɛ-, waist, loins, lower part of back.  
 a-fi, dying.  
 o-fi, a-, dead man.  
 rá-fi, death.  
 fia, die of....  
 fianɛ, die a natural death.  
 fianɛ, be benumbed.  
 kə-fiki, rat species.  
 fil(a), swing, turn.  
 fila, whistle (mouth).  
 fila fila, swing (pendulum).  
 fil fil, swing (hammock, etc.).  
 fili (?), raise (stone).  
 a-findi, ɛ-, net.  
 fino, be convenient, rich (soil), good.  
 fiɛfiɛ (tor, flow), with a strong current.  
 fir, find.  
 a-fir, ɛ, buttocks.  
 kə-fira, tɔ-, steam, vapour.  
 fis, die, wither.  
 fisa, better; fisa mə kɔ waianɛ maro, you had better  
     go and buy one for yourself.  
 fisa(kɔ), be better; convalescent.  
 fisne, feign death.  
 fiɛt, blind.  
 ma-fit, brain; marrow.



- fita, throw away.  
 fitəs (S.), blind.  
 fitis, blind.  
 flē, turn aside (act.).  
 f̄q (obs.), say.  
 fq, fqta (or hq, hqta), negative interrogative particle.  
 fq, that (conj.).  
 kə-fo, t̄ə-, mud-hole; ditch.  
 a-fobola, ɛ-, wild duck.  
 fqf, speak, chatter, creak (shoe).  
 fqf taʔin, speak truth.  
 a-fqf, ɛ-, language.  
 t̄ə-fqf (pl. form), talk.  
 kə-fqf, talking.  
 fqfa, speak with.  
 fqfatnɛ, rave.  
 fqfər, warn.  
 fqfətanɛ, mumble, grumble.  
 kə-fqfe, pagan.  
 fqfla, whisper.  
 fqf m̄q wɛndema, caw (as crow).  
 fqi (imp.), be well off.  
 fq hɛ, be unable.  
 fqi (kara), be able, easy (to).  
 fqi kq t̄ei, be better (q); get better (pə).  
 foi, float.  
 ma-fqi, mashed leaves.  
 ra-fqi, evening.  
 a-fqir, ɛ-, shadow, shade.  
 kə-fqin, umbrella.  
 foit, float (act.).  
 fqi t̄ai, convenient, all right.  
 fqk, tie (in small parcel), wrap.  
 a-fqk, ɛ, parcel.  
 a-fqk, ɛ-, ant's nest.  
 fqkər, bandage.  
 foki, bark (tree).

- fɔkia, unwrap for.  
 fɔklɔ fɔklɔ, rustle.  
 a-fɔkɔ, ɛ-, rush, reed.  
 a-fɔkɔma, ɛ-, loophole (in wall).  
 a-foktoro, ɛ-, pigeon (? *semitorquata*).  
 fɔl, fɔlanɛ, brood (fowl).  
 fola, Fula.  
 fɔlfɔl, be sweet scented.  
 fɔl fɔl, sweet scented.  
 ka-folin, tɛ-, gap in teeth (lost tooth).  
 foma, ever.  
 fon, shave.  
 rà-fón, a-, hair.  
 a-fɔnf, light.  
 a-fɔnfɔn, "horsefly."  
 foŋka (S.), whistle (with cane),  
 fɔŋker, weed (with hand).  
 foŋke, be beautiful (person).  
 foŋke, beautiful, handsome (person).  
 kə-fop, tɛ-, pigeon (blue).  
 for, backbite.  
 ra-fɔr, ɛ-, eye.  
 ra-fɔr (or kə-), tɛ-, bud.  
 fɔrar, line (garment).  
 kə-fɔre, fish species.  
 a-fɔrne, ɛ-, kind of cap.  
 a-foro, ɛ-, stalk (cut with ear).  
 a-fɔrɔ, ɛ-, baft.  
 a-fɔrpɔn, ɛ-, dish.  
 fos, carve.  
 fɔs fɔsər, compel.  
 a-fos, ɛ-, cast skin ; corpse.  
 a-fɔsa, ɔfɔrsa (Eng.), power.  
 fosnɛ, cast skin ; be the image of.  
 fot, be bad (egg).  
 fot, empty.  
 a-fot, ɛ-, "horsefly."

- kə-fot, foam, scum.  
 fota (fq, hq, hqta), not ?  
 fotanq, rest (intr.).  
 q-fqya, fish bladder.  
 fu, new, fresh (palm wine, milk, bread).  
 t̄ə-fu, news.  
 a-fuḅa, q̄-, dense bush.  
 fudia, house of mourning.  
 fufəl, fan.  
 fuk, ferment (intr.) (of solids).  
 a-fuk, ma-, hook (on dress).  
 q̄-fuk (pl. form), chaff; husks.  
 o-fuka, t̄ə-, chimpanzee.  
 a-fukət, q̄-, lungs.  
 fukəs, leaven.  
 o-fulu, childbed.  
 fumpq, fall down.  
 fumpq kaṣi, become liable to a fine.  
 fumpqr, fall on, attack.  
 fumpranq, fall to, begin.  
 a-funti, q̄-, prisoner of war.  
 fuṅa, winnow on threshing floor.  
 a-fuṅa, q̄-, fan.  
 a-fuṅk, q̄-, granary.  
 a-fuṅku, powder (medicine).  
 furaṅ, deep and wide.  
 furəp, blow (hot food); blow away.  
 (o-kom) ra-fus, house slave.  
 futa, stay.  
 futa, half-cook.  
 futali, dull (in rainy season), but not wet; short period of  
     good weather.  
 a-futəl, q̄, side.  
 futq, boil up (intr.)  
 futi, escape.  
 futia, sustain, keep alive, support (in palaver), save.  
 a-futq, t̄ə-, bush crocodile.

## H.

hã, hañ, till.  
 hali, very.  
 hali, earnest.  
 hali hata, exceeding.  
 hali, though.  
 halisa, moreover.  
 hâ ma (mę, mq), as long as (future).  
 hę, not.  
 a-hęri (from Arabic), good luck, lucky man ; without cares.  
 hq, as, that.

## I.

i, interrogative without preceding interrogative particle ; ña  
 der ro i, did they come there ? will they come there ?  
 i, I.  
 r-ianna (from Arabic), heaven.  
 k-ibari, alarm, news, war news.  
 y-ikãla, soft food.  
 k-ilan, repute (?)  
 m-im, liver.  
 r-im (dim), s-, word, voice.  
 k-ima, t-, smoke.  
 ñ-iñ, one.  
 y-int, see ñant.  
 r-inti, s-, perinæum.  
 w-ır, pl. tır, goat.  
 ñ-ıran, m-, python.  
 ñ-ıran, m-, small sticks tied together in a circle to support  
 tøbaka, of house.  
 k-ırę, spinster.  
 k-ırke, t-, saddle.  
 k-ısan, t-, bottle, gourd.  
 k-ıti, work, service ; danger.

## K.

In all cases where k changes to ʈ in pl., a can be prefixed or not; where a is changed to ɛ, it must be prefixed.

ka (kɛ, kɔ), and, when, that.

ka, in, into.

kaɕe mayɛma, unwillingly.

o-ka, aña (noun referring to any noun denoting an animate being).

a-ka, ɛ-, inanimate thing.

ɛ-ka, sweepings.

ɛ-ka ɛ-katɔk, moss.

o-kā (pl. a-ña), person, neighbour, property; añami, my people.

o-ka', a-, beast.

ma-ka (mobi, malamba, etc.) (black) beads.

kaka, disease like smallpox.

sə-ka, greens.

kabanɛ, admire, be remarkable.

kabi (aka), since.

kabi ma (mɛ, mɔ), as long as.

ɔ-kabi, a-, blacksmith.

a-kaɓar, ma-, mouse species.

kadinɛ, be lost.

a-kai, ʈə-, farm lying fallow.

o-kaiɓā, a-, hero (Mandingo, an old or great man).

a-kāikāii, gills.

kaisɛ, burn dully.

kaiɕi, take wood off (fire).

a-kak, ɛ-, joint (grass, sugar cane, any tree).

a-kakai, ɛ-, gills.

a-kākəm, ɛ-, bat (?).

kakɛr, rob.

kaksa, be coarse (cloth).

kāl, scorch, broil, toast.

kaɓ (e), reach.

kaɓ, return.

- kəl bonda, get stout again.  
 kəl yoka mader, put on flesh again.  
 kəl pqs, get new leaves.  
 a-kal, Poro marks.  
 a-kal, t̄ə-, hamper (on back).  
 kàlá, give back, take back.  
 k̄ala, divorce.  
 a-kāla (oši), money.  
 a-kala aḃosa, bribe.  
 a-kāla, ɛ-, caddis worm.  
 a-kaloñ, ma-, pitfall.  
 kaləñka, remove stones from rice by shaking in calabash.  
 kaləñkəñ, over there.  
 kalər, shrink, start.  
 kalḃali, force.  
 kəl̄l̄, postpone, detain, delay.  
 a-kali, pumpkin.  
 ma-kalom, palm wine (from felled tree).  
 a-kalumbə, "piano" (of umbrella ribs; from Congo Free State).  
 kamakisa, rub against.  
 k̄amali, be full grown, prosperous.  
 q-kam d̄ɛr̄ (? Eng.), carpenter.  
 kamɛ, give—  
     qkamɛ una akin r̄q̄ñq̄ñ, he gave him a cow as a present.  
 kami, my.  
 kamu, thy.  
 a-kamu, ɛ-, iguana.  
 a-kan, ma-, ground nut.  
 kana, kanɛ, annoy.  
 k̄ana, who ? whom ?  
 a-kana (?), bush cat (?).  
 a-kand, ma-, ground nut.  
 a-kande, ɛ-, paramount chief.  
 kanɛ, tell, discuss, command, order.  
 k̄ane, who ? whom ?  
 a-kane, ɛ-, report, history, discussion.

a-kania, gonorrhœa.

kaŋoŋ, take by force, do violence to.

a-kant̄, t̄ə-, ɛ-, bush.

kə-kant, t̄ə-, hoop, wreath.

kantá', close.

a-kanta, a rite to keep witches from the farm.

o-kanta, house in which a chief is shut for initiation.

kantanset, "shut the house" when a suitor has applied for  
a girl.

kant̄ɛ, unfold (intr.).

kanti, open.

kantiŋ komane, get "friend."

kant̄ŋkan̄, amidst.

kanu, your.

ma-kanya, gain, interest.

kañ, open a little crack.

a-kañ, ɛ-, court, yard (before house).

ro-kañ, at large, out of the house.

q-kaña (pl. qkañsa), crack, cleft.

kañañ, their.

kañk, nurse (child).

a-kañk, ɛ-, sawfish.

kañka, shut in, detain, stop (blood).

kañkanɛ, be confined (to).'

kañkla, defend, obstruct, screen.

a-kañkla, ɛ-, curtain.

kañkq, may! O that.

kañkrati, be stiff (corpse) in wrong position.

kañsa kañsa, be full of chinks.

ma-kañya, profit.

kap, scratch.

ɛ-kap, a rite to keep witches from the farm (S.).

kapãne, beckon.

a-kap̄ər, ɛ-, councillors of chief.

a-kap̄ət, ɛ-, bosom.

kap̄əs, kap̄ət, scratch, paw.

kapili, go round.

- kapkap, be tight.  
 u-kapra, a-, hunter.  
 kar, wait.  
 ma-kar, custom, principle.  
 kar, kar kar, turn, revolve.  
 kəra, bring, hang.  
 a-kàrá, indigo.  
 a-kara, ɟ-, crab.  
 o-karǎ, mother.  
 karəka, camp.  
 ɟ-karande, a-, scholar.  
 a-karǎntɟ, or k-arǎntɟ, school.  
 karǎn, read, educate.  
 ɟ-karankɟ, a-, cobbler.  
 kararən kaʈi, nevertheless.  
 karəp karəp, be brisk.  
 a-kareta, claim.  
 kə-kari, tɟ-, young palm branch.  
 karihan, force.  
 kərihan (from Arabic), violent.  
 ɟ-kar<sup>w</sup> kar<sup>w</sup>, white marks on skin.  
 o-karmɟkɟ, schoolmaster.  
 k-artɟ (?), caterpillar.  
 o-kas, a-, father, master.  
 kasa, join.  
 kǎsa, intercede, interfere, be concerned.  
 a-kasa, terms of peace.  
 kǎʃi, refuse.  
 kasi-kasi, have rough skin (from eruption).  
 kasna (?), be insubordinate.  
 kasra, violent.  
 kasu, our.  
 kaʈ, put, foster, make (heap), wattle (house).  
 a-kaʈ, fish species.  
 kata, can? (followed by e at end of sentence, if last word  
 does not end in i).  
 kati, rid.



- kaṭi, that.  
 kaṭi, except.  
 kaṭi, give out.  
 ę-kati, booty.  
 kaṭę, drop, escape from.  
 kaṭę (? kaṭę), go away—  
     kaṭę r' afəm, to keep out of society.  
 kaṭi, take by force.  
 kaṭi, exclude.  
 kaṭ kaṭ (ńesəm, breathe), fast.  
 kaṭkaṭørnę, force oneself on.  
 kaṭ kęre, apologise, make excuse.  
 kaṭnę, interfere, go away.  
 kayęr, aside.  
 kə, to, in.  
 kə, it, they.  
 kəbel, bury.  
 kəbənkəl, fish species.  
 kəhəp, meet with.  
 o-kəbi, a-, dew.  
 kədi, before (adv.), forward.  
 kəfa, be curved.  
 kəbętəs, set (trap).  
 kəbęń, crack (nuts).  
 kəfita, be blind.  
 kəfta, wrinkle (forehead).  
 kəfur, slander.  
 kəkṭi, stir.  
 kəl, turn, pour, return.  
 kələ, decline (sun).  
 kəlĭ, take care of, look, behold, be awake, live  
 kəli, alive.  
 kəli der, be partial to.  
 kəlianę, look for, expect.  
 kəlis, wake the dead.  
 kəlkel, be circular.  
 o-kəlkəl, circle.

- a-kəm, fish species.  
 tə-kəmɔ, antelope species (?).  
 kən, twist.  
 kəna, be crooked.  
 kəna, crooked.  
 a-kəna, ɛ-, wrist.  
 a-kəna, charm, bracelet.  
 kənər, screw in.  
 kənəs, kəns, curl.  
 kənəs kənəs, writhe with pain.  
 kəni, untwist.  
 kəns, curl.  
 kənsa, curly.  
 kənsa kənsa, zig-zag.  
 a-kənt, ɛ-, root (whole).  
 ra-kənt, throe.  
 kəntər, substitute.  
 kəntərnɛ, take one's turn.  
 kən kən, gurgling.  
 a-kəntla, ɛ-, tɛ-, shoulder.  
 kəp, scratch.  
 a-kəpət, ɛ-, chest (body), bosom.  
 a-kər, ɛ-, (or i-, ma-), column, pillar (mud, wood).  
 a-kər, small hut for rice.  
 kərã, scrape (dirt), crash (tree).  
 kərə(?), keep.  
 o-kərəkəm, a-, cousin, relative.  
 kərda, kərta, grate.  
 kər kər, deep (voice).  
 a-kər kəɛtɛ, ɛ-, purse (leather).  
 o-kəs, a-, companion.  
 kəsi, refuse.  
 a-kətakambɔl, base of pot.  
 kə, steal.  
 kɛ, swear.  
 kəfir, young.  
 kəfnɛ, avoid.

kei, thievish.  
 o-kei, a-, robber.  
 ra-kei, theft.  
 kəkər, be rancid.  
 kəkər, carry (in flat hands), nurse (child).  
 kəkə, here it is, look.  
 o-kəkə, a-, grand-child.  
 o-kəlfə, a-, warrior.  
 kəl kəl, shine (as star).  
 kəl kəl, bright, shining.  
 a-kəm, ə-, brass, copper kettle.  
 a-kəmboi, brass dish.  
 a-kəmpita, ə-, fish scale.  
 a-ken, e-, adder (?).  
 na-ken (pl.), coals of fire.  
 kəna, full grown.  
 kənə, peep.  
 a kənə, public place.  
 a-kənt, ə-, *raphia vinifera*.  
 kənʔa, be bowlegged.  
 a-kənʔkən, ma, a waterbird.  
 keoke, however.  
 kər, be painful to ear, harsh.  
 kerə, carry off, lead (horse), lead (of road).  
 a-kəra, message.  
 kəret (sqn, nqr), sparingly.  
 kəré, but.  
 a-kere, necklet, beads.  
 a-keria, fish species.  
 kəs, kəsə, trim (cut).  
 a-kes, circle.  
 kəsas, on purpose.  
 kəsə, muscular.  
 kət, notch.  
 o kət, a-, step (of ladder).  
 kəta, lead.  
 kəta, puzzle.

- kətən, be half full.  
 kətən, half full.  
 kətəbqter, dislike, hate.  
 kətəkətanə, be economical.  
 a-kətəkətma, beetle.  
 keya, steal.  
 a-kiki, e-, crowd, company.  
 a-kil, footsteps (?).  
 a-kil, tət-, giant rat.  
 kilər, be swollen.  
 kili, living.  
 ma-kima, soot.  
 a-kimali, gonorrhœa (?).  
 kın, one.  
 a-kin, snake species.  
 a-kin, breadth.  
 kind, fall upon—  
     maṭataṭak makind mi, dewdrops fall on me.  
 kintla, get an attack of an old complaint.  
 a-kintq, e-, foundation of a house, *i.e.*, low wall left of a house  
     that is fallen ; ruins (in pl.).  
 kiña, shake down.  
 a-kinkin, shrew.  
 kintanə, dissemble, profess falsely.  
 a-kintqın, e-, puddle.  
 kinyım, yawn.  
 kira, annoy, agitate, trouble, take care, tease.  
 kira, troublesome, troubled.  
 a-kira, ma-, charm.  
 kiranə, trouble.  
 kirin, firm.  
 kiro, be homesick.  
 q-kis (pl. form), chewed palm kernels.  
 kişa, outbid, surpass.  
 kisi, escape unhurt.  
 kisis, deliver.  
 kiṭ kiṭ, be thick.

- kiting, be obstinate in doing.  
 kiyi okor ofət, be in early stage of pregnancy.  
 kq = ka q—  
     wuni kq bondo, a Bondo member.  
 kq, go to—  
     kq ro bil, go to the canoe.  
     kq ɔbiãs, go a journey.  
     kq kadi, proceed.  
 ko, what?  
 kq, him, his.  
 kq, and.  
 a-kqba, ɛ-, hem (at bottom of garment).  
 koɓanɛ, meet.  
 ka-kqɓɛt, tɔ-, mud fence.  
 ma-kobe, ordeal by hot oil or water.  
 a-kobio, fence.  
 a-kqbɔkqbɔ, garden egg.  
 o-kqbɔña, a-, member of family entitled to chieftainship.  
 a-kobtu, e-, iron cooking-pot (K.).  
 kobá, twenty.  
 kqɛn, why.  
 kqfər, conceal.  
 kqfɔt, assemble (tr.).  
 a-kqfta, ɛ-, sandal; akqfta ɛbɔli, boot.  
 a-kok, e- (? Eng.), penis.  
 kqinyɛ, give.  
 koka (?), speak ill.  
 kqko (ko oko), a little.  
 kókò, anything.  
 kokobe, everything.  
 kokus, turn out, pour out, empty.  
 kqkuɓ, go for water.  
 a-kql, anger, oblique look.  
 kɔl, asquint.  
 kólanɛ, believe.  
 a-kqlɛ, e-, Fula arrow-poison.  
 a-kolma, e-, rush mat.

- kə-kqlma, t̄ə-, rush, reed.  
 kolo, approve, revere.  
 kolo, right.  
 kqlq, hollow.  
 kolōnq, boast.  
 kə-kqlqñ, t̄ə-, bed bug.  
 kom, bear (tree, woman, or animal).  
 kə-kom, birth.  
 u-kom, a-, parent.  
 ora-kōm, a t̄ə-, relative.  
 q-kom rabai, "father of the kingdom."  
 kqm, outward.  
 o-kqm (?), roof, top.  
 re-kqm, height.  
 kqma, iron (clothes).  
 koma, be related.  
 komanq, innate, natural.  
 a-komanq, mole (on body).  
 q-kōmanq, a- (a)kēmānq, friend, relative in law (perhaps  
 a Mohammedan word). [See also manq.]  
 ma-kōmanq, genitals.  
 a-kombila, e-, shell (mussel, etc.), empty box; turtle shell  
 (back only).  
 kqmər, banish.  
 komər, native town.  
 o-koməra, a-, woman in childbed, generation.  
 rə-kqməra, offspring.  
 ma-kqmē, palm fibre (from leaves).  
 ra-kqmē, palm-leaf.  
 komi, be fruitful.  
 a-komp, e-, palm-tree.  
 ma-komp, palm-wine.  
 kqmp̄ta, warp, shrivel (heat).  
 kqn, twine.  
 a-kqn, tree whose bark is used for ordeals.  
 a-kon, ma-, eel, conger.  
 a-kon, q-, right angle.

kə-kɔn, iroko.  
 ma-kɔn, rheumatism.  
 ma-kɔ̃n, poison (snake).  
 kɔna, where is he ?  
 a-kɔnde', ɛ-, guitar (Susu word).  
 kɔnɛ, go away.  
 kɔnɔ̃n, he.  
 a-kɔntɛ, e-, track by a cow.  
 a-konta(̃n), ɛ-, staple.  
 a-konta, an object inside a witch, said to be like the stomach  
     of a small animal.  
 a-kontãn, e-, a bird that plucks feathers from other birds.  
 kɔntli, dislocate.  
 a-konto, ɛ-, tortoise shell (the whole, upper and lower).  
 kɔntɔfãli, amaze.  
 ma-kɔntɔ̃n, madness.  
 kɔ̃n, his.  
 a-kɔ̃n, foundation (?)  
 a-kɔ̃n, hipbone.  
 kɔ̃na, shake down.  
 kɔnfɛrɛ̃n, be barren.  
 kɔ̃ni, set free (from chain).  
 a-kɔ̃nka, ɛ-, pond.  
 ma-kɔ̃nknɔ, numbness, cramp.  
 ã-kɔ̃nko, squirrel (red).  
 a-kɔ̃nko, ɛ-, room.  
 kɔ̃nkɔbɔs, t-, cucumber.  
 kɔ̃nkɔ̃n, shake off.  
 kopaspas, converse.  
 kɔpra, claim, demand.  
 kor, breed, bear.  
 kor, fish.  
 kor, steer.  
 a-kora, ɛ-, rudder.  
 o-kor, a-, helmsman.  
 kɔrəs, fish for.  
 kori, salute.

- kori o, hail (I salute you).  
 a-kori, ɛ-, call (visit).  
 a-koro, ɛ-, green pigeon.  
 a-koron, ɛ-, platform in farm.  
 o-kqrqsu, a-, man who makes charms, conjurer who trans-  
     forms people.  
 a-kos, ɛ-, ma-, jaw (bone) cheek.  
 o-kos, ɛ-, companion.  
 kqsa, scratch.  
 kqt, walk, flow (water).  
 kot, tie.  
 a-kot, ɛ-, bundle.  
 o-kot, o-kotnɛ, pl. o-kotəs, knot.  
 kota, hollow out (tree).  
 kqta kor, defæcate, go to stool (walk with one's belly).  
 a-kota, or a-kəta, ɛ-, crop (bird).  
 kota, although.  
 a-kote, ɛ-, load.  
 koɬər, put a halter on.  
 koɬər, walk with.  
 koɬəranɛ, visit each other (regularly).  
 koɬərnɛ, bind oneself.  
 kqɬɛ, keep for (K.).  
 kqɬɛ, load.  
 koti, put out (eyes).  
 koɬi, unloose, cut up (beast).  
 o-kqɬir, joint, knuckle.  
 o-kqɬirani (joint of foot), ankle.  
 kqt kqt, walk about, circulate (blood).  
 koɬnɛ, be surety.  
 kqtq, brother.  
 o-koya, a Kwia man.  
 a-koyaba, guava.  
 o-krifi, a-, demon (*see* Report, i, 31).  
 ra-kuban, na- (=mawon maraŋk), plant (creeper) with  
     tuber root like yam, "elephant yam."  
 kuf, swell, rise.



- kufanę, cover oneself (cloth).  
 kufəl, fan, cool.  
 kufkufnę, clap wings (fowl).  
 a-kufna, ę-, wing.  
 a-kũ, yam (Mandingo), grows on ra-ku.  
 a-kukun, fish species.  
 kul, blow (with belows).  
 kul(a), smoke.  
 kul, smoked, dried.  
 a-kul, ma-, nostril.  
 ę-kul (pl. form), bellows.  
 kuləńane, mixed.  
 kul kul, be almost ripe.  
 kułq, cry.  
 a-kulqń, ę-, greater plaintain eater.  
 kumbulu, a chief brought out of the *kanta*, vampire.  
 kuluń, mix.  
 kuluńane, mix (intr.).  
 kumle, roll (waves).  
 kump, roll up.  
 kumpnę, uncover oneself.  
 a-kump, ę-, oil palm (big).  
 o-kump, a-, (fellow) workman.  
 a-kumpər, rat "plate" on rope.  
 kumpəri, uncover (one asleep).  
 a-kumpia bqria, ę-, fungus, large.  
 a-kumpila, ę-, shell (ground nut).  
 a-kumra, guardian of Pqro initiants.  
 kun, beget.  
 a-kunęęse, tortoise.  
 kunta, be arched.  
 kuntər, fester.  
 a-kuntę, ę-, tǝ-, kitchen.  
 kunt kunęəs, be hollow.  
 a-kuń, ma-, corner.  
 kuńk, keep out (sun), be in the light of.  
 a-kuńk, tǝ-, fence, trigger guard.

- kuñkər, fence.  
 kuñkla, screen.  
 o-kuf, ɛ-, eyelid.  
 kur, hook, take.  
 kur (a), be old.  
 kur, old (animals, things).  
 a-kur, ruins (of a town).  
 rəkur, t̥ə-, family; as adj., old, traditional.  
 o-kuruba, a-, soldier.  
 kure, anoint, rub with.  
 ɛ-kurpa, wooden stave.  
 kuru (see under u), sky.  
 kuru mas̥ba, god.  
 kus, pour out, land, discharge, release (from Bundu, etc.),  
     celebrate (feast).  
 a-k̥sa ba, ɛ-, sleeveless gown with pocket.  
 kusnɛ, run out.  
 a-kusq, Pqro broom, to mark tabu.  
 a-kusq, fire stone.  
 kusu, put soup on (rice).  
 kut, draw water.  
 kə-kut, knife for making pots.  
 a-kut, fish species.  
 a-kut, ɛ-, head of nuts, bananas.  
 kuta, sow (rice), cover over.  
 kuta, hoe.  
 kuṭir . . . manṭ, irrigate.  
 kwea, be bent inwards (leg).  
 kwi, hold between the teeth, defame—  
     kwi ānes na wuni, talk ill of someone continually.  
 a-kwi (or a-), ɛ, t̥ə, crocodile.  
 a-kwoti, fish species.  
 kwɛn, why.

## L.

- lá', wax.  
 lá', use, be used to.

- là', lài, be many, full—  
 la nqkq, be covered with dirt.  
 lafti, turn (over), change, wheel.  
 kə-la, pə-la, grain of rice.  
 a-laba, bag, wallet (for powder, etc.).  
 ka-laḅo, shinbone.  
 laflaf (bak, grow), fast.  
 lahiri, promise.  
 lai, be high (sun).  
 lai, agree.  
 lai, many.  
 lak, raise, throw up; lak a roñ, shout (for help).  
 lakəs, throw up.  
 lakət, look up.  
 lakti, raise (eyes).  
 a-lal, ɛ-, t̪ə-, grass-field.  
 a-lal, ma-, treadle of loom.  
 kə-lal, t̪ə-, hook, fork (of tree).  
 a-lala, ɛ, oar.  
 a-lama, ɛ, locust.  
 kə-lam, t̪ə-, comb (cock).  
 laməs, throw at.  
 kə-lamp, t̪ə-, bee-cater.  
 a-lama, ɛ-, locust.  
 a-lambe, ɛ-, homage, respect, offering (*e.g.*, to chief).  
 a-lana, ɛ-, period (past), time.  
 a-lando, dance-dress.  
 lanɛ, believe, hope, trust in.  
 lane, ashore.  
 lansa, perhaps.  
 a-lanɕ, ɛ-, sling.  
 kə-lantañ, ? seagull.  
 lanta, be forked.  
 làñ, groan, grunt, moan, sigh.  
 lañ, crack (sound).  
 o-lanba, a-, adult, young man.  
 ra-lanba, puberty (in male).

- lañbar, court (man).  
 lañk, consume.  
 lañk, grow thinner.  
 ra-lañk, t̥ə-, burying-place (? of chief).  
 a-lañka, ɛ-, sherd (large).  
 lañkəs, make thin.  
 lañkɛ, decline (sun).  
 lañki, lean.  
 lañkli, surrender.  
 ma-lañkɔ, nut-oil.  
 ɛ-lankɔuɛ, native cloth.  
 a-lañkɔnɔ, ɛ-, country cloth.  
 ləp, kindle (fire), stir, keep up.  
 ləp, be ashamed, modest.  
 ma-lǽp, shame.  
 lapəs, deride.  
 lapəs, shameful—  
     t̥aj̥ t̥ɔma lapəs, a thing that is shameful.  
 lapra, a cap.  
 laprɔ, forgive.  
 a-laro (a-daro), ɛ-, war-bell, cymbal.  
 las, be full (moon, etc.), fill.  
 ma-las, high water.  
 lāsər, fill (tr.), be full (moon).  
 lasi (trs.), answer (word) (person).  
 lat, be wet.  
 kə-lat, long grass used for making covers.  
 laʦsə, drench.  
 lāuláu (four syllables), aloud.  
 ləfti, twin.  
 lək, copulate.  
 a-ləkət, ɛ-, stump (in farm).  
 ləm, throw, fish, hunt.  
 a-ləmbe, ɛ-, benefit.  
 kə-ləmp, t̥ə-, well, cistern.  
 a-ləns, ɛ, ear, brim (hat or basin).  
 lən ka, feel (for).

- a-lənk, ɛ-, thigh, lap (in pl).  
 lənkə, swing, stir in bowl.  
 lənkɛ, lean, decline (sun), heel (ship).  
 lənkɪ, aslope.  
 ləp, poke, stir.  
 ləp, light.  
 ləpəs, accomplish.  
 kə-ləpət, t̪ə-, torch, brand.  
 ləpɔ (imp.), be late.  
 ləpɔ, come late (evening)—  
     ɔləpɔ dɛr, he came late.  
 ləpsɔ, be last, do last—  
     iləpsɔ kɔ nən̩k rokamp, I saw him last at Freetown.  
 ləpsɔ, last.  
 ləs, be ugly, bad.  
 ləs, bad, wrong.  
 ləs, bad—  
     ron dɛləs, bad road.  
 ləsə, be spoiled, ugly.  
 ləsər̩, damage, deform, spoil, waste.  
 lətɪ, be thick.  
 lətɪ, thick.  
 le, allude to.  
 lɛʃbe, be of weak constitution, be overdone (meat).  
 lɛbu lɛbu, be pliant.  
 a-lɛfa, ɛ-, cover.  
 lɛisa, lie on the back.  
 lɛk, copulate (man and woman).  
 kə-lɛk, t̪ə-, shoot (first yam), germ.  
 kə-lɛkɛ, t̪ə-, basket.  
 lɛl, be grave, tired, heavy, serious.  
 lɛl, irksome, heavy.  
 a-lɛl, ɛ-, bean.  
 ra-lɛl, snake.  
 lɛla, tire.  
 kə-lɛlá', weight.  
 a-lɛle, call (of the voice).

- a-lele, ɛ-, jelly-fish.  
 a-lele, wild duck.  
 a-lelepele, ɛ-, centipede.  
 a-lɛlmɛntɪ, ɛ-, caterpillar (?).  
 a-lɛm, ɛ-, animal (very wise) size of squirrel.  
 o-lɛmlɛm, point (sword).  
 lem nɛ, bid farewell to.  
 lɛmp, be quick.  
 lɛmp, quickly.  
 a-lempe, ɛ-, prepuce.  
 a-lɛmrɛ, ma-, lemon.  
 ma-lɛmrane, agreement.  
 ma-lɛmrane, farewell.  
 a-len, ma-, antenna.  
 kə-lɛn, tɛ-, horn, flask.  
 ma-lɛni, hornet (?).  
 lɛnnɛ, hold in arms.  
 lɛnsir, sing praises of.  
 kə-lɛntɪ, tɛ-, baby (up to twelve months).  
 ma-lent, childishness.  
 o-lɛntapir, top.  
 kə-lɛntar, tɛ-, centipede.  
 a-lɛntɛ, ɛ-, ladder.  
 lɛn (with na), flower.  
 leñ, sing.  
 leñ bo iwinəñ, sing in time.  
 lɛñ, slow.  
 a-leñ, ma-, song.  
 a-leñ, ma-, peg.  
 kə-lɛñ, tɛ-, flute.  
 a-leña (or kə), tɛ-, tail.  
 ra-ləñbɛ, tɛ, trigger (of gun).  
 lɛni, be grey-haired.  
 lɛni, grey.  
 leni (with a), get blossoms.  
 a-lɛni, ma-, flower.  
 lɛnkɛn, yonder.

lɛnki, serve.  
 lɛnkɔtɛrɔ, asquint.  
 ka-lɛp, nape of neck, where hair finishes.  
 lɛpti, boil, cook too much.  
 a-lera, ɛ-, paper.  
 lɛsa, catch, intercept.  
 o-letu, top (tree).  
 a-lik, ɛ-, bundle (sticks, grass).  
 kə-lim, tə-, neck.  
 lima, file.  
 limini, say good-bye.  
 o-limpɛti, summit.  
 lind, brace.  
 lindanɛ, pull tight.  
 linnɛ, crawl (snake).  
 lins, pull tight (drum).  
 linsnɛ, crawl (worm).  
 kə-lɪna, tə-, tail.  
 kə-lintɪ, centipede.  
 lin, hang down.  
 lin, draw.  
 linanɛ, draw to oneself.  
 a-linbɛti, ɛ-, swelling.  
 linsa, delay (n.), hesitate.  
 a-lip, tə- (quill, kə-, tə-), porcupine.  
 a-lisa, snake specie (? blind worm).  
 lisɛr ankala, spend (money).  
 a-lɔ, time, season, turn.  
 kə-loba, tə-, shin.  
 lɔftɔ, be soft (as skin).  
 lɔkəs, make to grow.  
 lɔkɔ, grow.  
 a-lɔkɔ, ɛ-, day, time.  
 lɔkɔ alɔkɔ, always.  
 olɔko, Loko (properly Landoro) man.  
 o-lɔkɔr, root (of hair).  
 lol, peck.

- lol, make a hole, hollow out (large tree).  
 lql, get ripe, be tried.  
 lql, be small, thin.  
 lola, hollow.  
 kə-lola, t̥ə, spool.  
 lqləs, lqls, fatigue.  
 loləs, be perforated.  
 lqli, tired.  
 lolok, be round.  
 lolok, round, complete.  
 kə-lolom, creeper, species ; kidnapper.  
 lqm, count.  
 lqm ʃraka, calculate.  
 lqm (t̥ə), tell of, relate.  
 a-lqm, ɛ-, another.  
 (ɛtqf) ɛ-lqm, quantity of earth.  
 loma, fish (with hook).  
 a-loma, signal, mark.  
 lomǎnɛ, aim, direct, front, face, concern, apply.  
 lomǎr, mark, notice.  
 ma-lombo, fruits.  
 o-lomər, mark, butt.  
 kə-lqmɛ, t̥ə-, sheep.  
 lomi, describe.  
 lomq, speak in parables, liken to.  
 a-lǝmǝʔ, ɛ-, parable, proverb, riddle.  
 lomɸ, be right.  
 lomɸər, lomɸəs, put in order, set, settle, load (gun).  
 lomɸəri, unset (trap).  
 lomɸi, right, straight.  
 lomɸi b̥ɛt̥, exact.  
 lond, inlay, overlay.  
 lond, spill on.  
 i-lonq, ma-, wart.  
 kə-lont, t̥ə-, occiput.  
 kəlont, nipple.  
 ma-lonti, fashion, likeness.



- a-lonto, ma-, okro.  
 loñ, pour out, capsize (tr.).  
 kə-loñ, t̥ə-, dimple, mark of wound.  
 loñ mant̥, revoke (medicine) oath (*i.e.*, pour water).  
 loña, founder, capsize.  
 a-loñk (i), ma-, arm.  
 kə-lqñka, t̥ə-, corkwood funnel for palm wine.  
 kə-lqñkɔ, t̥ə-, handle, haft.  
 lqñq (lqñqneq), the other day.  
 loñsir, dash (water).  
 kə-l̥ɔp, t̥ə- (or ɛlop), fish.  
 lopanɛ, halt, walk lame, be maimed.  
 lopro, be clothed.  
 ɛ-lopra, clothes.  
 losir, clothe, provide with cloth.  
 a-l̥ɔta, ɛ-, blister (from rubbing).  
 kə-lqti, t̥ə-, occiput.  
 kə-lu̯ba, shinbone.  
 luk, remove, capture, take as booty, plunder.  
 a-luk, ma-, calf (of leg).  
 o-luk, a-, cob.  
 o-luk abana, a-, waterbuck.  
 luka (?), bring.  
 a-luka', ma-, seed.  
 a-luka, ma-, bead (before threading).  
 luluk, complete.  
 a-lulu, ma-, bird species, soldier bird.  
 lump, be straight.  
 lumpəɔ, load, set (trap).  
 lumpəɔs, arrange (affairs), amend.  
 lunɛ, emigrate.  
 lunɛ luuɛ, be nomadic.  
 luñ, drown (act.).  
 kə-luñka, t̥ə-, funnel.

## M.

ma', be right, know (?).

ma, let (us), must.

ma, mɛ, mɔ (present tense); ña ma mɔ, they are going.

ma (mɛ, mɔ), how, as, if (past).

ma, mam, mañ, why? how? (2nd person); past tense if the verb follows immediately; future if ma or mañ follows the first ma.

ma, they, people.

mak (nɛ), hide.

ka-makisa, a game.

makɔntɔñ, be mad.

maɭanɛ, be agreeable, allow, agree, accept.

malɛfti, beguile.

o-maleŋka (from Arabic), angel.

mamɛl, be mad.

mambɔri, tortoise shell, woman member of Pɔro.

ka-mambwi, hut in Pɔro bush.

mamɛl, madness.

mampla, clasp.

kə-mañ (a-), ɛ, advice.

mandira o, good-night (let us sleep).

manañ, wear.

manɛ, concur, agree, suit (medicine).

o-manɛ, a-, friend.

kə-manɛ, friend, usually woman—

sankomane (of animal), our friend.

ma-manɛ, friendship.

a-Manika, Mandingo.

o-manson, attendant of chief (K.).

mañ, you—

miañ mañ yɔna antɔl, with this you (must) make the medicine.

mañ ma bɛsa nɔa, are you digging here?

(for ma in present or future).

mañ, advise, warn, exhort.

mañk, hide, bury.

a-mañk, ɛ-, wrinkle.

kə-mañk, tə-, corn.

mañkər, confide to a person, give in charge.

mañkənɛ, hide.

a-map, "stack" of rice on sticks.

maɾənɛ (mañt), walk by side of (water).

mar, help—

imarəmu, I help you.

mar, mari, befit (imp.).

mar sqtɔ, deserve.

ma-mar, birdlime.

mara, burn.

mara, lascivious.

mari, ought.

mari, help.

ma-mari, right.

a-mañkua, ɛ-, charge, trust.

marən (=ma reñ, they two, or [masar] marən), two.

mares, wife's sister's husband, husband's brother's wife.

u-mariki, a-, master.

marɛi, lucky.

a-mas, ɛ-, water yam.

masarɛ, constellation. rises 9 p.m. in August; Orion (?),

Pleiades (?).

māsər, suckle.

o-masón, attendant of chief (K.).

maɬ, closely.

matɛkɛ, in spite of.

a-maɬir, vein.

matlanɛ, adhere.

matlɛ, put piece on house. patch.

matañk, be cold.

m ba, thank you (reply to salutation).

mbaki, belong to—

mimbaki, it is mine.

m ə, thou.

- mæfi, emerge (from water).  
 mən, warn—  
     iməmu, I warn you.  
     iməne, I warn myself.  
 a-mən, ɛ-, warning.  
 məntɔn, be sluggish.  
 mənk, bury.  
 a-mənk, ɛ-, seam, weal.  
 mənkər, give in charge.  
 mərət mərət (tɔm), cud (chew).  
 mərkɪ, be thick (grass).  
 mər mər, tickle.  
 məs məs, be soft, cartilaginous.  
 mət, avoid, turn from, despise, reject.  
 mət, dip (in).  
 mətəs, dip frequently.  
 mə, how, as.  
 məfa, be dented.  
 a-məfɛ, groin.  
 məfu, be mellow.  
 məka, avoid, dodge.  
 məku (L.), be soft.  
 məmər, try, undertake.  
 a-məmne, ɛ-, looking-glass.  
 u-mən, a-, diviner.  
 kə-məndɛ, employment.  
 məne, pure.  
 a-Mɛni, Mendi.  
 məntɛ, coax, fondle.  
 kə-mɛp, tɛ-, top (coronal suture), crown (head).  
 mər, mir, swallow.  
 rə-mər, nə- (? tɛ-), tongue.  
 a-mɛra, ɛ-, mind.  
 a-merabana, pride.  
 a-merafera, candour.  
 mərɔ, left (L.).  
 ka-mɛrɔ, a-mɛrɔ, north.

- męru (S.), be soft, mellow.  
 mes, eat greedily.  
 rə-męs, ę-, egg.  
 a-męsa, ę-, table.  
 a-męsa, ę-, crumbs.  
 męt męt, tap, coax.  
 mi, me.  
 mili-mili, be twilight.  
 minañ, I.  
 minta, dare, risk.  
 minta, bold.  
 mintasnę, show oneself bold.  
 mįr, swallow.  
 a-mis, ę-, mosquito.  
 a-misidi, ę-, mosque.  
 mit, be shy.  
 ra-mit, taciturnity (from dullness or desire to avoid a subject).  
 mę, he, she, one.  
 mę (for ę in present or future), he.  
 mę, how, as.  
 mę (future); kęnę mę re sętę akala, he will be getting money.  
 a-mębůla, ghost (stands in corners at night, runs after children; dressed in white; seer's hair stands on end).  
 Mędu (from Susu), son of.  
 męfola, butter.  
 męhq, as if, for example.  
 męinę, slink away, creep away.  
 a-mękębůla, ghost.  
 męl, abhor (K.).  
 a-męl, thinking (?), sadness, grief—  
   sąń amęl, to sit deep in thought.  
 a-męl, ę-, pattern, mould.  
 męlo, amount—  
   męloabai anyi ręnu ropętą', how many chiefs are there in the town?

- kə-mq̄m, t̄ə- (k̄at̄), stack.  
 a-mq̄mpila, ghost.  
 mq̄mpla(n̄ə), fold (hands, arms).  
 mq̄n̄ə, be poor.  
 mq̄n̄ə, poor.  
 mq̄n̄ə, trouble, danger—  
     mq̄n̄ə min̄qn̄, alas for me.  
 a-mq̄nt̄ə, ɛ-, pimple, lump.  
 mq̄p, shut (hands, fist), shut the eyes, grasp.  
 mq̄ri, show the road.  
 a-morka, ɛ-, white ant.  
 Mostari, Jupiter.  
 mot, light, get light.  
 mqt, be first.  
 mqt, just (?)—  
     wuni mqt t̄əna, adult.  
 mota, come before—  
     qmota mi d̄ər̄, he anticipated me.  
 mōta, sink (ship or stone), dive, set (sun), be flooded.  
 kə-mota, t̄ə-, thing that gives light, light, torch of bamboo  
     (not yet lighted).  
 ka-mōta, sinking.  
 mq̄t̄əs, drown (tr.), overflow (tr.).  
 kə-mq̄t̄ə, t̄ə-, bag (of cane plaited), basket.  
 a-mpa, affair.  
 mpīari, a salutation (have you been well ?)  
 ma-mpiar'o, good-bye (let us be well all day).  
 mu, thee.  
 muf̄ər, be mouldy.  
 Muf̄ər, October.  
 kə-mui mui, flying ant.  
 mukti, dig up, root up.  
 a-mul, ɛ-, tapeworm.  
 mulat, half-breed.  
 (t̄qi) mul̄ə, singe.  
 muma, thank, call,  
 m̄um̄əl, kiss.

m u m ə l, smell (tr.)  
 a-m u m p ə s i, bat (?)  
 m u n, drink, lap.  
 a-m u n a, e-, sweet potato (white skin).  
 m u n a, where are you ?  
 m u n q ŋ, thou.  
 a-m u ŋ k ə l, q-, wave.  
 a-m u r a r e, q-, bargain, secret.  
 m u r d e (from Arabic), mutiny (?)  
 a-m u r u ŋ, q-, heap of rubbish.  
 k ə-m ū t, t ə-, back.  
 k a-m u t d a r a n, behind my back, absence, during.  
 r o-m u t, outer.  
 a-m u t, m a-, q-, paw (cat or leopard).  
 m u t i, grub up.  
 m u t i, bid, call, thank.  
 m u t i m a m o, thank.  
 m u y u, suffer, be patient.

## N.

n a, n a n a, to-day (past).  
 n a, g o, kick.  
 n a, n a ŋ, n a n a (with nouns), n a n a ŋ (with verbs), to-day.  
 n a, m o t h e r, m a d a m.  
 q -n a (o r u n i), t ə-, c o w (b u l l).  
 q -n a o b a i, o x.  
 q -n a o b e r a, c o w.  
 o -n a a -, s t e p (o f l a d d e r).  
 o -n a b i, a - (f r o m A r a b i c), p r o p h e t.  
 n à f ā, g e t r i c h, b e r i c h, n u m e r o u s.  
 n a f a, r i c h.  
 n a f ə s, m a k e r i c h.  
 a -n a i, a n e i, m ə-, y a m.  
 a -n a i (k e), g o o d t e m p e r.  
 u a i n a i, b e o b s t i n a t e.  
 a -n a k, q -, b o i l e d r i c e.

- nakət, parch, fry.  
 nakət, fried.  
 naktine, lightning.  
 nak nak (imp.), blind (with two objects).  
 nal, cluck (hen at seeing hawk).  
 nal, curse (intr.), insult.  
 nam, someone.  
 namfa, thrive.  
 namra, satiate, satisfy hunger, be satisfied.  
 namsarne, over eat.  
 namtəne, click.  
 nana, to-day (past).  
 nanañ, as before.  
 a-nanās, ɛ-, pineapple.  
 nanɛ, think, hope, guess, mean.  
 a-nanɛ, ɛ-, ma-, thought, meaning, sense.  
 a-nani, poop.  
 a-nani, ɛ-, awning.  
 kə-nañka, tə-, landmark.  
 nanla, be rich, obtain (riches).  
 ɛ-nanla, riches.  
 nant, remove, bring, fetch.  
 kə-nant, tə-, mucus (from nose).  
 ra-nant, na-, rope for trap.  
 nanti na mara, blaze.  
 nanța, marry (of man).  
 nantia, pick up.  
 nañ, last, to-day, already (past time) (subjunctive).  
 nañfa, be profitable.  
 nañk, be convinced.  
 kə-nañka, tə-, chameleon.  
 nap, judge.  
 a-nāp a-rafqr̄, ɛnap ɛrafqr̄, iris (? apple).  
 napanɛ, knock down.  
 napați, slimy (ground), sticky.  
 napəs, hit.  
 narnɛ, put foot against for support.



- q-nasāi, a-, companion.  
 naši, blot out, brush away.  
 o-nasin, brother-, sister-in-law.  
 nasnas, trample.  
 natla(nɛ), adhere.  
 a-nawər, ɛ-, tigercat (?)  
 nə, you.  
 nəfəl, be pliant.  
 nəfra(nɛ), shrivel.  
 nəkəranɛ, shrivel.  
 nəm, nənk, see.  
 nəma, swarm (insects).  
 nən, you.  
 nənəa, appear.  
 kə-nənkra, ṭə-, boundary.  
 nənkanɛ, consult together.  
 nəp, convict.  
 nəp, hit with fist.  
 nəpəs, throw.  
 ɛ-nət (pl. form), gums.  
 ndiq, north.  
 ndirəi, a salutation (have you slept ?).  
 ne, see.  
 ma-nɛfi, slowcoach.  
 a-nei, sun as source of heat.  
 a-nei, or inei, sympathy, pity.  
 a-nei(i-), ma-, yam.  
 ko-neka titiri, lizard (small).  
 nɛkɛ, "watch pot," sponge.  
 (wuni) kə-nɛkɛ, parasite.  
 a-nɛkɛ, horn (?), used by Ragbenlɛ.  
 nek nek, fine (person).  
 nɛmpat, elastic.  
 nɛmtɛnɛ, beg.  
 a-nɛnɛ, ɛ-, cockroach.  
 a-neq (rapər, satər), circlet, crown, (put on).  
 a-nɛpəl, ɛ-, long grass.

- nɛr<sup>m</sup> ner<sup>m</sup>, speak through nose.  
 nes, fear.  
 ra-nes, fear.  
 a-nes, vanity.  
 a-nɛs, ma-, spider.  
 na-nɛs, cobweb.  
 nɛsá, be afraid, frighten.  
 a-ni, ɛ- (or i-, ma-), sole of foot.  
 a-ni, ɛ-, shore.  
 ma-ni, greed, avarice.  
 ma-nifi, tinder; chicken.  
 nifli nifli, obscure.  
 ɛ-níl (pl. form), saliva.  
 nimi nimi, low (voice).  
 nĩmtanɛ, mumble, murmur.  
 ɛ-nin qna (pl. form), cowdung.  
 nina, to-morrow.  
 ninis, terrible.  
 o-ninis, terror.  
 ninla, mumble (with lips to).  
 rə-niŋk, ɛ-, electric fish.  
 o-ninkara, mother-in-law, son's wife.  
 o-niŋkas, a-, father-in-law.  
 a-nĩqñ, ɛ-, chief's turban.  
 nipranɛ, be healed (sore).  
 niprɔ, disappear.  
 ma-ŋkɛne, secret.  
 nɔ, here, here with . . .  
 nɔ nɔpɛɛ, here in the town.  
 nɔ, into—  
     der anɔsɛt, wqñ anɔsɛt, come into the house.  
 nɔdi, here in front.  
 noi, take away (by force).  
 nɔia, take up (chorus).  
 nɔk, tan.  
 nɔkɔ, dirt.  
 nɔkɔ, dirty, unclean (ceremonially, e.g. food).

nòkós, defile.  
 kə-nqł, trail of snail.  
 kə-nompələ, t̄ə-, a water bird.  
 nqmut, outside.  
 nqula, deal in slaves.  
 ma-nqng, milk.  
 ma-nqng madira, curds and whey.  
 nqn̄t̄, be slippery.  
 nqñkəl, snore.  
 a-nqrq, bad luck.  
 nqrq, with.  
 nqru, here outside.  
 nqsnei, be miserable, make miserable.  
 nqsnei, sorrowful.  
 o-nqsnei, pity.  
 nqt, coil.  
 notu, push in (rice).  
 ka-nšon̄, greed, violence.  
 sa-ntək, ma-, claw.  
 nt̄en̄q, aunt, father's sister (Mandingo word).  
 nu, you.  
 nul(a), be bent.  
 a-nul, q̄-, tape-worm.  
 numpta, compress (cloth).  
 a-numu, pigmy hippo.  
 a-nuñk, q̄-, poison nut.  
 nusq, nusi, stoop from old age, straighten (S.).  
 nut, fold, bend.  
 nutər, clinch (nail).  
 nutəs(nq), curl, be curly.  
 nūt̄en̄q, bent.  
 nya, where are you ?

ña, they, them ; añfəm ñakqneq, the people went away—  
 ma ña la yq, ma ña t̄ameq t̄ə yq, as they are accus-  
 tomed to do.  
 alai ña lune, many emigrated.

ñā, where are they?

o-ñā', oñāñ a-ñāñ, one of family.

q-ñā, a-, companion, adversary (in game).

ñai, grin.

ñaibi, reveal.

ñal, hinder.

naine ñasã, have teeth jutting out.

ñair, grin at.

ñak ñak, strike teeth together, nod (in hammock).

ñal, restrain.

ñane, those.

ñantəñ, swim.

(tə) ñant, vomit—

q ñantə ñalboṭ, he vomits bile.

q tə ñantə, he is vomiting.

ñañ, bite.

ñañ, they, it—

anre a ñā dis are afino ñañ, yesterday was a fine day.

man di, let us eat (two persons).

man di ñañ, let us eat (more than two).

o-nan, a-, companion, one of kindred.

ñāni, gape.

ñap, condemn, pronounce guilty.

ñar, shut (K.).

a-ñāra, gate (K.).

ñas, paddle, row.

ñasa, paddle.

ñasa, pull.

ñasi, erase.

ñat, ascend.

ñat, scratch.

ñāṭa, raise.

o-ñāṭanṅ, top, high ground.

ñati (imp.), itch.

ka-ñbuma, shrub.

a-ñəmp, ma-, fish hook.

ñəti, itch.

ñɛ, say.  
 ko-ñɛ (?), mason wasp (?).  
 ñei kaka, be rough (leaf or skin).  
 a-ñek, green pigeon.  
 ñɛm, yawn.  
 ñ'esəm, breathe.  
 a-ñesəm, ɛ-, breath.  
 ñesəmneɛ, pant.  
 ñesɛñ, green.  
 nesɪneɛ, wake in night suddenly.  
 a-neɛte, ɛ-, rag, wick.  
 ñeɛ, mince.  
 ka-ñfɛna, (no pl.), air, atmosphere.  
 ñil, growl, roar.  
 a-ñile, heddle (?).  
 ñim, yawn.  
 ñin (=ña in, it one), one.  
 kɔ-ñkɔbɔɔɔ, mason wasp.  
 a-ñola, ɛ-, kola.  
 ñqmi, twist mouth.  
 ñqmir, make faces.  
 ñqñ, his.  
 (tə) ñqñkəl, snore.  
 nut, fold.  
 ñwəm (?), fall (night).

## O.

o, and.  
 q, he.  
 q, it—  
   q lomp hɛ fq wuni q wuni, it is not proper that any  
   man. . .  
   q lompi mu (pə lomp mu), it is fitting for me.  
 k-obašin, t-, snake species, (?) *pelias berus*.  
 s-ɔbɛ, wealth, ability.  
 k-obi, t-, ant hill (mushroom shaped).

- k-oboñ, †-, water vessel.  
 ñ-of, añof; ɛ-yof (pl.), month, moon—  
     ñ of alas, full moon.  
 añ-of abana, July.  
 ñ-of, m-, tic.  
 r-qf, s-, viper (? *bitis nasi cornis*).  
 s-ofali, ass.  
 y-ofta-, clay (for pots).  
 n-qkq dirt (cloth).  
 k-qla, †-, kola nut.  
 k-oli (ground rice flour), †-, cake.  
 k-qlɛ, †-, arrow poison.  
 k-qlq, †-, hollow (tree), bees' nest.  
 k-qlq (= hollow), †-, hive.  
 k-olo k-olo, †-. . . †-, defile, pass.  
 k-olyama, †-, whiskers.  
 k-qm, †-, rain.  
 k-oma, †-, plaintain-eater.  
 r-qma, s-, mouthful (*e.g.* cooked rice).  
 k-ðmalqñ, †-, ousel (?).  
 k-ombolo, †-, flying squirrel.  
 r-on, road.  
 k-ona, wooden bowl (large) for palm-nuts.  
 †-ond, kitchen.  
 k-qnq, †-, curved sword, scimitar.  
 k-on†, †-, charcoal.  
 s-qnt, pubic hair.  
 k-qntɛ, †-, chief's gong (struck with a ring).  
 k-onto, †-, lizard (saffron head, grey).  
 k-onto kəlapəra, lizard (red head).  
 qñ, him.  
 r-oñ, s-, †əs-, way, road, passage.  
 k-oñɛ, t-, wasp.  
 n-qñk, m-, kidneys.  
 k-qñkɛbos, †-, cucumber.  
 k-qñkɛbɛt, †-, Adam's apple.  
 k-qñkol, †-, testicle.

- k-oñkeñ, †-, Adam's apple.  
 k-oñkərqə, †-, millipede (?).  
 k-oñko, †-, squirrel species (red).  
 k-oñko fəlfəl, whirlwind (caused by krifi), always goes  
     towards east.  
 k-qñkqñkula, †-, chimpanzee (?).  
 k-or, belly.  
 k-or, family.  
 k-qr, †-, farm.  
 w-or, †-, duiker (grey).  
 k-ora, or ma-kora, "pitch" (produced by an insect).  
 k-qrənta, †-, chain.  
 k-qrǫkq, drumstick.  
 m-ōroro (pl.), ñ-ororo (sing., rare), hoof (horse, cow, etc.).  
 k-ororo, †-, creeper species.  
 k-qə (pl. †-qə) (as star), grain of half-clean rice, rice in the  
     husk.  
 k-qə, †-, star, hail.  
 k-qəka k-alina, †-, comet.  
 r-os, ashes.  
 ək-oʈ (pl. aʈ-oʈ), watery pith (?).  
 m-ot (from ñ-qt, pl. m-ot of tree called ñ-ot, pl. y-ot), butter  
     (shia).  
 ñ-ot, y- (m-), butter-tree.  
 k-ota, †-, cloth.  
 k-ota kənasia, towel.  
 y-ōʈa, farm, cut but not burnt.  
 k-ote, qk-ot, load, baggage.  
 k-otikətəna (pl. †-otitətəna), cowherd.  
 k-qʈq, †-, iron (native).  
 owā, and.  
 owe (pl. ane), this.  
 oweañ, this one.  
 owo, that, who.  
 qwqni, long ago.  
 oyai, meanly.  
 t-qya, right, justice, enough.

## P.

- pá, assert, say.  
 pa (fə bə pə yi), affirm (positively).  
 pa, it—  
     pəla pəfino pa yi ti, this is good rice.  
 a-pa, remark, palaver.  
 q-pa, master, sir, father, father's sister's husband.  
 pa bəki, nephew.  
 pawos, sister's child.  
 pā pā pā, drop after drop.  
 pāi, very.  
 pāi, start.  
 pai ifi, be at point of death.  
 a-paia, irreconcilability.  
 paipai, be prodigal.  
 paisa . . . ɛfɔr, pass over, take no notice.  
 ma-pak, salt water.  
 pala ɛpat, besmirch, smear with mud.  
 a-palbɛ, ɛ-, chunk (wood).  
 pali, all day.  
 a-pali, tɛ-, ɛ-, grave.  
 pampa, brackish.  
 kə-pampa, tɛ-, stagbeetle (?).  
 a-pampakai, ɛ- (or bampakai), parrot, *psittacus* species.  
 a-pampe, ɛ-, dam, mole-hill.  
 pamplanɛ, embrace (tree).  
 pan, draw (bow).  
 o-pan, a-, bowman, archer.  
 pana, speak about.  
 panɛ, carry in.  
 panɛmu, a salutation at the second meeting (I have embraced you).  
 ɛ-panipani, creeper with red fruits.  
 panle (=pə anle, it four), four.  
 pant, huddle together (tr.).  
 a-pant, mɛ-, work.



- pantanɛ, shoot by mistake.  
 panʃanɛ, mix.  
 pań, want, be lacking in, lack.  
 kə-pań (? kəfanʃ), womb (?).  
 pańanɛ, be wanting.  
 pańi, be without—  
     pańi ʃei, be harmless.  
 pańi inei, cruel.  
 pańi ʃaii, harmless.  
 pańiwan, childless.  
 a-pańkəl, ɛ-, seven-stringed guitar.  
 a-pańkəl, ʃə-, bongo.  
 pańsir, dash (water).  
 kə-pap, ʃə-, tabanus fly.  
 a-papai, kə-, ʃə-, pawpaw.  
 pər, along.  
 par (or kar), round about.  
 para, brandish.  
 p̄arək p̄arək, brisk.  
 parfi, glance off.  
 parki, expand (by hammering).  
 park̄̄ (imp.), dawn.  
 p̄ar p̄ar, quickly.  
 ma-pas, chatter.  
 pas (sim), in two (?).  
 a-pasa, ɛ-, quiver.  
 pasək pasək (ranɛ), profusely.  
 pasər, come up a second crop (rice).  
 pasi aʃəʃək, straddle.  
 paspas, converse.  
 paʃ, carve (with knife), hew (operation next after ʃopa).  
 paʃ, drop (tr. and intr.).  
 paʃ, cook, boil.  
 paʃ masqia, make honey-beer.  
 paʃ masqi, boil soap.  
 ɛ-paʃ, freshwater mud.  
 pat̄ka, bespeak.

- patər, stain (with fluid).  
 paṭəra, carve for (operation after pulk).  
 paṭəs, boil (rice).  
 pãtəs, drip.  
 a-patəl (apaṭəl, paddle), news.  
 a-paṭi, a castrated man.  
 paṭ paṭ, be stout.  
 paya, accompany.  
 a-paya, attendants.  
 a-paya, epidemic.  
 Paya, August.  
 pây i, be ready.  
 pây i, jump.  
 pay is, frisk.  
 pay i, retract.  
 pə, it they—  
     pəṭanənə, it is (now) level.  
     [qṭanane, it is (and was) level.]  
 a-pəf, ɛ-, fool (quiet), joker.  
 pəfla, be stupid.  
 pəkãsifə, because.  
 pəkək, wave.  
 pəl pən, forget.  
 pəli, circuitous.  
 pəlne (ka), give oneself up to, rely on.  
 kə-pəmp, ɬə-, edge (table, cause).  
 pənə (pənə), forget.  
 pənt(nə), raise oneself.  
 a-pənt obile, piece of calabash used in making pots.  
 pəntənə wuni, commit manslaughter.  
 ma-pəntaŋ, acrid juice of orange-peel.  
 pəntnə, rise up.  
 kə-pəntma, chance.  
 pəntpala, stagger.  
 pənk, foolishly, folly.  
 \*pənk i pənk i, put grating.  
 pənk i, go aside, lay across (as stick).

- pəŋkiŋɛ, intervene.  
 pəpək, shake the head.  
 pər, stir up.  
 pər̄, quite.  
 pər̄ā, brandish.  
 pərar, keep off.  
 kə-pərəm, t̄ə-, pigeon.  
 pərən (it two), two.  
 pəs, make balls of.  
 ra-pəs, bleeding from nose.  
 i-pəs, ma-, sandfly.  
 pəsas (it three), three.  
 pət (rə), stumble (over).  
 pəta, smack with lips.  
 pətər (? pət̄), fall on.  
 pətəs, stumble often.  
 pəti, blow (fire).  
 kə-pə, fish species.  
 kə-peka, wood, bush.  
 kə-pəl, t̄ə-, net.  
 pəl, forget.  
 a-pəm, ɛ-, frog (large).  
 pəmplɛ, stalk (game), lie in ambush.  
 pəndəf, take care, keep off.  
 pənsa, refuse (to agree).  
 pənša, deny, find fault.  
 pənsanɛ, contradict (tr. and refl.).  
 a-penta, ɛ-; kə-, t̄ə-, track, mark.  
 pəpəl, be thin.  
 pəpəl, thin, fine.  
 a-pəpɛ, ɛ-, calabash.  
 a-pəpɛ t̄unta, ɛ-, measure (calabash).  
 pər, go up (as a tree), go on the top, copulate (animals).  
 a-pərəm, ma-, manatee.  
 kə-pəs, big palaver.  
 pəša, contradict (person).  
 pəšanɛ, contradict (statement).

- pęski, be a difference.  
 peskianę, open, contradict each other (opinion), cróss  
 (roads).  
 peskiãne, contrary.  
 pęt, enough.  
 kə-pęt, t̥ə-, town.  
 pęta, crackle.  
 ra-peta (or a-), ę-, incisor.  
 pętkę, be very angry.  
 o-pęt̥pęt̥, swampiness.  
 ma-pęt̥pęt̥, drop.  
 pi, collect.  
 pi (?), be ripe, plentiful, collected (?)—  
 apilapi, ripe rice.  
 piára, spend all day.  
 pi, it, them.  
 o-pi, giddiness.  
 pifri, stout, dim.  
 pii (imp.), be giddy, have head turned.  
 pika, faint.  
 kə-pika, t̥ə-, weed.  
 ka-pil, west.  
 ropil, west.  
 a-pilur̃, ma, bullet.  
 p̃im, pick, break, break loose.  
 pima, break, tear, get loose.  
 pima rapəs, nose bleeds.  
 pima wuni rəka, bereave.  
 piməs, tear to pieces, lacerate.  
 pimnę, get rid of.  
 pin (= pə in, it one), one.  
 p̃ina, be drunk.  
 ka-pina, delirium.  
 p̃iŋtañ, be lukewarm.  
 a-pinkãr̃, ę-, gun.  
 a-pipa, ę-, cask.  
 piriñ, without ceremony.

- pirni, importune, harass.  
 pirniŋ, enter abruptly.  
 pišək, be sourish.  
 i-pit, fish species.  
 piŋas, look disdainfully at.  
 pitka, mash (as pepper, with spoon).  
 po, finish.  
 a-pqf, ɣ-, banana.  
 a-pof, ɣ-, perch.  
 pofai, finish killing.  
 ɣ-pqfəri, twilight (morning).  
 pqi, be soft, be lukewarm.  
 poi poi, be slow.  
 poka, assure.  
 kə-poka, t̚ə-, mid rib (palm).  
 pol, clap.  
 a-pol, ɣ-, strip, chip.  
 ra-pql, na-, fishing-line, rope, string (palm-leaf), string of  
     guitar.  
 pola, applaud, clap (tr.).  
 polɣ, cease (rain).  
 pqliñ, t̚qliñ (basa), far down.  
 pqlk, confusedly.  
 pqlɣ, crown.  
 ke-pqlon̄, t̚e-, cotton tree.  
 polpol, scold.  
 pòlpól, smack.  
 Pqlpql, January.  
 p̄qm, away.  
 kə-pom, t̚ə-, bundle of grass (*e.g.* for thatch).  
 pomər, be damp.  
 pqmər, wet.  
 ɣ-pqmpɣ (pl.), cotton.  
 ra-pqmpɣ, na-, wick.  
 a-pomponi, ma-, large speckled bird.  
 poñ, finish, be corroded (stone).  
 poñ, entirely, already.

kə-pon...bo, as soon as—

kə-pon kqñ bo kqñe, kq wuni qder, as soon as he had gone, a person came.

ra-pqñ, palm-tree (young pith), palm cabbage.

pon, pond, enter abruptly.

pone, resemble, be skilled in.

ponš(i), wipe, brush.

pons, be skilled in.

a-popa, latrine.

a-pqpət, e-, wild goose.

a-pqpla, gunpowder.

pqpqk, pqpqk, flap (sail).

poriane, make one's home with, feel at home.

a-Pqro, Pqro Society.

a-pqro dif, Pqro bush.

a-pqrkq na anlal, bird like a nightingale.

a-pqru, e-, semen (?), embryo.

pqs, sprout.

pqs, altogether.

a-pqse, tail hairs of elephant, as chief's rod for messenger.

a-pqsi, leaves sprouting from stump.

a-posuma, training, good manners.

pot, give way (on road).

a-pqt, medicine ball.

a-poti, e, cup.

q-poto, a-, European.

powone, long.

poyese, decorate for sacrifice.

puk (S.), very (?)

pulək, in confusion.

a-puli, e-, singing bird, soloist.

a-puli, e-, albino.

pulk, rough out (woodwork).

pulkę, go to waste, be ugly.

pulki, be prodigal, waste.

pulké', clumsily.

punsi, wipe.

kə-punt, lime (shell).  
 a-puntuñ, furnace.  
 a-punkañ, ɛ-, verandah (K.).  
 pupla pupla, be convulsed, struggle.  
 puñkri, prick (ears).  
 a-pũre, ɛ-, concubine (female), "friend" (male or female).  
 pusnɛ, crumble (stone).  
 puɕ, rise (sun, etc.), come out of its leaf (rice), break out  
 (light), crush (as reed).  
 puɕ rafi, make known (a death).  
 putane, quarrel, dispute.  
 puɕər, burst (gun).  
 puɕəs, form ears.  
 putia, curse, abuse.  
 a-putu, ɛ-, large intestine.

## R.

ra (satəka), offer (sacrifice).  
 ra, at, in.  
 ra, substance, object.  
 rakauraka, anything.  
 ra rasəm, executioner (who killed deformed children in the  
 night), person set apart.  
 ra- ra-wolane (pl., yeɕ ɛwolane), toy.  
 ra- ra-di (pl., yeɕ ɛdi), victuals.  
 raramun, drink.  
 rariñisuñ, animal, living thing, thing that breathes.  
 kə-ra, ɕə- (or a-ra, or i-, ma-), branch.  
 ma-ra, tendril.  
 raɕ, burst, pierce, stab.  
 raɕ (a), make, fix.  
 raɕər, put up for.  
 raɕi, abolish, pull up—  
 araɕi ntɔ, the law has been abolished.  
 raknɛ, rapnɛ, coil round (intr.).  
 rafəm, civilly.

- raii, forge.  
 a-ra ka, ɛ-, honeycomb.  
 a-ra ka, camp.  
 rakat, elastic.  
 raknɛ, cling to.  
 rak rak, be loose.  
 ɔ-rakuñ, member of family.  
 ram, pay, pay out—  
     ram maɛei maɛəs ka rabomp, pay a person out for evil.  
 a-ram, pay, reward.  
 ramər, cure, heal.  
 a-ram ba, ɛ-, house (mud·bricks).  
 rambas, build of solid mud.  
 o-rame, a-, doctor, leech.  
 ramnɛ, worship.  
 rampəs, deter, terrify.  
 ramp ramp, slender (round waist), well shaped.  
 ramptanɛ, wind oneself round.  
 ran, shave.  
 ranɛ, perspire.  
 ma-ranɛ, sweat.  
 ranɛ ranɛ, hacking (cough).  
 o-rani, a-, wife.  
 rant, be not pleasant to taste, be lazy.  
 rant, fresh (water); timid, level-headed, dull (sound)  
 a-rant, ma-, prong.  
 kə-rant, soup without salt.  
 ranɛəs (amera), deafness.  
 rañ, away.  
 a-rañk, ɬə-, beam (of house).  
 rañka, curse (tr.).  
 a-rañka, ɛ-, curse; arankamu, your curse (especially by  
     mother whose son does not work for her).  
 o-rañk, ɬə-, elephant.  
 ɔ-rankə naromant, hippo.  
 rapər . . . aneq, crown.  
 rapnɛ, cling to.



- rapsər, wind.  
 kə-rāre, t̄ə-, doorway.  
 kə-rarekararəŋ, t̄ə-, back door.  
 rarəŋ, back.  
 akə-rarəŋ, t̄ə-, back part.  
 rarəŋ, backwards.  
 ras, sift.  
 ras, first.  
 a-rasa, ɸ, creeper species.  
 rasqkəŋ, day after to-morrow.  
 rata, under.  
 rata, low, below.  
 ko-rata (no pl.), bottom.  
 rātia, bale.  
 ratnɸ, gird on.  
 ra t̄əŋ, between.  
 ratuse, fall out.  
 a-rawok, dry season; rawok rafɸt, the rains of October.  
 rawunəŋ, about this time.  
 rayaŋ, at noon, daytime.  
 rayɸr, near, aside, beside.  
 rayɸraka, alongside.  
 rəbɸ rəbɸ, be thick (liquid).  
 rəf, entangle.  
 a-rəfa, army.  
 rəfi, annul.  
 rəfota, stick in, on, entangle.  
 rəf rəf, fine, delicate.  
 rəfti, disentangle.  
 rək, be black.  
 rəkər, spy out.  
 rəktər, wheedle out of.  
 rəm(i), sound, echo, jingle.  
 rəmaŋ, all.  
 rəmaŋ, pure.  
 o-rəmi, sound.  
 rəna, carry on back.

rənəs, load.

rənsər, load (animal).

kə-rənɿ, sky.

a-rɛntɛ, ɛ-, clot.

rəŋ, two.

kə-rəŋka, tə-, stocks.

rəp, rəpɔ, put round, surround, turn round.

rəp, be unchaste.

kə-rəp, tɔ-, adultery.

rəpa, turn (act.).

rəpanɛ (imp.), make giddy.

rəpənɛ (imp.), turn round.

rət rət(a), get dirty (*e.g.* teeth).

re, come.

re, future particle—

qɿ re dif kɔ, he will kill him by and by.

maɿei ame ma ba kəre yɔnɛ, these things have to happen.

re, there, here, with.

o-re', tɔ-, waterbuck (?).

ɔ-re, cattle-yard.

ma-rɛ, dream, sleep, sleeping sickness—

kɔ ro mare, go to sleep.

wɔŋ mare, get sleeping sickness.

reanɛ (?), wash.

ma-rɛf, sleep.

a-rɛi, ma-, day.

a-reka, e-, skin, letter.

a-reka a-bal, letter.

ra-reka, n-, hide rope.

a-rɛkɛ, dish of rice flour.

reke, which ?, who ?.

u-rɛkia, a-, great grandson.

(yɛt) ɛma-rekia, outfit.

rɛn, spread.

ɔ-rɛn, bed.

a-ren, head of tobacco.

kə-ren, tə-, night.

kə-ren daṭqû (no pl.), midnight.

rəna, carry (on back).

rənda, trim.

rədana, cross the legs.

a-rəndəma (or wəndema), crow.

rəns, pare.

rənsa, ride, take seat on.

rəû, put, lay.

kə-reñ, tə-, year.

kə-reñ okərəñ, every year.

reñ dis, last year.

q-rəp, salt mud.

ma-rərə, soot.

q-rəs, a-, mate (fellow wives).

kə-reşia, tə-, house (rectangular).

a-reṭ, sun—

reṭ rə rayañ, noonday sun.

reṭ yañ, after noon.

ri, it.

ro, at, in, with.

ro. . rayər (dəyər), near.

rə, there with.

roḫeṭe, threshing floor.

robuñ, nearly.

rodaruñ, after—

kədaruñ kaçi, after it.

daruñ kaçi bə, after all.

rodi, before.

rodika, before.

a-rof, viper.

rokqm, above—

koinye rokqm kambaj bə, he is above all the chiefs.

rək, cut, reap.

rək, decide, judge.

q-rok, a-, descendants of original qrok (male) in male line,  
also (1) sister's children (chief's family), (2) grand-

children, (3) regent (after chief's death), (4) attendant of chief.

u-rqk etqñka, a-, judge.

o-rqk, a-, reaper.

a-rqk (adqk, duck), duck.

rqa, be hoarse, be watery, wane (moon).

a-rqa, small cut.

Rokamp, Romaron, Freetown.

rqker, wane (moon).

rokernq, rdknq, cling.

a-rokes, lime.

rqki, blue (light).

rokian, hut for the worship of ancestors.

rokin, together—

sə wqnt rokin, we eat together.

rqkinq, cross (country).

o-rokrok, fish species.

rokri, help, save from trouble.

rolqñkqñka, beyond.

a-rom, leprosy—

wuni karom, wuni kanrom, a leper.

Romaron, Freetown.

a-rombo, q-, patch, mend.

kə-romp, fish species.

kə-romp, tə-, pestle.

romut, outside.

rqn̄da, report.

kə-rondo, tə-, a bird that nests in maugroves.

a-rqnq, q-, lesser egret.

rqnta, accuse.

i-rqntma, ma- (from Eng.), iron nail.

a-rqñ, (i), ma-, q-, mountain.

a-rqñ, q-, lak (sel), a-roñ, call for help.

a-rqñ, q-, mask, wood or brass.

ronkət, be bitter.

ronkət, ill humoured.

kə-ronkq, two snails joined together.

- ke-roŋkɛ, yoke.  
 roŋko, be dirty (cloth).  
 roŋko, dirty, foul (weather), brown (rice before it is ripe).  
 a-ronko, ɛ-, red dress, war shirt.  
 kə-rɔŋko, tɔ-, palm branch.  
 rɔŋrɔŋ (?), sleep with (same sex).  
 rɔŋrɔŋ, rɔŋnaŋ, home.  
 a-rɔŋpɛtɛ, ɛ-, owl (small).  
 rɔŋs, nod, be drowsy.  
 a-rɔp, scab.  
 kə-rɔr, omen.  
 ro rɔnan, to, in their place, home.  
 ros, serve food.  
 a-rɔsəm, ɛ-, leech (blood sucking).  
 rɔt, leave off (wind).  
 rɔt naŋ, lull (wind).  
 kə-roɔt, scrotum.  
 ru, braid, plait (hair), weave.  
 u-ru, a-, weaver.  
 ma-ru, plaited hair.  
 ra-ru, tɔ-, world—  
     eyet ya noru, things of this world.  
 ruba, bless.  
 a-ruba, blessing.  
 ruk ruk, small.  
 a-ruma, gown.  
 kə-rump, tɔ-, flail.  
 kə-rump, pestle.  
 o-runi, a-, man, male.  
 ma-runi, semen.  
 a-runia, crowd.  
 a-runu, drum (K.).  
 ruŋa, creep up (climbing plant).  
 ruŋkət, mix, knead.  
 ruŋkət, bitter.  
 a-ruŋkət, gall.  
 a-ruŋku, heavy rain.

rur = dur, spin.  
 rusem, train, rear (children), accustom to food.  
 kə-ruši, t̥ə-, monkey species, black with white tail.  
 rusma, behave.  
 kə-ruṭut, headlong.

## S.

sa, be in habit, use.  
 a-sa, ɛ-, buttock.  
 ma-səbq̄n̄ (? from Portuguese), lye.  
 a-səbani, ɛ-, turtle.  
 a-sabona, ma-, wasp, large black.  
 a-sabun, reason.  
 a-səfa, class, order, row, line.  
 sáì, despise.  
 sai, filter.  
 saia, bask (sun or fire).  
 saik, be lascivious,  
 sainq̄, sit with genitals exposed.  
 saisn̄q̄, percolate, filter.  
 sak, scatter, sow.  
 kə-sak, t̥ə-, bag (bamboo fibre, for rice).  
 səkan̄q̄, scatter (intr.), separate.  
 t̥ə-sakan̄ (=separate), cross-roads, fork in road.  
 kə-sakari, t̥ə-, monkey species, white and red.  
 sakər, stain.  
 saki, God forbid!  
 sako, God forbid!  
 Šakoma, October,  
 kə-sakt̄q̄, t̥ə-, talon.  
 sakti, disorder, scatter, be dissipated.  
 sal, mould (of clay), build (wall) (of mud only).  
 ɛ-sal, pottery.  
 kə-sal (t̥əp, begin), foundation.  
 kə-sal, t̥ə-, kingfisher.  
 sǎlan̄, sunny (in rainy season).

- a-salbe, prayer-mat.  
 sale, sali, tear.  
 a-saliñ, e-, limb (Susu word).  
 salpe, slip.  
 kə-sam, tə-, sore, disease.  
 kə-sam kə-tətək (?), t-, spleen, inflammation of.  
 ma-sambo, disgrace.  
 sambos, disgrace.  
 kə-samp, tə-, prawn.  
 a-sandə, e-, porch.  
 a-sande, headband, white cloth tied by bundu girls.  
 a-sande, porch, gate-house.  
 sanə, be obedient.  
 sania, splendid.  
 saŋə, stoop, be hooked.  
 sant, point (*e.g.* stick).  
 saŋtəni, be straight, be stiff (corpse).  
 a-santək, mə-, nail (hand or foot), claw.  
 santi, arrange (hair), comb, trip a person (?).  
 a-santi (?), weaver bird.  
 o-santiki, sub-chief, deputy.  
 a-santor, plant with acid leaves.  
 sañ, coil.  
 sañ, bow, stoop, hang (head).  
 sañe, stoop (refl.).  
 kə-sañ, tə-, lip.  
 kə-šañ, tə-, ginger.  
 sañ, we.  
 san temne, we Timne people, we Timne.  
 sanə, bow, stoop, bend.  
 a-santək (i), e, ma-, nail, claw.  
 kə-saŋa, stature.  
 saŋk, redhot.  
 a-sanka, bier for divining; wuni yif asaŋka, diviner.  
 kə-saŋkrər, tə-, salt hamper.  
 ke-sankin, cloth.  
 sap, take in hand,

- s̄ap, beat, catch, get, ladle out.  
 sapa, scoop up.  
 sapa rañka, be cursed.  
 a-sapa, asapq, ma-, key.  
 a-sap̄er, ma-, digger, digging-stick (for bush yams).  
 sap̄es, catch in trap.  
 sap̄et, beat (as waves) (tr.).  
 a-sapsq, fish species.  
 a-sar, ma-, stone.  
 a-sar akb̄ñkofe, ma-, overhanging stone; cliff, not high  
 and not low.  
 s̄ara, carry (head).  
 u-sara, a-, carrier.  
 sarañ, be clean.  
 sar̄em, be clumsy, dull-witted.  
 sar̄em, awkward, clumsy.  
 sanna, be rich (K.).  
 sas, three.  
 šas, šasn̄e, do on purpose.  
 a-sasa, bag (leather, for charm), charm (with Koran texts).  
 s̄ata, receive, put (?).  
 sat̄er aneq, crown.  
 sati, finish.  
 se, we.  
 s̄ek, go.  
 s̄eka, send.  
 k̄e-s̄ek, t̄e-, rib, side.  
 a-s̄ekā, palm-oil chop, soup (formerly).  
 k̄e-s̄ek̄et, t̄e-, hiccough.  
 s̄ek̄e, turn, be changed.  
 s̄eki, change (tr.).  
 s̄ekin̄e, trade.  
 s̄el, laugh.  
 s̄el, build, tie.  
 a-s̄el (i), ma-, finger, toe.  
 a-s̄el abana, ma-s̄el mabana, thumb.  
 a-s̄el at̄ek aret̄, first finger (for pointing at sun),



- a-səl aratqñ, second finger (middle).  
 a-səl inamasu, third finger (ring).  
 a-səl ararun, ma-, little finger.  
 səli, loose (rope), set free (from rope).  
 səm, holy.  
 q-səm, ma-, "holy" thing, forbidden.  
 səma, swarm (insects).  
 səməs, make holy.  
 kə-sən, ṭə-, mouth, beak, advocate, brim, edge (vessel or wound).  
 a-sənder, ɸ-, hat.  
 səni (?), pity.  
 səni, bitterness, acidity, pity, sorrow.  
 kə-səñ, ṭe-, bristle.  
 kə-səñ kaʃeṭ, shrew.  
 a-sənsən, ɸ-, fort.  
 ɸ-sənṭ, seed (rice).  
 ma-sənt, seed.  
 a-sənt, ɸ-, sandbank.  
 səp, thresh.  
 sərəm, spin.  
 sət, lie in wait, set (trap) in hidden place.  
 səṭ bañklon̄ (lie in ambush aloud), be affected.  
 a-sət, ɸ-, ambush. .  
 a-səba, dance performed by Pqro members, punishment for violation of Pqro law.  
 a-səbɸe, ɸ-, charm.  
 a-səbɸeɸe, spur.  
 šək, gird.  
 sek aṭārqn, tie bridge.  
 sek, bind, get blades close to stalk (rice), form knots, joints (rice).  
 sək kota (tie cloth), cohabit with virgin.  
 a-šek, ma-, fish species.  
 ra-šek, ɸ-, tooth.  
 rə-šek, rə-ṭən, ɸ-, canine tooth (lit. dog tooth).  
 rə-sekə ṭəṭqḳ, milk tooth.

- ɛ-sək ɛsela (laughing), front teeth.  
 səkɛ, pledge.  
 səkɛ, be silent.  
 səkɛ, a salutation (I pity you); now used for "how are you."  
 ma-səkɛ, bail, pledge.  
 sɛl, laugh, mock, jeer —  
     sɛl sɔi, laugh to oneself.  
     sɛl arɔn, laugh aloud.  
 ma-sɛl, laughing.  
 sɛlanɛ, welcome, smile.  
 selãne, confidence.  
 a-sɛləmənt, fish species.  
 o-šɛlɛ, declivity.  
 sɛlinɛ, lean (intr.), rely on.  
 sɛlɔ, agree, wish—  
     ɔ wa, íselɔ, all right, I agree.  
 sɛlɔhɛ, be quarrelsome, disagree.  
 sɛm, refuse.  
 a-sɛm tɛ-, insect.  
 a-sɛm, ɛ- (or o-, tɛ-), animal, meat.  
 o-sem ka kapet, tɛ-, domestic animal.  
 o-sem ka rokant, tɛ-, wild animal.  
 a-sewa, ɛ-, circumcised person.  
 ma-sɛmbu, suddenness.  
 u-semer, tɛ-, bush buck.  
 semnɛ, forsake.  
 sɛn, welcome [reply mba (well)].  
 a-šen, ɛ-, ma-, otter.  
 senɛ, gird on.  
 ka-sɛndugu, thistle.  
 a-sɛni, ma-, needle.  
 i-sɛnɔ (a-), ma-, ɛ-, arrow (of cane with iron barb).  
 ɔ-sɛnti sɛnti, point (stick, spear).  
 kɛ-sɛña, tɛ-, fly flap.  
 seña, swear on medicine.  
 a-sɛña, e-, charm.  
 o-sɛni (n), a-, (or i-, ma-), duiker.

- šeqñk, altogether.  
 señka, narrow (?)  
 a-senq (i-), q, ma-, barbed arrow.  
 kə-señkra, tə-, river bed.  
 kə-sepa, comb.  
 kə-sepər, tə-, comb.  
 o-sep, a-, witch.  
 rā-sep, witchcraft.  
 sereñ sereñ, be clear (voice).  
 a-seri (u- of evidence of person), witness, evidence.  
 ses, gird.  
 set, build (house) (of mud and sticks).  
 a-set, q-, house, nest.  
 a-sq̄tq, ma-, crowd, stick for top of fence (horizontal), rod.  
 a-sqtq, ma-, porcupine rat, hedgehog.  
 q-sqtq, value.  
 kə-sqtq, advantage.  
 ma-sqtq, wicker work.  
 o-siamúkñl, dried meat.  
 ma-sibo (from Arabic), trouble (public), danger.  
 siq̄, be a doubt, call in question.  
 siq̄, fear, reverence.  
 a-siq̄, doubt.  
 a-sikra, q, letter (of alphabet).  
 sil, settle (in water), sink (stone or wood).  
 silq, comply.  
 sim, break—  
     sim b̄emp, snap (stick, needle).  
     sim pas, snap (chain).  
 šima, be steep,  
 sima (wood), cracked, broken.  
 q-šima, gap.  
 simət, crumble (intr.)  
 o-simore, a-, novice (in Pqro Society), initiated person.  
 šimta, give short notice—  
     rafi rasimta, death does not delay.  
 šimtar, be abrupt, give short notice.

- šimter, top.  
 kə-sīna, ʈə-, broom.  
 šīnka, exchange.  
 sīnkan yəʈ, barter.  
 šīnkar, change, lose teeth, feathers, moult.  
 q-šip, ʈə-, leopard.  
 šītə, break wind.  
 sq, land.  
 sq, pierce.  
 sq, bend—  
     sq ʈəwa, to kneel.  
     sq masora, to curtsey.  
 sq, touch on, hint at.  
 sq', again, also.  
 sobə, careful, good, smart.  
 sqbə, best one can do—  
     iyq sqbə, I do my best.  
     yq sqbə, do your best.  
 sqbinə, be careful.  
 sobis, warn.  
 sqi, quiet.  
 a-soi, ʈə-, horse.  
 ma-soi, potash.  
 ma-sqia, honey beer.  
 sqk, dawn, be clear.  
 ra-sqk, dawn.  
 kə-sok, ʈə-, œsophagus, larynx.  
 sqkanə, hunt.  
 o-sqkanə, a-, hunter.  
 kə-sqkane, ʈə-, hunting.  
 sokədi, further.  
 sqkər, perplex, cause to err, go astray (in forest).  
 sqkəs (a), enlighten, elucidate.  
 o-sqki, a-, magician, four-eyed person.  
 sqkq, be awake all night, go on all night.  
 o-sqkq, a-, uncle, father's brother, brother's child, mother's  
     brother.

- ɛ-sqkq, time; ɛsqkqye, this time.  
 a-sokonti, ɛ-, ostrich.  
 sq̄l, hum (bees, Bundu girls), bubble, purl.  
 soli (a), fear (tr.), be anxious.  
 soli, anxious.  
 a-soli, ɛ-, (or s-oli), anxiety.  
 sq̄lia, stroke (beard).  
 som, cause to—  
     qsommi ifənta, he made me lie down.  
 sqm, eat, devour.  
 som, send.  
 o-som, a-, messenger.  
 o-sqm kobaj, a-, ambassador, chief's messenger.  
 sqmpa, punish, humbug.  
 kə-sqmpa, t̄ə-, punishment.  
 sqmpaɛ, suffer.  
 sqmpaɛ, miscarry (woman).  
 kə-sqmpaɛ, suffering.  
 somra, send.  
 sqmsqm, corrode (tr.).  
 sqmsqma, be corroded.  
 son, alone.  
 q-squ qfino, kindness.  
 kə-son, t̄ə-, cane.  
 sqna, kneel.  
 sqna t̄əwu, kneel before.  
 sqna, mention.  
 sqnaɛ, meet, fight a duel.  
 sqnd, give up.  
 sqnda wuni masqt, betray.  
 sondnɛ, abandon.  
 sqndnɛ (rə), be addicted (to).  
 sqnnɛ, make oneself . . .  
 sqntamɛsiri t̄aka, bear witness to.  
 sqnt̄ō, go through, run (fluid).  
 sqntq̄n, permeate, pass through.  
 sqntq̄na, lead through.

- sqñ, bestow, give.  
 sqñ (wuni), akala ʔaka b̄qñ sukq, bribe.  
 sqñ matəñ, divine.  
 kə-soñ, ʔə-, weevil.  
 sond, deliver up, resign.  
 soñ, still (sit).  
 a-soña, east wind.  
 a-soñala, a-soinla, a-soanla, lion.  
 soñəs, soñis, perforate (as a weevil).  
 soñis, full of small holes.  
 soñkər, churn.  
 sqñkq, buzz (bees, crowd), shout applause, raise lamentation.  
 a-sđñkq, shouting.  
 sqñkq, inflict.  
 sqñkqr, cheer, applaud.  
 soñkti, pick the teeth.  
 sop, rub, daub, smear.  
 a-sqp (aruni), ʔə-, pig (boar).  
 sqr̄, besmear.  
 sqr̄, cough.  
 kə-sqr̄ (no pl.), cough.  
 ɛ-sqr, mucus.  
 sor, thread, string, pin.  
 a-sor, ɛ-, dart.  
 sqr̄, made of mud.  
 sora, crawl fast.  
 a-sora, ɛ-, chapters of Koran used by Morimen.  
 i-sora, ma-, bow, curtsey.  
 sq masora, to salute.  
 sqranɛ, race (on canoes).  
 kə-sorere, stream of water from a roof.  
 sqrnɛ (a), butt.  
 soro, agree.  
 a-soro, ɛ-, watch tower (in war fence), bone ash.  
 ɛ-sqrq (pl.), faeces (child).  
 sqs, jam, press down.

- a-sos, sting.  
 sqsær, press down, beat down.  
 a-Soso, Susu.  
 soṭ, support.  
 sqt, join, sew.  
 o-sqt, a-, tailor.  
 a-soṭ, nose.  
 a-sqt (i-), ma-, trick.  
 ɛ-sqt, cunning.  
 soṭ, by accident.  
 kə-sota, ʈə-, reed for drinking palm wine, Limba whistle.  
 ra-soṭa, ɛ-, prop.  
 sqtɛ, urinate—  
     kə-sqtəkqmu, you are urinating (abuse).  
 ma-sqtɛ, urine.  
 ra-sqtɛ, n-, bladder.  
 sqtela, repair.  
 sqti, unpick.  
 sqtnɛ, understand, recollect.  
 sqṭnɛ, recline.  
 sqtɔ, get—  
     q-sqtɔ rəbaj, he has got the crown.  
 sqtqnɛ, meet each other, fight a duel.  
 su, stretch out.  
 su, us.  
 a-su, curb.  
 i-su, ring.  
 kə-su, pipe, trumpet.  
 sua (kəṭa), offer (the hand).  
 o-suba, a-, vice-chief, viceroy.  
 suḅla, put in ashes to roast.  
 suḅlanɛ, wriggle on the ground (as in flogging).  
 (fof) sue, hiss (snake).  
 a-suf, ɛ-, seaweed.  
 a-suku abañ, ɛ-, Pqro initiant.  
 sul, splash (intr. of water).  
 sul, put on.

t̥ə-sul, nozzle (bellows).  
 kə-sul, t̥ə-, bamboo, snuff-box.  
 sule, have diarrhoea.  
 sulpi . . . fas, snatch.  
 a-sulu, furnace (Mori word).  
 sum, be dark.  
 sum, spend the late evening.  
 a-sùm (from Arabic), fast.  
 a-súm, darkness.  
 suma (imp.), get dark.  
 suma, be sulky, frown.  
 ɛ-suma, time.  
 suməl suməl, get dusk.  
 ɔ-suməl suməl, twilight, evening.  
 sumu, night visit.  
 suni, irritate.  
 sun̥t̥, close, stop, cork, caulk.  
 sun̥ti, take out stopper.  
 sun̥ti, bore through.  
 ɛ-sun̥t̥, seed (rice).  
 a-sun̥t̥ i kič̥in (?), mouse species.  
 ma-sun̥t̥, moustache.  
 a-sun̥ta, ɛ-, stopper.  
 a-sun̥ti, garden.  
 a-sun̥tmu, ma-, feeler (fish, etc.).  
 a-sun̥ñnu, ɛ-, swallow.  
 sun̥kər̥, stir with twirling stick.  
 kə-sun̥ka, t̥ə-, flail (long).  
 kə-sur̥əp, t̥ə-, cane used for weaving baskets.  
 suri, take off.  
 ʃut, fire (gun), rub, reeve rope.  
 kə-su̥t̥, tide (stream).  
 su̥ta, be well off.  
 sutər̥, fire at.  
 sutn̥ɛ, beat (heart).  
 ʃya, we, I.



## T.

ṭa, leave, wait.

ṭa', sting; wound with arrow, gun; shine (sun, moon).

ṭa, let.

ṭa (? = for), ṭi; mḡ (as), mḡ, ma, future particle.

ṭa, it, they.

ta, yet, still.

ṭə, particle to form present tense.

ta, tambe, unless, except.

ta', best (adv.).

ṭa', about, for—

ṭa ra keirḡn, for his thieving.

ṭa sapəkḡ, that is why he has been flogged.

kə-ṭa, ṭə-, ma-, hand.

kə-ṭak, tə-, plait (hair).

kə-ta romut, ṭə-, back of hand.

kə-ṭa kḡrank, trunk (elephant).

ṭābana, for ever.

tab taba, be awkward.

a-tabule, ḡ-, chief's drum.

ṭaba, jut out.

kə-taḡomḡo, ṭə-, woodpecker.

ṭai, ma- (or ṭei, maṭei), thing.

ṭafi, remove (tr.).

ṭahḡ, ṭḡ, not to know.

tai, tete, dry.

ṭai (S.), common.

ṭai qṭai, anything, everything.

ṭai ṭofino, benefit.

ṭai ṭomankane (? pl.), secret.

ṭaianḡ, be immodest.

a-tai, spinny.

taiḡ, warm oneself.

taiḡ, be unruly.

taiḡ, foment.

ṭaiḡ, review.

- kə-taisqko, t̄ə-, fine country cloth.  
 t̄ak, point.  
 t̄ak, prick (ears).  
 taka, give.  
 t̄aka, about.  
 kə-taka, t̄ə-, pleurisy.  
 takari, three days hence.  
 takle, be lazy, be useless person.  
 a-takq, q̄-, trunk.  
 tak tak, totter.  
 taktakər, beckon.  
 tal, pare (hoofs), peel, cut (nails).  
 t̄al, quite.  
 a-tal, q̄-, frog, toad.  
 a-tal, q̄-, seat (canoe).  
 ma-tal, body marks.  
 o-tala (nq̄), end.  
 kə-tala, t̄ə-, hoe.  
 a-talan, palm (of hand), flat hand.  
 t̄aləs, mark (the body).  
 talq̄, unlucky.  
 t̄aler, sheathe.  
 t̄ali, pour out (n.), draw (sword).  
 o-talibi, student.  
 talka, pare (hoofs).  
 talqm, or.  
 t̄am, taste.  
 t̄am, conquer.  
 t̄am, proclaim, crow (cock), tell.  
 t̄am (for t̄an), follow.  
 a-tam, q̄-, cowbird, lesser egret.  
 a-tama, drum (? tension) used by Yeli people.  
 t̄amət (? t̄ amat, they five), five.  
 taməs, lick, lap.  
 a-tamba, ma-, tomato.  
 tambe, unless.  
 a-tame shell (snail, sea).

tami, conquering.

ṭammqne, tease.

ra-tamp, na-, creeper used for tying fences.

a-ṭampi, vagina, woman's curse for women.

tampq, visit; ṭtampq dis romi, he visited me late  
yesterday.

tamrḡ, be defeated, be disappointed.

ṭan ṭamnḡ, think about.

ṭantresas, eight.

tan, be low (price).

tan, a little.

ṭan, follow.

ṭan, steadily.

Ṭanantia, December.

tanəñ (?), carry.

ṭand (a), put in chains, put handle on.

ṭand, succeed, resemble.

ṭandq, succeed (chief), follow.

təne, be accustomed—

itəneḡ, I am accustomed to him.

ma-ṭanḡ, custom.

ṭani, thinly.

tani, test.

tani, future (on same day).

ṭanlo, be obstinate.

tannḡ, be used to.

ṭannḡ, be intimate, inured.

ṭans, fasten with nails.

ṭansane, imitate, dissemble.

ṭansq, inure.

ṭanṭa, follow.

tantañ, tremulous.

kə-tantañ, fungus (on tree).

tanti, stretch.

a-ṭantkəla, ḡ, red-legged francolin.

tanto, ascribe to.

ṭaṅ (? tara), know.

- ʈaŋ, promise, tell.  
 ʈàŋ, follow.  
 ʈaŋ ne roŋ, defæcate (adult), (lit. follow the road).  
 ʈáŋ, lock, nail, shut, constipate.  
 ʈaŋa, be deaf.  
 ʈaŋa, deaf.  
 ʈaŋa, make to pass, follow, take with one, "send part of the way," accompany.  
 ra-ʈãŋai, na-, spark.  
 ʈaŋk, be silent.  
 ʈaŋk, be fresh, cold, have a cold (imp.)  
 ʈaŋk, unripe, be green (wood).  
 ʈaŋk, fresh (water, meat), not ripe, green (plants).  
 ʈaŋk, cold.  
 q-ʈaŋk, q-, ant bear.  
 a-ʈaŋk, ma-, post (of verandah), or house wall.  
 ʈaŋka pɛm, keep silence.  
 a-ʈaŋka, claw (crab).  
 a-ʈaŋka, platform for taking oath.  
 ra-ʈaŋka, e-, tusk, ivory.  
 a-ʈaŋkər, q-, molar.  
 ʈaŋkəs, micturate—  
     ba kətaŋkəs, to wet the bed (of child).  
 kə-ʈaŋkə, ʈə-, reed, pen, bobkin.  
 ʈaŋki, melt.  
 ʈaŋkinə, confess.  
 ʈaŋkla, mend, tie up.  
 ʈaŋsər, be stout (person), be full (ear of corn in which no grains are wanting).  
 taŋtaŋ, trembling.  
 a-ʈaŋtəkəla (?), bastard.  
 ʈap, pack.  
 ʈap, wound, cut.  
 tap, get stalk (rice).  
 a-tap, q-, stalk (older than otəmp but no grain).  
 a-ʈap, wound.  
 kə-tap, ʈə-, a plant used as cough medicine.

- ʔapa, charge (price).  
 kə-ʔapai, handful.  
 ʔapɛ, ʔapi, fail, miss.  
 a-ʔapir, ɛ-, tarantula (?)  
 ʔapis, disappoint.  
 ʔapsər, pack.  
 q-ʔar, a-, slave.  
 ra-ʔar, slavery.  
 a-ʔar, ɛ-, tortoise.  
 kə-tar, ʔə-, split bamboo (for making mats, etc.), play arrow.  
 kə-tar, ʔə-, spleen.  
 ʔara, conceive, understand, know.  
 ʔara...raka, think highly of.  
 kə-tarañ, ʔə-, cricket (K.).  
 ʔarəp, entirely.  
 ʔārɛñ, be light red, scarlet.  
 tarɛñ, light (colour).  
 a-tarɛñ, e-, flat rock.  
 Tarqkane, November.  
 a-tārɔñ, bridge.  
 ʔas, hit (with gun), clear (grass with cutlass).  
 tas, surpass, pass, be more, larger, flow (water)—  
     akənt̩ ake kiatas, this stick is larger.  
 tas, ago.  
     ʔərəñ ʔəsas ʔətəs, three years ago.  
 ma-ʔas, juice, sap.  
 a-tāsalaɛ, ɛ-, vessel used by Mohammedans for washing.  
 tasi, more than.  
     owi qtasikq, that is better.  
 tas kədi, go in front, advance.  
 tasa, allow to pass.  
 tasanɛ, be full of.  
 tasanɛ, be unequal (in size)—  
     ʔəna ake na tasanɛ, these cows are not the same size.  
 tasnɛ, go about.  
 tasqkq, country cloth (Mandingo word).  
 ʔasuk, cut off (branches of felled tree).

ṭaṭa, pray.

ṭa ṭa, for.

o-ṭaṭa, young woman (older than ofane, younger than obqrkq).

a-tata, ɛ-, mud wall.

kə-ṭaṭak, ṭə-, night.

ma-ṭaṭak, dewdrops.

a-tataka, ɛ- (or a-teteka), butterfly.

ṭaṭar, court (of woman).

kə-ṭaṭəp, bird species.

ṭaṭən, be true.

ṭatkɛ, be lame.

ṭatla, be sour (food).

ṭatla, spoiled (food).

tatq, too long, much—

rabəna ra tatq bql, the rope is (still) too long.

tawin, once.

ṭə (referable to ṭei), it—

ṭə mar fɛ mu ṭə yq ṭi, it does not befit you to do this.

q-tas qṭə kot, he walks past.

ṭə, for.

təba ṭanle, eighty.

tobã ṭaran ṭofət, fifty.

kə-təbəmpɾ, lizard species.

təf, skin, flay.

a-təf, binding of roof.

ṭəfətənqñ, very many.

q-tək, ṭə- (or atək), harness antelope.

kə-tək, palaver.

təkəs, learn.

təksa, teach.

təktək, tickle.

təktəkne, struggle.

ṭəl, hear, obey.

q-ṭəl, a-, hearer.

ṭəla, hear, feel, smell, perceive.

ṭəlanɛ, wait for.

- t̄əli, shoot (plant, seed).  
 t̄əlm̄ɛ, slope.  
 t̄əln̄ɛ, feel—t̄əln̄ɛ dor, feel hunger.  
 t̄əli, come out in plenty.  
 t̄əlp̄ɛ, jump down, come down (lightning).  
 t̄əlp̄ir, alight upon.  
 t̄əm, t̄əñ, put down.  
 t̄əma, stand, stop, be—  
     ñā t̄əma t̄in, be naked.  
     af̄ɛf̄ ñā t̄əma su rodi, the wind is against us.  
 t̄əma, be about to.  
 t̄əma daran, help—  
     it̄əmam̄u daran, I help you.  
 t̄əma . . . k̄ədi, head.  
 t̄əma yuf̄ra, be ruffled.  
 o-t̄əma, foundation.  
 ma-t̄əma, condition, rank.  
 t̄əm̄ər, build, call.  
 a-t̄əm̄aru, catfish.  
 a-t̄əm̄ət, end, butt end, measure of powder.  
 t̄əm̄ər, erect.  
 t̄əmi, wake (tr.).  
 t̄əm̄n̄e, quite.  
 t̄əm̄n̄ɛ, wake.  
 t̄əmp, get spines, blades.  
 k̄ə-t̄əmp, t̄ə- (or o-, ɛ-), stalk (young), blade of grass.  
 a-t̄əmp, ɛ-, river bank.  
 k̄ə-t̄əmp, t̄ə-, awl.  
 t̄əmp̄ɛr, be tight (garment).  
 t̄əmp̄ta, reel.  
 t̄əms̄ər, halt (intr.).  
 t̄ən, shock (electric fish).  
 a-t̄ən, ɛ-, dog.  
 ma-t̄əñ (t̄ɔ̄ri, t̄ən), oracle.  
 t̄əna, be able, be master of, control.  
 t̄ənan̄ɛ, be level, be a match.  
 t̄ənəp̄əs, smooth.

- a-təni, ma-, bead (brown).  
 tənt, mow.  
 tənt, collect (?).  
 kə-tənta, t̄ə-, cataract.  
 t̄ənt̄əñ, follow.  
 təntnəs, contract, stretch (water).  
 tər̄, attentively.  
 t̄əñ, steadfastly.  
 kə-təñ, t̄ə-, catfish.  
 t̄əñər, put.  
 t̄əñk, keep quiet.  
 t̄əñk, hush.  
 o-t̄əñk, chill.  
 a-t̄əñk, root.  
 t̄əñkanɛ (imp.), be too close, narrow, in a difficulty.  
 a-t̄əñkər, ɛ-, molar.  
 ra-t̄əñka, na-, ivory, tusk.  
 t̄əñkli, demolish.  
 t̄əp, begin.  
 kə-t̄əp, beginning.  
 kə-t̄əp, t̄ə-, fashion, sort, kind.  
 t̄əp̄, once.  
 t̄əpe, begin (intr.).  
 t̄əpi, create.  
 kə-t̄əp̄i, t̄ə-, cock.  
 t̄ər, shock (electric fish).  
 t̄ərər̄, steadily.  
 t̄ərə, love (tr.).  
 t̄ərəm, callow, bare (as bird).  
 t̄ərna, get naked.  
 t̄ərmɛ, recover.  
 t̄ənəp t̄ənəp, smooth.  
 a-t̄əsoma, reason, because.  
 t̄ətək, tickle.  
 t̄ət̄kɛ, walk lame.  
 t̄əsəm, sneeze.  
 t̄e, not ; to form negative adjectives, for the meaning of which  
 see the second part of the word.



- tei, be over ripe, rot.  
 t̥ɛ (L.), remain, wait, leave.  
 t̥ɛ, let me.  
 t̥ɛ obara, take widow.  
 t̥ɛ roman̥t̥, be drowned.  
 t̥ɛ wuni r̥aka ka k̥afi, bequeath.  
 t̥ɛ, by chance.  
 k̥ə-t̥ɛ (k̥ɔ̃n̥) der, absence.  
 a-t̥ɛb̥ɛ̃n̥, ɛ-, girdle (leather).  
 a-tebetebe, syphilis (?)  
 t̥ɛbl̥ɛ, lower (lip).  
 a-t̥ɛb̥ɛ, ɛ-, civet cat.  
 t̥ɛbli, turn inside out.  
 t̥ɛf, clean.  
 t̥ɛf̥ər, be yellow (person).  
 t̥ɛhq, t̥q, mind not to.  
 t̥ɛi, sun (tr.).  
 tei, bend back.  
 t̥ɛi, cease, leave, abandon, abstain from—  
     i̥t̥erumu, i̥t̥emu, I abandon you.  
 t̥ɛi: adjectives with this termination correspond to those  
     ending in able, -ish, etc.  
 t̥ɛi, y̥ɛt̥ (see also t̥ai), affair, matter, things—  
     m̥qh̥q ma t̥ɛi t̥a ya, as things are.  
     t̥ɛi o t̥ɛi, anything, everything.  
 a-t̥ɛi, ɛ-, ant hill (large).  
 t̥ɛis, leave here and there.  
 t̥ɛk = tek = l̥ek.  
 tek, t̥ek, be deep red.  
 tek tek, make enquiries.  
 a-tek, ɛ-, ma-, ceiling, upper platform in roof, rack.  
 t̥ɛka riddle.  
 t̥ɛk̥ɛ, blame, hate.  
 ma-t̥ɛk̥ɛ, ill-will.  
 teki, bad luck.  
 t̥ɛl strange.  
 k̥ə-t̥ɛl, t̥ə-, grasshopper.

- kə-təl, garden.  
 ma-təl, spice.  
 tɛla, call invite.  
 a-teli, ma-, trap.  
 i-tɛli, ma- (or tɛli), sores at corners of mouth.  
 a-tɛlkonɕ, ma-, hornet.  
 tɛlma, gabble.  
 tɛlma, talkative.  
 kə-tɛlma (no pl.) babbler.  
 kə-tɛlma mɔdu, prattler.  
 a-tɛm, ɛ-, guinea fowl.  
 q-tem (pl. temna), old man.  
 kə-tɛma, tɛ-, horn (war).  
 a-tɛmbɛli, ɛ-, night jar.  
 kə-tɛmɛ, tɛ-, winnowing dish for rice.  
 tɛmi, wake up.  
 a-temne, Temne.  
 tɛmp, get wise, become clear.  
 kə-tɛmp, tɛ-, wisdom, sense.  
 tɛmpɔs, make and get sense, edify.  
 tɛmpi, be thin (liquids).  
 tɛn, annoy.  
 tɛn, carve, cut up.  
 tɛn, look for, ask (as wife), be guilty.  
 tɛn matɛn, divine.  
 tɛn, then, now.  
 tɛa-tɛn, truth, justice.  
 tɛna, engage (wife), for another, provide for.  
 tɛnɛne, be equal.  
 tɛnd, annoy.  
 tɛnɔn, to-day.  
 tɛns, look for.  
 tɛnɕia, glean.  
 tɛntɕ, hand over.  
 kə-tɛnt, bald head.  
 a-tɛnta, ɛ-, hammock.  
 tɛntɛi, be mischievous.

- ṭənṭənẹ, indeed, truly.  
 ṭənṭənṭəñ, certainty.  
 a-ṭəñḅəñ, squirrel species.  
 a-ṭəñ, anvil.  
 poñ-ṭəña, mature.  
 ke-ṭəñ, ṭə-, hill.  
 ṭənga, reach, become.  
 ṭəñkri, prick (ears).  
 ṭəp, plant, cultivate.  
 (yq̣ṭ) q̣-ṭəp, cultivated plants.  
 ṭəp, be apt to break in two.  
 ṭəpa, translate, interpret.  
 ṭəpa, pass over.  
 ṭəpṭəp, be brittle.  
 ṭəpər, infect.  
 ṭəpi ṭəpi mara ma, poll (tree).  
 o-ṭəpi ṭəpi, a-, top of tree.  
 ṭəpra, chatter.  
 ṭər, let go, divorce.  
 ṭər, dislike, be improper for.  
 ma-ṭər, seed.  
 ṭəra, forgive.  
 a-teraṇẹ, a-, monstrous child.  
 a-ṭəraf̣ě, q̣-, bit, bridle.  
 ṭərịṭəi, be unfortunate (hated by all).  
 ṭərị ṭəi, unfortunate.  
 ma-ṭəri, wrong (in law), guilt.  
 ṭərnẹ, die.  
 ṭəs, shallow.  
 ṭesa (ṇẹ), please, be pleased.  
 ṭəsla, be sour (food).  
 ṭəṭə, cackle.  
 ṭətara keyq̣ ṭai, helpless, stupid.  
 a-ṭəṭəl, q̣-, groin.  
 ṭəte, presently, now.  
 ṭete, dry.  
 ṭəti, not know.

- teti, some time ago.  
 a-tətka, ɛ-, butterfly, moth.  
 tətəfqi, easy.  
 a-tət tət, a woman's *krift*.  
 a-tetu (?), messenger.  
 teya, sell by retail.  
 tɛyq, neglect.  
 (bi) ti, very (dark).  
 ma-ti, pus.  
 ti, it, them.  
 tia, remain.  
 tia som, hence.  
 tiañ, it, they.  
 kə-tiar, tə-, cricket (large).  
 ma-tii, vexation.  
 ɔ-tik (male), a-, stranger.  
 a-tik, basket.  
 tikəs, estrange, make strange.  
 til, different.  
 tila, sell.  
 kə-tilolo, tə-, cricket (small).  
 tilqñ, steep—  
   ka-tən kətəma tilqñ, the hill is steep (from below).  
   ikəli ka ka-tən rorata tilqñ, I see the hill is steep  
     (from above).  
 tim, fight, endeavour—  
   i la bo tim, I made it my endeavour.  
 ka-tim, combat—  
   wuni ka-tim, a warrior.  
 tima (nɛ), bustle.  
 ɛ-tima, ammunition.  
 tɪmane (čimane), struggle (intr.).  
 kə-timq, net with round hoop used by women.  
 tin, be empty, bare, naked.  
 tin, empty, naked (?)—  
   kə-tin, for nothing, in vain.  
 tin, squeeze.

- ʈintʰi, catch.  
 a-ʈiŋ, ʧ-, anvil.  
 kə-ʈiŋ, ʈə-, hill.  
 ʈiŋa, put grass on a house.  
 q-ʈiŋa, roof.  
 tiŋkanɕ, be tight, squeeze, importune (with moderation),  
     be constipated, confine.  
 tiŋkər, press down on, harass, importune.  
 a-tiŋkɔ, pit of stomach.  
 a-tiŋkɔ, snail.  
 tipɕ tiplɕ, close, repair.  
 kə-tipra, ʈə-, bird species (eats pepper).  
 a-ʈir, centre of whirlpool.  
 ma-ʈir, blood.  
 o-ʈira, a-, female stranger.  
 ka-tiri, yaws.  
 tirin, labour.  
 ʈis, be drunk, intoxicated.  
 ʈis, drunk.  
 a-tis, knife.  
 a-tis afona, razor.  
 ka-tisa, beauty.  
 tiskar, clip (hair).  
 tit, choose.  
 kə-tit, choice.  
 kə-ʈit, anus, space between buttocks.  
 ʈitəp, be sourish.  
 ʈɔ, pound (rice).  
 kə-ʈo, 4.0-6.0 p.m.  
 ʈo, how many, what; ʈɔ pɕe (pəyie), what news.  
 ʈopɕ, how are you (afternoon salutation) [reply ʈei o ʈci,  
     nothing (is the matter with me)].  
 tɕ, now.  
 tɕ rəs, for the present.  
 tɕ ralɔm, ere now.  
 atɕ, law, adze.  
 ʈoblanɕ, gabble, twitter.

- kə-toḅo, t̄ə-, cloth (for burial).  
 a-tof, head pad, coil.  
 a-tqf, t̄ə-, country, ground.  
 ɛ-tqf (pl. form), earth, soil.  
 tqfãt̄, tofɹt̄, ten.  
 tqfɹt̄ t̄amtresas, eighteen.  
 tqfɹt̄ niñ, eleven.  
 tqfɹt̄ t̄amãt, fifteen.  
 tqfəl, be cool, soft (voice, hand).  
 tqfəl, quiet, cool.  
 tqfi, choose.  
 tqfi...an der, take something out of the body by witchcraft,  
     and make man lean ; or remove rice from farm.  
 tqfla (imp.), get cool.  
 tqfləs, appease, be cool, satisfy (hunger).  
 tqfləs, calm.  
 a-tofo, bag (of bamboo cord).  
 tq̄i, burn, roast.  
 tq̄i, roast.  
 tqi mule, singe.  
 tq̄is, boast, praise.  
 tq̄k, praise.  
 tq̄k wuni abolo, choke.  
 tq̄kər wuni abolo, be choked.  
 o-t̄k, ɛ-, friend, companion.  
 a-tok, each cross pair in the game in which boys sit in four  
     angles of a cross.  
 kə-tok, t̄ə-, firewood.  
 tq̄ka, dip (gourd).  
 a-tokãn, ɛ-, or kə-, t̄ə-, corn stalk.  
 tq̄kər, tq̄kəs, press, choke (of weeds), encumber.  
 tq̄kəs, praise.  
 kə-tq̄kɛ, spout, opening for liquid.  
 toke toke, on tiptoe.  
 tq̄ki, be dense, heavy (rain) ; be in disorder.  
 tq̄ki, narrow, overgrown (road).  
 tq̄kq, now.

- t̀̀kó, afraid.  
 a-t̀̀kq, ɛ-, fowl.  
 a-t̀̀kqɔl, ɛ-, bush fowl.  
 o-t̀̀kqma, a-, namesake.  
 t̀̀kti, fish.  
 t̀̀ql, rear, mind, kindle (fire).  
 q-t̀̀ql, a-, herdsman.  
 t̀̀sɛm t̀̀t̀ql, cattle.  
 (yɛt) ɛtɔl, small cattle (sheep and goats).  
 a-t̀̀ql, ɛ-, medicine, amulet; a-t̀̀ql asopa, ointment.  
 o-t̀̀ól, a-, beggar.  
 ra-t̀̀ol, machine.  
 tola (taká), toliɾ (ta), beg for—  
     itolirumu, I beg from you.  
 q-tola, kola nut.  
 t̀̀qlɛr, set fire to.  
 toliɾ, beg from.  
 kə-tolo(ń), bald head (baldness).  
 t̀̀qlqń t̀̀qlqń, be steep.  
 kə-tqlu, jackal.  
 t̀̀olqń, upright, due (of direction).  
 kə-tolone, shaved head.  
 t̀̀qm, chew, ruminant.  
 q-toma, a-, namesake,  
 t̀̀omlɛ, watch, keep guard.  
 t̀̀qmnɛ, grate the teeth.  
 t̀̀mq, dance.  
 t̀̀mq, wrong.  
 a-t̀̀mq, ɛ-, dancer.  
 kə-tmq, dance; (children) kqnkq fiko fiko; (Susu)  
     kə-sańba; (Mandingo) a-bqńkq.  
 t̀̀mpq, do wrong, have a defect.  
 kə-tmpq, t̀̀-, fault, vice, defect.  
 t̀̀mti t̀̀mti, be rough (as stone).  
 t̀̀qn (? tqń), move.  
 kə-tqu, t̀̀-, cat-fish.  
 t̀̀ond, cook for, sacrifice.

a-tonɛ (?), tree species (ma tɔnɛ, grapes).

tɔni, be thankful to.

a-toni, ɛ-, bush left in farm.

a-tono, good luck (Susu word).

tɔns, deceive.

kə-tɔnt, tɛ-, small creek.

a-tonta, ɛ-, wasp's nest.

tontɛr, sit halfway on a seat.

tɔnti, find fault with.

tontnɛ, cower, squat, couch (beast).

tɔntɔ, coax, flatter, console, persuade.

tɔn, leak, overflow.

tɔn, cook.

tɔn, move, push away, remove.

tɔn, hence—

pəwon fɛ tɔn, it will not be long.

tɔn, too much—

anatamp na bana tɔn, the ropes are too big.

a-tɔn, ɛ-, law.

a-tɔn, heap of sticks (half-burnt, on farm).

tɔ-tɔn, a-, cook.

kə-tɔn, tɛ-, cane.

ra-tɔn, middle (adj.).

ra-tɔn, half.

kə-tɔn, tɛ-, middle, waist.

tɔna, echo.

kə-tɔna, tɛ-, echo, sound.

a-tɔnbɛlɛ, kind of caterpillar.

o-tɔni, leak.

tɔnk, run away (from).

tɔnka, debate, judge, have a lawsuit.

a-tɔnka, ɛ-, matter, plea (in lawsuit), case.

a-tɔnkañ, ɛ-, bunch of kola nuts.

tɔnkar, run away to.

tɔnkəs, run away.

tɔnkla, assemble.

a-tɔnkɔ, ɛ-, chisel (for palm wine).



- ʃoñe, cook meal.  
 ʃoñs, deceive.  
 ʃoñs, move about (act.).  
 ʃoñs, dye.  
 ʃop, come down from.  
 ʃopa, rough out (image).  
 ɛ-topa, oakum.  
 kə-ʃoppai, ʃə-, groove of upper lip.  
 o-topɛ, peeling of the skin (sun); bruise.  
 ʃopi, take off.  
 ʃopi, make sore.  
 a-topo, ɛ-, leaf funnel.  
 ʃor, breed, bear.  
 tor, come down, flow, alight, fall (rain).  
 tōrà, humble, help down.  
 ʃqrá, attack.  
 torana (?), send down.  
 ʃqranɛ, die.  
 torər, come down, get dark (with rain-clouds); pounce,  
     come down on, catch (cold) (imp).—  
     qʃtañk qtorər mi, I caught cold.  
 ʃqri, declare, interpret, show.  
 ʃqri yeyɛɛ yiañ, identify (goods).  
 ʃqrinɛ, appear.  
 a-ʃqrq, ma-, mite, moth (eats hair of hide).  
 a-ʃqrq, witch's transformation gown.  
 ma-tqrq, toil.  
 a-toroqe, ɛ-, green parrot.  
 ʃqraqn, east—  
     antemneq atqraqn, the eastern Timne.  
 ʃqsa, come lower.  
 ʃqsa, boil, ferment.  
 ʃqsa, call back.  
 ʃqsa, connect (crossways).  
 kə-ʃqsane, ʃə- (?), joint.  
 ʃosi, ʃuʃi (or ʃosi), pull out, pluck (fowl), break (chain).  
 ʃqt, suck.

- a-ṭṭ, fly.  
 ṭṭ, good, kind.  
 ṭoti, pick (palm-nuts).  
 ṭṭia, indulge (child).  
 a-ṭṭok, ḡ-, melee, uproar.  
 ṭṭkḡ, first.  
 kə-totore, ṭə-, rice stalk (standing, with ears).  
 a-totoro, pigeon.  
 kə-ṭṭsa, ṭə-, timber tree.  
 ṭu, be sick.  
 ṭu kor; tu raṭu rabom, menstruate.  
 ṭu ñof, menstruous.  
 ra-ṭu, disease—  
     raṭu na bomña, menstruation.  
 kə-tūa, calabash.  
 tuba, concern.  
 tubi (from Arabic), repent.  
 o-tubilei, a-, proselyte.  
 tuḡšima, brittle.  
 tuf, spit, fall (rain).  
 tuf mḡsmḡs, drizzle.  
 a-tufəl, ḡ- (or a-ṭufəl), swarm (ants).  
 tufta, be lavish with.  
 ṭui, be hard, ill, scarce.  
 ṭui ṭaj, difficult.  
 tui, hang (ears).  
 a-tuk, ḡ-, straw, rice stalk (ear cut).  
 kə-ṭuk, epilepsy.  
 a-tukuñ, ḡ-, flower-bed.  
 a-ṭukuṭḡke-, ma-, water-rail (?).  
 ra-ṭul, na-, palm string.  
 ra-ṭul, na-, green tree-snake (*Dryophis fulgida*).  
 kə-tuli, ṭə-, centre pole (house), mast.  
 i-tumba, ma-, poison.  
 o-tumbala, a-, large leopard.  
 i-tumbi (or a-), ma-, tamarind.  
 a-tumpañ, Pḡro "fire."

- a-*ṭumbu*, ma-, lead (mineral).  
 a-*tumu*, fish species.  
*tun*, lie (on).  
*tunt*, measure, gauge, sound.  
*tuntanę*, compare.  
*ṭuń*, strike with fist, push.  
*tuń*, only.  
*ṭə-tuń*, midrib floor.  
*ṭyńa*, beat against.  
*ṭuńǣne*, knock (against), jolt.  
*tuńk*, run away.  
*kə-tuńk*, *ṭə-*, fish trap.  
*tuńka*, plead, argue, judge.  
 a-*tuńka*, a kind of shell.  
*kə-ṭyńkər*, *ṭə-*, stirring-stick.  
*tǣńkla*, collect, pack.  
*tuńkli*, turn upside down (box).  
 a-*tuńku*, dwarf.  
*ṭuńq*, jest.  
*ra-ṭunq*, humour.  
*tunqho*, behold !  
*tup*, try.  
*ṭup*, bruise.  
 a-*ṭup*, bruise on the toe.  
*ṭupǣ* (L.), *tuńa* (S.), ford.  
*tupəs*, divine, cast lots.  
*ṭupl'*, repent.  
*ṭura*, assail, charge, attack.  
*u-tura*, bull (Mandingo word).  
 a-*turane*, slope.  
*kə-ture* (?), insect species.  
 a-*turma*, trumpet (small).  
*Turuma*, meeting-place of Ragbenle.  
 a-*turuńka*, *ę-*, fan palm.  
*ṭus*, be sickly, make sick.  
*tusi*, pull out.  
*ṭusunę*, malinger.

ʦuʦ, be jealous.  
 a-ʦuʦ, ʦ-, snout.  
 kə-ʦuʦ, envy.  
 a-tuʦñ, maggot, caterpillar.  
 ʦuʦuŋ, cleanse (mouth).  
 tu twi, strange—  
     ʦai tu twi ʦai, strange occurrence.  
 a-tutuñ, caterpillar.

## U.

d-uba, r-, ink.  
 ʦ-ufəl, heap.  
 k-ɣlɛ, ʦ-, light, bamboo split and tied as torch (lighted).  
 k-ulis, ʦ-, scorpion.  
 m-ulfu, wool.  
 k-ɣma, ʦ-, box.  
 k-umafeleñ, veil.  
 ñ-ump, m-, story, fable.  
 r-uma, s-, "shirt."  
 r-uma, s-, placenta—  
     o (ra) ta tor hɛ rotɔf, the placenta has not come  
     away yet.  
     o tor (ranɛ) rotɔf, it has come away.  
 ñ-ump, m-, story.  
 r-umpa, n-, bowels.  
 ñ-umpəl, m-, y-, shadow.  
 r-unda sinka, s-, narrow pass.  
 r-unia, s-, crowd.  
 k-uñku, r-, long circumcision gowns.  
 r-unʦ, s-, piles.  
 m-unʦa, net.  
 k-upa, ʦ-, feather.  
 k-upəs, ʦ-, haft of a tool.  
 k-urkuru, ʦ-, compound, enclosure shut in by fence round  
     house.  
 k-urk-uru, ʦ- urʦ-, compound.

k-uru, ʈ-, sky.  
 s-uti (? sing), prisoners (war).  
 k-uti, ʈ-, drove, swarm (bees).

## W.

wa, of—

qđer wa qbai, the place of the king.  
 wai, pay, buy.  
 wai akãši, pay fine.  
 kə-waika, ʈə-, maggot (?) in palm wiue.  
 a-wakhati, ɛ-, hour (old word).  
 waknɛ, be brown (midway between black and yellow).  
 kə-wal, ʈə-, meeting place in bush, circumcision place in  
     bush, cooking place in bush.  
 wala, wale, abate (intr.).  
 kə-wāle, light (of lamp).  
 wali, stretch (arms).  
 kə-wali, fathom.  
 a-walka, ɛ-, prayerboard.  
 o-wan (pl. a-wut), child.  
 wan bera, daughter.  
 wan duni (= runi), son.  
 wan kapure, bastard.  
 wan kom, freeborn.  
 kə-wandi, ʈə-, lesson.  
 wañ (imp.), be clear, light.  
 kə-wañ, ʈə-, chair.  
 kə-wañ, light (of sun).  
 waña, get clear.  
 wañəs, make clear.  
 wañka, put on tabu.  
 wañki, take off charm, tabu.  
 warañ, be bright (sky), clean (house, vessel).  
 warka, embroider.  
 was, clean with hoe, clear up.  
 o-wasər, a-, son's wife.

- kə-wasa, tə-, kaolin, chalk.  
 wasnɛ, get light.  
 o-wat, boy.  
 wat oruni, boy.  
 wat mət tɛna (just full grown), youth.  
 watobet (watofɛt), afɛt, baby (one year and upwards).  
 wat, be lascivious.  
 wɛ (woi) aɓe (pl. ɛɓe), cry out, scream.  
 wɛk, draw, wring out, crush, milk.  
 wɛkəs, squeeze.  
 weken, gaily.  
 wela, wither.  
 wɛl wɛl, be thin (garment), transparent.  
 wɛl wɛl, loose.  
 wɛna, beautifully.  
 wɛna, shout (in anger).  
 wɛnk wɛnk, transparent.  
 wenke, gaily.  
 wɛnkɛn, crash (pottery in falling).  
 wɛnk wɛnk, be transparent (glass).  
 wɛnwɛnu, sparkle, twinkle.  
 a-wɛpət, ɛ-, spring.  
 wɛpta, contract (by heat, etc.).  
 wɛptanɛ, fall in.  
 a-wɛrək, ɛ-, coarse mat.  
 a-wɛrɛ, ɛ-, crumbs (K.).  
 wɛta, squeeze.  
 wɛt wɛt, be disgusted.  
 a-wɛwɛ, inside baserings of roof.  
 kə-wil, fish species.  
 win, once, the same.  
 wofɛ, fuel.  
 wɔ hɛ, bakər, be fragile.  
 wɔi aɓe, scream.  
 wɔinyi, sharp.  
 ra-wok ra-fet, small rains.  
 wɔkəl wɔkəl, rustling.

- \*wəkər, applaud (shout).  
 wəl, play.  
 a-wəl, ɛ-, game.  
 a-wola, ɛ-, crust (of rice bread), rind (of tree), shell (leguminous plant, maize, ground nuts).  
 wəlanɛ, amuse.  
 o-wəlane, a-, playfellow.  
 ɛ-wəlane, toys.  
 o-wəliso, a-, house slave.  
 woma, rough (rice), in the husk.  
 wəmpɛtanɛ, fall in (checks), warp.  
 won, be warm, hot.  
 wən, shake, clap.  
 wən, stay long, go on, be long—  
     ɔ won hɛ bok, he soon cries.  
     pə won fɛ tɔya, it is not very long.  
 wən, put on, wear.  
 ma-won, yam (bush).  
 wəna wuni raɛar, enslave.  
 a-wona, shouting.  
 wonanɛ, have fever, ague.  
 ma-wonanɛ, fever.  
 wənd, invade, rape.  
 o-wənra, entrance.  
 wons, warm.  
 wəns, sharpen.  
 wəntɛ, feed, graze.  
 a-wənt, ear-ring (K.).  
 a-wənt, ɛ-, wattle (of cock).  
 a-wənt, bait.  
 o-wontɛ, a-, brother, sister (B.F., B.M.).  
 wəntnɛ (ka), live by, live on.  
 wən, be brown (horse).  
 wən, enter, set, assent to (usually with negative), get into the habit of, be in the habit of—  
     ɔbaf wən, he is a farmer.  
 ka-wən, suit (clothes).

won̄a, make noise.

a-wq̄n̄an̄q̄, society for farm work, helping one another.

wq̄n̄an̄q̄, form a company, make an agreement.

q̄-wq̄n̄ər, a-, entrance.

wq̄n̄i, sharp.

ma-wq̄n̄i mantis, blade (knife).

won̄ka, abate (intr.)—

okom kəwon̄ka, the rain began to leave off.

won̄kər, clear (farm).

a-wq̄n̄ko, P̄q̄ro dance.

a-won̄ko wān̄ka, q̄-, war bells.

won̄s, warm.

wop, catch hold, accede to, admit, penetrate (bullet), control.

wop asum, keep fast.

wopər, take the fancy.

na-wq̄r̄, serval.

a-wq̄ra, q̄-, first wife of chief.

ma-wō̄ra, ring for beating konte.

wq̄rəp, dream.

a-wq̄rdq̄, q̄-, sickle.

kə-wq̄r̄q̄, t̄ə-, cattle-yard.

wq̄rka, crawl (insect, child).

a-worwora, q̄-, bulrush (?).

wos, dry.

o-wos, a husband.

wosa, answer (yes), confess, assent to.

a-wosa, answer.

wqsər, flow.

wosi, be solid (food).

wōsi, dry.

q̄-wosi, drought.

kə-woso, t̄ə-, chalk.

wq̄t̄, break in pieces (tr.), shatter.

wq̄t̄, in pieces, all to bits—

q̄bainye wq̄t̄, he broke it to bits.

wq̄ta, be ruined.

wq̄tər, sharpen, whet.



- kə-woto, t̥ə-, chimpanzee (?).  
 a-wotq, ɛ-, bandage for scrotum.  
 na-woto (pl.), strap.  
 ra-wiŋ, t̥ə-, knee.  
 wufnɛ, wash (intr.).  
 wufte, make a rustling noise.  
 wufti, dig out (*e.g.* buried cassava), bring up old palaver.  
 wuka, retch.  
 wukanɛ, disgust.  
 a-wul, ɛ-, ma-, thousand.  
 a-wul, ma- (or ɛ-), noose (for antelope, etc.).  
 ta-wul, duiker.  
 a-wula, ɛ-, long road, distance, wilderness.  
 wun, be hot.  
 o-wuni (pl. afəm), person.  
 wuni oʦqɪ, artisan.  
 wuni rɔkɛ t̥unkar } judge.  
 wuni p̥əkɛ t̥unkar }  
 wuni ba, wuni b̥aka, slave.  
 wuni bom obala, married woman.  
 wuni kulənanɛ, half-breed.  
 wuni kafon, barber.  
 wuni dif t̥əsem, butcher.  
 wuni k'abalma, man.  
 wuni k'aɓasa, woman.  
 wuni kət̥ila, trader.  
 wuni yqr, hypocrite.  
 wuni nam, some one.  
 wuni o wuni, everybody.  
 a-wuni, Pqro dance.  
 wunnɛ, disgust.  
 wuno, wunq̄n, such an one.  
 wun̄ka, bulge.  
 wun̄kər, cut down stumps.  
 wur, go out from (inanimate subject, animate object); come  
 out from (with or without ka); go out into (inanimate  
 object); produce, get, lose colour.

wur ibont, smell (intr.).  
 wur ɣbəpər, get leaves.  
 wur maleni, get flowers.  
 wura wuni maʃir, bleed.  
 wura wuni ratar, free slave.  
 wuranɛ, come up (seed), appear (moon).  
 wurɛ, understand, contrive.  
 wurunɛ, plan.  
 wus, come into car.  
 a-wút (pl.), children (larger than afet), brood.

## Y.

ya, lodge.  
 ya, leave.  
 ya, thus.  
 ya, mother, madam.  
 yafɛt, father's (mother's) brother's wife.  
 ɔ-yɔ, mistress, mother.  
 o-yǎ', lodging.  
 kə-yaba, ṭə-, onion.  
 yabi, explain.  
 a-yabi, ɛ-, answer.  
 a-yǎbi, horn (instrument).  
 a-yabo, ɛ-, heron.  
 kə-yafa, ṭə-, hut, tent.  
 a-yafłani (= losir), large bird that climbs trees.  
 yafyaf, disgrace.  
 yai, abase, be low (price).  
 yai, worthless.  
 yai, hover.  
 kə-yaia, weakness.  
 ra-yai, weakness, worthlessness—  
     ra rayai, a worthless thing.  
 yak, wash (clothes, pottery).  
 e-yaka [pl. form], present (Mohammedan after fast).  
 kə-yaka, pə-, rice.

- pə-yāka (pl. form), good rice.  
 yako, suddenly.  
 yakqñ, quickly.  
 a-yakumale, mouse species.  
 a-yal, t̥ə, boat.  
 aiñ-yale (?), lizard (cries at night).  
 yałoa, get shiny.  
 a-yama, cortège.  
 a-yamana (from Arabic), age, greater part, assembly.  
 yamari, order.  
 a-yamari, order.  
 yamari, covetous.  
 yaməɪ, court.  
 o-yamba (a) kala, beggar.  
 a-yambo, ma-, loin cloth for initiants.  
 a-yambo, ma-, woman's gown.  
 yamq, hire.  
 a-yamp, e-, swamp.  
 yampun, folly.  
 yand̥e(ñ), I pray ! pray !  
 yan̥e, wash.  
 a-yanle, e-, holiday, day of merriment.  
 yann̥e, wash (refl.).  
 yanq, be late (in forenoon).  
 yan̥ta, wander.  
 yantn̥e, drop off.  
 yantomi, May.  
 yañ, thus.  
 ra-yañ, noon, hot part of the day.  
 yañ a yañ, so and so.  
 yan̥ñ, now.  
 a-yañfa, e-, conspiracy.  
 kə-yañk, t̥ə-, ram, he goat.  
 yañkiñ, now.  
 kə-yañka, t̥ə-, cave.  
 a-yañka, e-, dance apron (leaves), apron for man undergoing  
 poison ordeal.

- kə-yankita, snake species (? *Dryophis ahaetulla*).  
 kə-yankita, t̄ə-, brushwood.  
 à-yánkət, e-, bunch (seed, large ; flowers).  
 o-yanku, a-, hunter.  
 yankuba (from Arabic), eclipse.  
 yañqr, spend day with.  
 yañyanę, be, get daylight.  
 yao, yea.  
 yâo, interj. (? reproof).  
 yar, shiver.  
 yarər, be cold.  
 a-yarqlal, ? mongoose (cat of grass field).  
 a-yari, ma-, cat (yari, only as vocative).  
 yari, open wide.  
 a-yãria, a-, freed female slave, made wife.  
 a-yarq (ainyaro), ma-, snake species.  
 yarsa, shake (?)  
 yašanę, jump, frolic.  
 yàs yás, active—  
     owa towę oyàs yás, this boy is active.  
 yať, snub, frighten.  
 yaťa (nę), shake (intr.), jar.  
 yata, error.  
 o-yatki, a-, companion, friend.  
 yaťnę, shudder.  
 yaťnę, fear, respect, be frightened.  
 yayqñ, be spacious.  
 ye, yi, than, as.  
 yeťa, come, go away, down, from.  
 yeťər, spring, rise.  
 a-yefu, dropsy.  
 yeťk, feign, feint.  
 yeťkəp (? yekəp), falter, stammer.  
 yeťksi, demolish, spread out (grass).  
 yeťksineę, offend, be covered with (insult).  
 yeťk yeťk, flap (wings), flutter.  
 yekyek, blind man's buff.

- yəkyəkər, strew.  
 yəl, feel cold.  
 a-yel, ma-, island.  
 ɔ-yəli, a-, singer.  
 yel yel, shine (as stars).  
 ra-yəm, lie.  
 yem, lying.  
 yema, lie.  
 yema, wish, begin.  
 yema, where.  
 yemas, be desirable.  
 yəmlə, be insipid.  
 a-yəmp, ə-, bag.  
 yəmpiır, gently.  
 a-yemre, ə-, house (two stones).  
 yemsa, lie about.  
 yənt, hand over.  
 yənța, give, hand.  
 yənțanə, project.  
 yəntanə, become great.  
 yənțər, direct (eyes).  
 ma-yənțə, sesame.  
 a-yənțəs (from English), hinge.  
 yən (imp.), be silent, desolate.  
 yəır, waste.  
 yənk, heal, be quick.  
 yənk mader, get well.  
 yənk ma der, well!  
 yənk mader, lively, well.  
 yənk nap, judge quickly, rashly.  
 yənkə, be ready to.  
 yənki, be quick to (habitually).  
 yənki ɓal, be quarrelsome.  
 yənkı mader, be well.  
 yənkısa mader, be active.  
 yənkuba, eclipse (Mori word) [the Timne say: ainyari  
 wop aıof, a cat caught the moon].

- yep, lend.  
 yep, falter.  
 kə-yəpa, t̪ə-, pincers.  
 yepsanɛ, do by turns.  
 yər, tremble, quiver, move involuntarily—  
     — bəkbək, — bərbər, — t̪ərtər, tremble like old men.  
 yer, give.  
 a-yer, ɛ-, share.  
 kə-yɛr̪, t̪ə-, border (field, river, etc.), edge.  
 yəranɛ, share.  
 yetki, clear up.  
 yeryer, be sour.  
 yeryera, become sour. ·  
 a-yese, n-, weft.  
 yəsi, demolish.  
 ɛ-yesinɛ, ornaments.  
 yesia, adorn, bedeck.  
 yès yés, quick.  
 yət, lose (small object).  
 yet̪ (pl.), things.  
 yət̪ɛluk, booty.  
 yət̪ɛt̪ɔl, cattle.  
 yəta (rəron), lose (road), err.  
 kə-yəta, fault.  
 yi, be, live.  
 yi ka mənɛ, be in love with.  
 yi kor, be pregnant.  
 yi, it, them.  
 ye, yi, than.  
 ra-yi, t̪ə-, anvil.  
 yi hɛ, negative verb.  
     abamp oyihɛ koɫinɛ, the bird is not loosing itself.  
     amiyɔ miye, nothing can be done.  
     mayɔ mayihɛ, there is no help.  
 yi rapure, commit adultery.  
 yia, lodge.  
 yiañ, it, they, etc.

- a-yibā, ڤ-, vulture, hunter's pocket.  
 yif, ask.  
 yifa, be unclean (ceremonially).  
 yifa, unclean (Mohammedan).  
 yifət, interrogate.  
 yifyif, shaggy.  
 kə-yik, ڤə-, monkey.  
 a-yiki, respect, glory.  
 yikis, glorify.  
 yim, red.  
 yimli, be gloomy (day only, not evening), get gloomy.  
 yimra, flush.  
 a-yin, ڤ-, eyebrow.  
 a-yina. "soul," phantom, hallucination, memory image: when  
     you see long shadows on wall, like men, you say,  
     "Dead man's a yina has come."  
 a-yina, child born with teeth.  
 a-yina, ڤ-, girdle (leather or cloth).  
 ko-yina, spindle.  
 a-yintali, ڤ-, apparition.  
 ma-yink, wax.  
 yiŋkta, shake.  
 ma-yinyin, beer (of ayinyin).  
 yir, yirər, sit down against one's will: perch (bird) from  
     exhaustion, be on one's shoulders, head (palaver).  
 yira, live, sit, be aground.  
 q-yira, ma-, dwelling.  
 ma-yira (pl. form), dwelling-place.  
 o-yiranə, a-, dependant, inmate of house.  
 ka-yirkə-, counting (with stones and tasbū = beads).  
 a-yirkə, account.  
 yirka, compute.  
 yiryir, drizzling.  
 yisa, hoist (sail).  
 yisnə, settle down, fall (by missing a chair).  
 a-yiṭa, war magic, carried among the enemy by a man who  
     falls down with it.

yiwiñañ, together.

yq, do, make.

yq, cause—

qyqmi ifənta, he made me lie down.

yq . . . fəia, heat.

yq rəñ, flash (lightning).

yqḅəkəkəḅ, click.

yqḅq, swampy.

yqfət, be soft (bed).

yqfət, soft.

ma-yqi, piassava.

yqi, hasty.

yqfu yqfu, be soft (wood).

yqk, snap (dog).

a-yqk, forked stick, to hold swamp grass for cutting.

yoka, take (up), raise—

yoka apure, commit adultery, take a “friend”; yoka

kqr, conceive.

a-yoka, e-, cassava.

yokanə, get up, appear (person).

yqkər, seize (with claws).

a-yqkq, ə- (followed by ña, of thing); (u-, a-, followed by wa, of man), compensation, equivalent, the like.

a-yqkqme, ə-, camel.

a-yol, deep water.

q-yolǎ', a-, rich man.

yqnə, befall (tr.), happen (int.).

kə-yontere, week (from Fula).

kə-yonton, tə-, “chinese trousers.”

kə-yonñ, tə-, fish-trap of bamboo, hollow, with opening at one end, tied at the other.

yonña, slacken.

yonñala, be loose.

a-yonka, display, pretence.

yqr, pretend.

ma-yqs, custom, action, manners.

yosi, relax, slacken.



- a-yqsq, fish species.  
 (tə-) yot, take snuff.  
 kə-yqta, trees cut down in the farm.  
 yqte, decay, rot.  
 a-yufu, e-, owl.  
 a-yuke, circumcision mask.  
 yuki, discharge (gun).  
 a-yunkət (no pl.), bundle of maize heads.  
 a-yunkoli, q-, circumciser.













